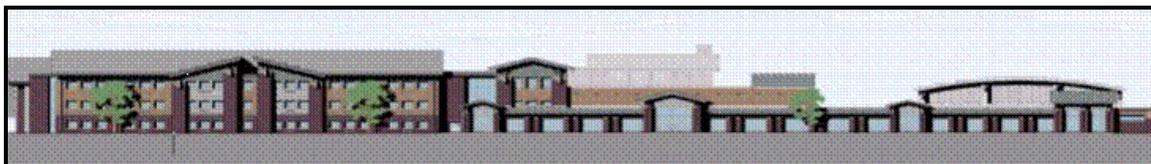


Sampling Results for the Keith Middle School Foundation Vent Stack and Indoor Air for Polychlorinated Biphenyls and Volatile Organic Compounds

April 2008 Monitoring Round



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TRC Project No. 115058

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

TRC Environmental Corporation (TRC) of Lowell, Massachusetts was retained by the City of New Bedford (the City) to provide sampling support in conducting foundation vent stack and indoor air sampling for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and volatile organic compounds (VOCs) at the Keith Middle School (KMS) in New Bedford, Massachusetts. This report documents the indoor air and vent stack sampling performed by TRC during April 2008.

The sampling and analysis of vent stack and indoor air required for KMS is described in the approved *Long-Term Monitoring and Maintenance Plan (LTMMIP)*, revision 4, dated October 20, 2006. The indoor air quality sampling program involved the collection of one indoor air quality sample from the ground floor of each of the three school building sections (Building A, Building B, and Building C). Concurrently with the indoor air quality sampling, air sampling of the sub-slab foundation ventilation system was performed during April 2008 from four selected rooftop vent stacks, including VS-1 and VS-4 which vent building Section A (classrooms), VS-9 which vents building Section B (near the kitchen), and VS-10 which vents building Section B (the Auditorium). The passive sub-slab ventilation system was installed to allow any sub-slab soil gases to migrate from beneath the vapor barrier to the vent stacks, installed through the school building roof. Air samples were also collected immediately outside of the school during each round to provide comparative background results.

Following collection, the samples were analyzed for VOCs according to EPA Method TO-15 (VOCs in Air) by Alpha Woods Hole Labs of Westborough, Massachusetts and PCBs according to EPA Method 680 (PCB Homologues) by Northeast Analytical Labs of Schenectady, New York. Though this PCB method was not specified in the LTMMIP, the homologue analytical method is a reliable analytical method to quantify total PCBs. By quantifying PCB homologues, total PCB air data gathered at the KMS are directly comparable to total PCB air data gathered at the high school.

During the April 2008 sampling round, VOCs were detected in indoor air and vent stack air samples. PCBs were not detected in either indoor air or vent stack air samples. PCB detection limits were well below applicable criteria. The presence of VOCs in vent stack air samples is an expected finding for a sub-slab ventilation system and indicates that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. The presence of VOCs in vent stack air may also be indicative of off-gassing from the venting system components in addition to subsurface VOC release.

VOCs are present in indoor air due to off-gassing from building materials and the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products indoors at the school. In earlier sampling rounds, concentrations of PCBs detected in indoor air samples were consistent with background levels measured in outdoor ambient environments. Levels of PCBs and VOCs detected in indoor air demonstrate fluctuations in measured concentrations over time due to: 1) the degree of building air exchange that occurs during normal school operation (i.e., open conditions) versus vacation periods when the school is not in session (i.e., closed conditions); 2) changes in ambient temperatures that may increase or decrease the off-gassing of contaminants from indoor building materials, as well as fugitive releases from VOC-containing products in

storage; 3) the degree to which activities within the school building (e.g., cleaning and repairs) are contributing to indoor air concentrations of contaminants; and 4) reductions in building material related VOC emission sources over time.

PCBs were not detected in indoor air or vent stack air. Therefore, PCB indoor air and vent stack air detection limits were compared to site-specific outdoor air concentrations and risk-based air concentrations (RBACs). Two PCB RBACs have been developed for the KMS, assuming occupational exposures within the school (8 hours/day, 250 days/year, for 25 years). The first RBAC is the Action Level (AL; 0.05 ug/m^3) used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected. The second RBAC is the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC; 0.3 ug/m^3), indicative of the maximum acceptable air concentration that should not be exceeded for an extended time period. Both indoor air and vent stack air PCB detection limits were lower than RBACs.

VOC data were compared to MassDEP Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs), published in December 1995, consistent with the LTMMIP. TELs are developed to be applicable to short-term exposure concentrations (average 24-hour levels) while AALs are developed to be protective of long-term exposure concentrations (average annual levels over 30 years). Because TELs and AALs have not been updated since 1995, VOC concentrations in excess of AALs and TELs were discussed relative to EPA screening levels (EPA SLs) developed by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (2008) to be protective of continuous long-term residential exposures and shorter-term commercial exposures, using the most current toxicity information available. Because AALs, TELs, and EPA SLs are set at risk levels that are only a portion of the MassDEP risk management criteria, concentrations that slightly exceed (i.e., less than 5-fold) one or more comparison criteria are unlikely to be a cause for concern. VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria were also compared to MassDEP indoor air background values, used by MassDEP in the development of the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) numeric standards.

Among all indoor air samples, four VOCs (benzene, ethylbenzene, tetrachloroethene, and chloroform) exceeded one or more comparison criteria, but not the MassDEP indoor air background values. The LTMMIP specifies that the LSP-of-Record should submit the indoor air data to a toxicologist/risk assessor for further assessment if indoor air VOC concentrations exceed TELs, AALs, or 150% of outdoor air background concentrations. Further quantitative assessment of the indoor air data indicated that the maximum detected VOC concentrations were associated with a condition of no significant risk to potentially exposed individuals.

In vent stack air, four VOCs (benzene, carbon disulfide, chloromethane, and methylene chloride) exceeded risk-based comparison criteria. Even though the LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are to be compared to comparison criteria, this comparison is not appropriate for vent stack air results. The vent system is designed to capture VOCs being released from the subsurface beneath the KMS and transport the gases through PVC piping to outdoor air, limiting migration through the building slab and into indoor air. Little if any human exposure is occurring to air within the vent stack system itself. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the VOCs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore,

comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria developed assuming short-term (24-hour) and long-term exposure is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant.

Temporal trends show that VOC concentrations have been decreasing in indoor air, suggesting that off-gassing from the newly constructed school building is diminishing over time. The sporadic detection of slightly higher VOC concentrations compared to those typically detected when the school is normally occupied is noted during the spring and summer school vacation periods. During the vacation periods the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the indoor use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials increases. Low level fluctuations in PCB concentrations in indoor air are representative of background conditions. Positive detections of PCBs and VOCs in vent stack air are expected, and indicate that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. The fluctuations in PCB vent stack air concentrations and decreasing vent stack air VOC concentrations suggest that the range of measured concentrations is representative of typical conditions within the subsurface ventilation system and that off-gassing from the system is diminishing over time. In addition, the human health risk calculations indicate that there is no significant risk associated with the occupancy of KMS.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

TRC Environmental Corporation (TRC) of Lowell, Massachusetts was retained by the City of New Bedford (the City) to provide sampling support in conducting foundation vent stack and indoor air sampling for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and volatile organic compounds (VOCs) at the Keith Middle School (KMS) in New Bedford, Massachusetts. This report documents the indoor air and vent stack sampling performed by TRC during April 2008.

Soil gas sampling was performed under the location of the KMS building in December 2001. In addition to PCBs present in soil at this location, the primary VOCs detected in the soil gas samples included acetone, 2-butanone, cyclohexane, ethanol, heptane, n-hexane, and toluene. Lesser concentrations of benzene, carbon disulfide, ethylbenzene, methyl tert butyl ether, tetrachloroethene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, and xylenes were also detected in soil gas samples. The results of the December 2001 soil gas sampling event were evaluated for potential adverse impacts on indoor air quality, assuming no vapor barrier was installed. Despite the conclusion that no significant risk to human health is posed by the measured soil gas concentrations, the City and School Department decided to install a vapor barrier on top of the soil beneath the school building concrete floor as an added layer of protection against intrusion of any gases that may accumulate under the building. Passive ventilation has been installed to allow any sub-slab soil gases to migrate from beneath the vapor barrier to the vent stacks, installed through the school building roof. Sampling of indoor air quality and vent stack air is conducted to confirm the proper functioning of the passive ventilation system.

PCBs and VOCs have historically been detected in both indoor air and vent stack air samples. However, concentrations of PCBs and VOCs in indoor air samples are consistently lower than those observed in vent stack air samples. VOCs are present in indoor air due to off-gassing from building materials and the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products indoors at the school. Concentrations of PCBs detected in indoor air samples are consistent with background levels measured in other outdoor ambient environments. Levels of PCBs and VOCs detected in indoor air fluctuate and demonstrate noticeable trends in measured concentrations overtime due to: 1) the degree of building air exchange that occurs during normal school operation (i.e., open conditions) versus vacation periods when the school is not in session (i.e., closed conditions); 2) changes in ambient temperatures that may increase or decrease the off-gassing of contaminants from indoor building materials, as well as fugitive releases from VOC-containing products in storage; 3) the degree to which activities within the school building (e.g., cleaning and repairs) are contributing to indoor air concentrations of contaminants; and 4) reductions in building material related VOC emission sources over time. The presence of higher levels of VOCs and PCBs in vent stack air samples is an expected finding for a sub-slab ventilation system and indicates that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. The presence of VOCs in vent stack air may also be indicative of off-gassing from the venting system components in addition to subsurface VOC release.

Although there have been historical detections of both PCBs and VOCs in indoor air and vent stack air samples, the concentrations detected do not pose a significant risk to human health,

based on the comparison of concentrations to both background concentrations and applicable risk-based criteria (TRC, 2008a and 2008b).

This report presents monitoring data collected during April 2008. The remaining sections of the report include Section 2 (Sampling Locations), Section 3 (Quality Assurance), Section 4 (Summary of Results), Section 5 (Comparison of PCB Results to Risk-Based Air Concentrations), Section 6 (Comparison of VOC Results to Comparison Criteria), Section 7 (Conclusions), and Section 8 (References). Supporting appendices include Appendix A (Summary of Field Sampling Program, Analytical Program and Quality Assurance), Appendix B (Field Sampling Data Sheets), Appendix C (Field Reduced Data), Appendix D (Equipment Calibration Sheets), Appendix E (Laboratory Data Reports), Appendix F (Laboratory Data Validation Memoranda), Appendix G (Discussion of Risk-Based Comparison Criteria) and Appendix H (Indoor Air Risk Calculation Spreadsheet – Commercial Worker).

1.2 Scope of Work

Sampling and analysis of vent stack and indoor air is required as part of United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) approved *Long-Term Monitoring and Maintenance Plan* (LTMMIP), revision 4, dated October 20, 2006. The LTMMIP was prepared by The BETA Group, Incorporated (BETA) in accordance with the August 31, 2005 *Approval for Risk-Based PCB Cleanup and Disposal under 40 CFR §761.6(c)* letter issued by EPA to the City. The LTMMIP set forth a vent stack and indoor air sampling schedule consisting of three monitoring events per year for the first year (July/August, December, April 2007), with the understanding that the City may submit a written request to EPA to reduce the indoor air sampling frequency after the first year of monitoring. However, per the order of the Mayor of the City, vent stack and indoor air monitoring took place monthly during the period of September 2006 to July/August 2007. Following the July/August sampling event, monitoring was reduced to once every four months. The April 2008 sampling event was the second subsequent event following the July/August 2007 event. Monitoring from September 2006 through February 2007 was conducted by BETA and is reported elsewhere.

The sampling program consisted of the collection of indoor air quality and vent stack samples for the analysis of PCBs and VOCs. Details concerning the sample collection procedures and analytical methods are described in Appendix A. Sampling data sheets are provided in Appendix B and the reduced data are presented in Appendix C. The calibration certifications can be found in Appendix D. Laboratory analytical results are presented in Appendix E.

Field sampling data were validated by the Field Team Leader and/or the Field Quality Control Coordinator based on their review of adherence to each approved sampling protocol and written sample collection procedure. Details concerning quality assurance procedures are described in Appendix A. The laboratory data validation memoranda can be found in Appendix F.

The following sections describe the those features of the field sampling program, quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) program, and data analysis that are specific to the April 2008 event. Generic information on the sampling and QA/QC programs and data analysis procedures can be found in Appendices A and G, respectively.

2.0 SAMPLING LOCATIONS

2.1 Indoor Air Quality Sample Locations

During the sampling event, one indoor air quality sample was collected from the ground floor of each of the three school building sections (Building A, Building B, and Building C). Each sampling location was selected to be representative of portions of the school building normally occupied by students and teachers. The Building A sampling location is located within a hallway in an area of student classrooms. The Building B sampling location is located in the school auditorium. The Building C sampling location is in a faculty dining area. These indoor air quality sampling locations have remained consistent throughout TRC's sampling program, with the exception of the December 2007 Building B sample which was collected in the school cafeteria. One sample and a duplicate were also collected immediately outside of the school to provide comparative background results for ambient air.

Figure 2-1 presents the approximate locations of the indoor air quality sample locations. Table 2-1 summarizes the indoor air quality samples collected during the April 2008 sampling event. Indoor air quality samples collected during the April 2008 sampling event were designated with the letter A, B, or C to identify the building section from which the sample was collected and a unique sample identification suffix, indicating the sampling event number (e.g., A-16).

2.2 Foundation Vent Air Monitoring Sample Locations

The KMS foundation venting system is comprised of six sub-slab vapor collection zones, each vented by two or four vent stacks penetrating the roof. A total of four vent stacks are sampled during each round, including VS-1 and VS-4 which vent from the two collection zones located under building Section A (classrooms), and two other vent stacks which are rotated to cover the remaining collection zones. One air sample is collected immediately outside of the school during each round to provide comparative background results.

Figure 2-2 presents the approximate locations of the vent stack sample locations. Table 2-1 summarizes the vent stack samples collected during the April 2008 sampling event. Vent stack samples collected during the April 2008 sampling event were designated with the vent stack number (e.g., VS-1) and a unique sample identification suffix indicating the sampling event number (e.g., VS-1-16).

3.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE

This section highlights the results of the QA/QC review for the April 2008 sampling event.

3.1 Data Validation Summary

In general, the TO-4A and TO-10A data appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes. No quality assurance issues were associated with this sample set.

The TO-15 data also appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes. All non-detect and positive benzene, acetone and 2-butanone results should be considered estimated (UJ/J) due to initial calibration nonconformances. In addition, the non-detect results for ethyl acetate and 4-methyl-2-pentanone should be considered estimated (UJ) due to continuing calibration nonconformances. Because acetone was detected in the trip blank sample, an action level of 10 times the blank contamination was established for acetone (a common laboratory contaminant). Qualification of the acetone data was not required since all affected sample results were greater than the action level.

3.2 TO-15 - Persistent Laboratory Contaminants

Based upon review of quality control data, TRC has determined that the results for three compounds reported throughout this report (acetone, ethanol, and isopropanol) were influenced by laboratory-derived contamination and hence do not reflect actual vent stack and indoor air concentrations at KMS. This conclusion is supported by: 1) the high concentrations of these compounds in contrast to other VOCs within samples; 2) TRC experience with these same compounds when using EPA Method TO-15A on prior programs; and 3) concentrations over time do not follow trends observed for other VOCs known to be associated with products in storage and use at the KMS.

3.3 Collocated Sampler Precision

The collocated sampler data for the two pairs collected at the KMS during the April 2008 sampling event are summarized in Tables 3-1 and 3-2 for the indoor air and vent stack air samples, respectively. Results are provided for each of the analytes measured in the sampler pair in units of $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Method precision is expressed as the relative percent difference (RPD) value derived on a parameter specific basis. Appendix A provides the equation used to calculate the RPD.

EPA Method TO-15 identifies a data quality goal/objective of $\pm 25\%$ for RPD for analytes measured in replicate or collocated samples. For the sampling event conducted in April 2008, all calculated RPDs were less than 25%. RPDs were calculated for seven compounds detected in the indoor air samples, as shown on Table 3-1, and five compounds detected in the vent stack air samples, as shown on Table 3-2. RPDs were not calculated for most of the compounds analyzed since the majority of results were reported as non-detects (i.e., very few compounds were detected) and RPDs are not calculated when one or both of the collocated results are non-detect. However, the collocated non-detects show good agreement, although values in both samples

could not be quantified (analyte not detected in both samples of collocated pair). RPD data can be used to identify if differences in measured concentrations are attributable to actual concentration differences or if they are within the precision of the sampling and analytical procedure.

4.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The following section describes the findings from the sampling events conducted by TRC at the KMS during April 2008. The sampling occurred during the April school vacation time period. Table 2-1 provides a summary of the types, numbers, and locations of the samples collected. Appendices E and F contain the laboratory data reports and data validation memoranda, respectively. Along with the samples, TO-4A, TO-15, and TO-10A trip blanks were analyzed as a quality assurance measure. PCBs were not detected in the trip blank. One VOC, acetone, was detected in the trip blank for the indoor air samples. Acetone is a common laboratory contaminant. Trip blanks are used as a check on shipping and laboratory-related sources of contamination.

TRC believes that the results for four compounds reported throughout this report (acetone, ethanol, methylene chloride and isopropanol) were influenced by laboratory derived contamination and hence do not reflect actual vent stack and indoor air concentrations at the KMS, as previously discussed in more detail in Section 3.2.

A trend analysis of VOC concentrations over time is presented in Section 6.4. VOCs detected in the indoor air samples are believed to be associated with the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paint, and other VOC-containing products as well as building construction materials. This finding is based upon sporadic detections of slightly higher VOC concentrations noted during the spring and summer school vacation periods when the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the indoor use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials increases. Overall, VOC concentrations are decreasing in indoor air suggesting that off-gassing from the newly constructed school building is diminishing over time. Low level fluctuations in PCB concentrations in indoor air are representative of background conditions. Positive detections of PCBs and VOCs in vent stack air are expected, and indicate that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed.

4.1 Indoor Air Quality Results

On April 24 and 25, 2008, TRC collected three indoor and one outdoor background (with duplicate) 24-hour TO-4A and TO-15 air samples at the KMS. Table 4-1 provides a summary of positive compound results for the indoor air quality samples.

PCBs were not detected in the three indoor air samples collected or in the background outdoor air samples. A total of 20 VOCs were detected in the three indoor air quality samples collected during April 2008. One VOC (chloromethane) was detected only in the outdoor air background sample, indicating ambient conditions in the vicinity of the school unrelated to the site. Seven VOCs (2-butanone, acetone, benzene, difluorodichloromethane, ethanol, toluene, and trichlorofluoromethane) were detected in the three indoor air samples collected and at the background location. Of these VOCs, acetone, benzene, difluorodichloromethane, and trichlorofluoromethane indoor air concentrations were similar to those detected in the outdoor air background samples, while indoor air concentrations of 2-butanone, ethanol, and toluene were up to four times the concentration detected in the background samples. The highest concentrations of ethanol and toluene were observed in the Building A sample while the highest

concentration of 2-butanone was observed in the Building B sample. Isopropanol and n-hexane were detected in the Building A and Building B samples with the highest concentration observed in the Building A sample. Cyclohexane and styrene were detected in the Building A and Building C samples with the highest concentration observed in the Building C sample. Eight VOCs were detected in only one of the three indoor air samples. Chloroform, heptane, and tetrachloroethene were observed in the Building A sample, ethylbenzene, 4-methyl-2-pentanone, and xylenes (p/m- and o-isomers) were observed in the Building B sample, and trichloroethene was observed in the Building C sample.

Acetone, isopropanol, methylene chloride, and ethanol are common laboratory contaminants while all of the VOCs detected in the indoor air samples are found in cleaning products, adhesives, paints and other VOC-containing products, and as components of building materials. Their presence in indoor air may not be representative of site conditions (i.e., soil, groundwater), but rather a result of off-gassing from building materials, the use of VOC-containing materials within the school, or partially contributed by ambient concentrations in the vicinity of the school.

4.2 Vent Stack Air Results

On April 25, 2008, TRC collected four vent stack air samples (plus one duplicate) and one ground level outdoor background 4-hour TO-10A and TO-15 samples at the KMS. Table 4-2 provides a summary of results for the vent stack samples.

In April 2008, PCBs were not detected in the vent stack samples or in the outdoor air background sample.

A total of ten VOCs were detected in the vent stack air samples, including the common laboratory contaminants acetone and methylene chloride. Four of the detected VOCs (2-butanone, acetone, benzene, difluorodichloromethane) were detected in the four vent stack air samples and at the outdoor air background sampling location. For these four VOCs, similar concentrations (i.e., less than 2-fold different) were observed in the vent stack air and outdoor air samples. Chloromethane and trichlorofluoromethane were detected in three of the four vent stack air samples collected indicating that this compound is being released from the subsurface ventilation system and/or uniformly from the subsurface and vented by the system. The remaining VOCs (carbon disulfide, freon-113, methylene chloride, and tetrahydrofuran) were detected in one or two of the subsurface collection zones indicating a more localized subsurface presence.

5.0 COMPARISON OF PCB RESULTS TO RISK-BASED AIR CONCENTRATIONS

This section of the report discusses the PCB indoor air and vent stack air sampling results, relative to site-specific outdoor air concentrations and risk-based air concentrations (RBACs). Air sampling results, background outdoor air results, and RBACs are presented in Tables 5-1 and 5-2 for the April 2008 sampling event. Compound-specific results exceeding RBACs are highlighted on these tables. The detected concentrations of compounds exceeding RBACs are discussed in Sections 5.1 and 5.2 for indoor air and vent stack air, respectively. A detailed discussion of the RBACs can be found in Appendix G.

Two PCB RBACs have been developed for the KMS. The first RBAC is the Action Level (AL; 0.05 ug/m^3) used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected. The second RBAC is the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC; 0.3 ug/m^3), indicative of the maximum acceptable air concentration that should not be exceeded for an extended time period. The ALTAEC could be exceeded over the short-term and still result in acceptable risk levels.

The LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air gas-phase total PCB concentrations are to be compared to RBACs. This comparison is appropriate for indoor air results since exposures to indoor air at the KMS are occurring over a similar duration and frequency as that assumed for RBAC development. However, this comparison is less appropriate for vent stack air results since little if any exposure is occurring to air within the vent stack system itself. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the PCBs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant. The results of the comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs should be interpreted with caution due to the significantly reduced degree of exposure to vent stack air that can be experienced by individuals in comparison to indoor air.

5.1 Indoor Air

Indoor air sampling results, outdoor air background results, and RBACs are presented in Table 5-1. PCBs were not detected at any indoor air sampling location (Buildings A, B, and C) or in the outdoor air background sample. Therefore, concentrations of PCBs in indoor air are consistent with levels associated with ambient conditions. The indoor air laboratory reporting limit (<0.000071 to $<0.00014 \text{ ug/m}^3$) allowed for the quantification and reporting of total PCB air concentrations at levels at least 300-fold lower than RBACs. Because there are no indoor air PCB concentrations in excess of the RBACs, no specific follow-up actions are recommended at this time.

Temporal trends for total PCB indoor air concentrations at the sampling location in Building A (classrooms), Building B (auditorium), and Building C (faculty dining area) are shown in Figure 5-1. Figure 5-1 also shows concentration trends at the outdoor air background sampling location. Data included on this figure are for the time period August 2006 to April 2008. The highest indoor air total PCB concentration was detected during the July/August 2007 sampling event when the school was likely experiencing lower than normal air exchange (summer use)

and the potential for volatilization of PCBs from outdoor ambient sources is greatest due to the warmer weather. The lowest indoor air total PCB concentration was detected during the April 2008 sampling event when ambient temperatures were lower.

No clear trends are noted for total PCB concentrations in indoor air. Measured concentrations fluctuate over time, with slightly higher concentrations noted during the summer school vacation period when the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the potential for volatilization of PCBs from outdoor ambient sources is greatest due to warmer weather. The low level PCB indoor air concentrations are representative of background conditions in outdoor ambient environments.

July 2008 is the date of the next sampling event.

5.2 Vent Stack Air

Vent stack air sampling results, outdoor air background results, and RBACs are presented in Table 5-2. PCBs were not detected in the four vent stack samples. PCBs were also not detected in the outdoor air background sample. Because there are no exceedances of the RBACs, no specific follow-up actions are recommended at this time.

Vent stack air reporting limits were higher than those for indoor air, ranging from $<0.020 \text{ ug/m}^3$ to $<0.021 \text{ ug/m}^3$. The higher reporting limit could mask the presence of PCBs in the vent stack air system compared to indoor air results. However, reporting limits were 10-fold below the AL indicating that PCBs, even if not detected by the analytical method, were present at concentrations less than the RBACs.

Temporal trends for total PCB vent stack air concentrations are shown in Figure 5-2. Two vent stack locations were consistently sampled over the monthly program to establish a basis for concentration trends. The vents selected were VS-1 and VS-4 which were chosen because they both vent from the Building A vapor collection zone and Building A consists of classrooms where children spend most of the day. Figure 5-2 also shows concentration trends at the outdoor air background sampling location. Data included on this figure are for the time period August 2006 to April 2008. Many of the vent stack air samples collected during this time period displayed non-detect levels of total PCBs. Total PCB concentrations in VS-1 are consistent over time and similar to levels present at the outdoor air background location. Total PCB concentrations in VS-4 displayed greater variability with slightly higher concentrations noted during warmer ambient temperatures. The low level fluctuations in PCB vent stack air concentrations suggest that the range of measured concentrations is representative of typical conditions within the subsurface ventilation system.

July 2008 is the date of the next sampling event.

6.0 COMPARISON OF VOC RESULTS TO COMPARISON CRITERIA

This section of the report discusses the VOC indoor air and vent stack air sampling results, relative to site-specific outdoor air and generic indoor air background concentrations and available comparison criteria. Air sampling data, background data, and comparison criteria are presented in Tables 6-1 and 6-2. Compound-specific results exceeding comparison criteria are highlighted on these tables. The detected concentrations of compounds exceeding comparison criteria are discussed in Section 6.1 for indoor air quality samples and Section 6.2 for vent stack air samples, followed by a discussion of observed trends in Section 6.4. Section 6.3 presents the findings of a risk characterization conducted to evaluate the significance of the comparison criteria exceedances. Risk-based comparison criteria are discussed below, with greater detail provided in Appendix G.

Comparison criteria for VOC data include MassDEP Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs), published in December 1995, consistent with the LTMMIP. TELs are developed to be applicable to short-term exposure concentrations (average 24-hour levels) while AALs are developed to be protective of long-term exposure concentrations (average annual levels over 30 years). Indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are conservatively compared to both criteria even though it is unlikely that actual exposures to measured air concentrations would occur for either an entire 24-hour day or continually for 30 years.

Because TELs and AALs have not been revised since 1995 and may not include the most up-to-date toxicity information available, VOC concentrations in excess of AALs and TELs are discussed relative to alternate comparison criteria. The alternate comparison criteria are primarily residential and commercial EPA screening levels (EPA SLs) developed by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (June 2008) using the most current toxicity information available. Similar to AALs, residential EPA SLs are applicable to continuous long-term exposures. Commercial EPA SLs are more applicable to the actual exposures occurring at the KMS. In interpreting concentrations in excess of residential EPA SLs, it is important to consider how the frequency and duration of actual exposures may differ from continuous long-term exposures assumed for residential EPA SL development.

Because AALs, TELs, and EPA SLs are set at risk levels that are only a portion of the MassDEP risk management criteria, concentrations that slightly exceed (i.e., less than 5-fold) one or more comparison criteria may not be cause for concern, especially considering that actual exposures may be of lesser duration and frequency than assumed in comparison criteria development.

For compounds lacking comparison criteria, detected concentrations are discussed relative to available comparison criteria for a surrogate compound, selected based on similarities in chemical structure and/or known toxicity. Surrogate assignments are identified in footnotes on Tables 6-1 and 6-2.

To account for anticipated background conditions at the KMS, VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are framed relative to site-specific outdoor air background concentrations, indicating ambient conditions in the vicinity of the site. To provide additional perspective, VOC

concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are also discussed relative to MassDEP indoor air background values, used by MassDEP in the development of the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) numeric standards (MassDEP, 2008). Therefore, the presence of one or more VOCs at concentrations that exceed comparison criteria should be interpreted with caution and may not indicate the need for immediate action.

The LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are to be compared to comparison criteria. This comparison is appropriate for indoor air results since exposures to indoor air at the KMS are occurring over a similar though lesser duration and frequency as that assumed for comparison criteria development. However, this comparison is less appropriate for vent stack air results since little if any exposure is occurring to air within the vent stack system itself. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the VOCs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant. The results of the comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria should be interpreted with caution due to the significantly reduced degree of exposure to vent stack air that can be experienced by individuals in comparison to indoor air.

6.1 Indoor Air

As presented in Table 6-1, concentrations of four VOCs in the indoor air samples exceeded one or more comparison criteria. The compounds include benzene, chloroform, ethylbenzene, and tetrachloroethene. These four compounds are detected at concentrations below MassDEP indoor air background concentrations, indicating that the presence of these compounds in indoor air is not a site-related finding.

Benzene concentrations detected in the three indoor air samples exceed comparison criteria developed assuming long-term continuous exposure. However, the detected benzene concentrations do not exceed the TEL and commercial EPA SL, most applicable to actual exposures occurring at the Keith Middle School. Therefore, the benzene concentrations detected in the indoor air samples are unlikely to be of concern. Furthermore, detected concentrations of benzene at the outdoor air background location also exceed comparison criteria. The presence of benzene at similar concentrations in both the indoor air and outdoor air background samples indicates that the presence of this compound is likely related to ambient conditions in the vicinity of the Keith Middle School.

Tetrachloroethene was detected in one indoor air sample. It was not detected in the other two indoor air samples. The one detected concentration of tetrachloroethene exceeds its AAL, but does not exceed its EPA SL based on the most current toxicity information available. Similarly, ethylbenzene was detected at only one indoor air sampling location. The detected ethylbenzene concentration exceeds its residential EPA SL, but does not exceed comparison criteria most applicable to actual exposures occurring at the school (i.e., the commercial EPA SL and TEL). Therefore, these two compounds are unlikely to be of concern.

Chloroform was detected at two indoor air sampling locations. One of the chloroform detections only exceeded the AAL based on long-term exposures, while the other exceeded comparison

criteria based on both short-term (commercial EPA SL) and long-term (residential EPA SL and AAL) exposures. However, because the detected concentrations are less than two-fold greater than the commercial RSL, most applicable to exposures occurring at the school, this compound is also unlikely to be of concern especially considering that actual exposures to concentrations at any single location are of lesser duration and frequency than assumed in comparison criteria development.

Heptane, which lacks compound-specific comparison criteria, was detected in the Building A indoor air sample at a concentration above the site-specific outdoor air background laboratory reporting limit. There are no published comparison criteria for this compound. However, because heptane is similar in chemical structure to n-hexane, which is used by MassDEP as a conservative surrogate to evaluate the toxicity of petroleum hydrocarbon mixtures which include heptane, the detected concentration of heptane can be compared to the EPA SLs for n-hexane to give some perspective on the significance of the detected heptane concentrations. The detected indoor air concentration is below the EPA SLs for n-hexane indicating that its presence is unlikely to be of concern.

Isopropanol, which lacks compound-specific comparison criteria, was also detected in the Building A and Building B indoor air samples at concentrations above the site-specific outdoor air background laboratory reporting limit. There are no published comparison criteria for this compound. However, a comparison to the AAL/TEL for isobutyl alcohol can give some perspective on the significance of the detected isopropanol concentrations, based on similarities in chemical structure and toxicity. The detected indoor air concentrations are below the AAL/TEL for isobutyl alcohol suggesting that the detected concentrations are unlikely to be of concern. In addition, the presence of isopropanol may be associated with laboratory contamination, as discussed in Section 3.2.

6.2 Vent Stack Air

As indicated on Table 6-2, concentrations of four VOCs in vent stack air samples exceeded one or more comparison criteria. The compounds include benzene, carbon disulfide, chloromethane, and methylene chloride. Comparison of vent stack air results to risk-based comparison criteria assumes that exposures to the air within the vent system are occurring at the same duration and intensity as indoor air, which is unlikely as previously noted. Therefore, VOC concentrations detected in excess of comparison criteria for VOCs in the vent stack system are unlikely to be indicative of a health concern since individuals are experiencing little, if any exposure to vent stack air.

Benzene concentrations detected in vent stack air samples only exceed comparison criteria developed assuming continuous exposure (i.e., its AAL and residential EPA SL). Because the detected benzene concentrations do not exceed its TEL and commercial EPA SL, the benzene concentrations detected in the vent stack air samples are unlikely to be of concern. Furthermore, detected concentrations of benzene at the outdoor air background location also exceed comparison criteria. The presence of benzene at similar concentrations in both the vent stack air and outdoor air background samples indicates that the presence of this compound is likely related to ambient conditions in the vicinity of the Keith Middle School.

Detected concentrations of methylene chloride do not exceed its TEL, applicable to short-term exposures, or its residential or commercial EPA SLs, based on the most current toxicity information available, indicating that this compound is unlikely to be of concern. As previously noted methylene chloride is a common laboratory contaminant and may be present as a result of laboratory-introduced contamination.

The detected concentrations of chloromethane only slightly exceed its residential EPA SL, based on continuous exposure, but do not exceed its commercial EPA SL. Therefore, long-term exposures are unlikely to be of concern, should they be occurring in the vent system. The detected concentration of carbon disulfide exceeds its AAL/TEL, but does not exceed its EPA SL, based on the most current toxicity information available, indicating that this compound is unlikely to be of concern.

Four of the nine compounds detected in vent stack air were detected in the December 2001 subsurface soil gas sampling event conducted by BETA, including benzene and carbon disulfide. The presence of these compounds in vent stack air indicates that the passive foundation venting system is performing as designed and limiting or preventing the migration of subsurface VOCs to indoor air.

6.3 Risk Characterization for VOCs

The LTMMIP specifies that the LSP-of-Record should submit the indoor air data to a toxicologist/risk assessor for further assessment if indoor air VOC concentrations exceed TELs, AALs, or 150% of outdoor air background concentrations. Therefore, non-carcinogenic hazards and excess lifetime cancer risks have been estimated based on maximum indoor air concentrations to determine whether a condition of no significant risk exists within the school, assuming worst-case exposure conditions. All VOCs detected in indoor air samples between March 2007 and April 2008 were included in the risk characterization. A commercial worker scenario was used which assumed exposures for 8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years, consistent with the assumptions used in the development of the site-specific PCB action levels. Appendix H contains the calculation spreadsheet presenting the VOC concentrations, exposure assumptions and toxicity values used in the assessment.

The results presented in Appendix H document that a condition of no significant risk exists associated with commercial worker indoor air exposures at the KMS. Because workers are the most highly exposed individuals at the KMS, exposures of school children and staff would also be associated with a condition of no significant risk. The risk and hazard to the commercial worker is overestimated due to the assumption that a worker would be continuously exposed to the maximum detected VOC concentrations over 25 years. VOC concentrations associated with off-gassing from building materials have been demonstrated to be trending downward (see discussion in Section 6.4).

The LTMMIP also specified that the LSP-of-Record should submit the vent stack air data to a toxicologist/risk assessor for further assessment if vent stack air VOC results exceed TELs and

AALs. Because exposures to vent stack air are negligible or non-existent, further quantitative assessment of the vent stack air VOC results were not required.

6.4 Trend Analysis for VOCs

Temporal trends for VOC indoor air concentrations at the sampling location in Building A (classrooms), Building B (auditorium), and Building C (faculty dining area) are shown in Figures 6-1 through 6-3, respectively. Five VOCs were selected for data presentation including 2-butanone, methyl tert butyl ether, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, and total xylenes (the sum of m/p-xylene and o-xylene isomers). These VOCs were selected because they are not common laboratory contaminants, were frequently detected in indoor air samples, and were noted as exceeding one or more comparison criteria. Data included on these figures are for the time period August 2006 to April 2008. Bars on the figures outlined in black indicate that the compound was not detected during the specific sampling event, and the value presented on the figure is half the analytical detection limit.

Although some degree of temporal fluctuation is observed, there are clearly decreasing concentration trends for 2-butanone, toluene, and total xylenes over time in the Building B and C indoor air quality samples. The other two indicator compounds, tetrahydrofuran and methyl tert butyl ether, were only detected once in the samples collected from the Building B and C samples, respectively. For the Building A samples, most of the detections of the selected compounds have been consistently low, with the sporadic detection of slightly higher VOC concentrations noted during the spring and summer school vacation periods when the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the indoor use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials increases. These sporadic higher concentrations were also observed within the Building B and C samples. Overall, the decreasing trends in Buildings B and C suggest that off-gassing from the newly constructed school building is diminishing. The trend is less apparent in Building A since concentrations have been consistently low over time with some fluctuations.

Temporal trends for VOC vent stack air concentrations are shown in Figures 6-4 and 6-5 for VS-1 and VS-4, respectively. The same five VOCs selected for presentation for indoor air were also used for data presentation purposes for vent stack air. Data included on these figure are for the time period August 2006 to April 2008. All five indicator VOCs display clearly decreasing trends overtime at both vent stack air sampling locations. Though some degree of temporal fluctuation is observed, the sporadic presence of slightly higher vent stack air VOC concentrations is noted during times of warmer ambient temperatures, likely caused by the subsurface release of VOCs or the off-gassing of VOCs from the ventilation system.

6.5 Recommended Modifications to the LTMMIP

The LTMMIP specifies follow-up actions to be taken if VOC air data exceed the comparison criteria. However, the response actions set forth in the LTMMIP are excessive and unnecessary for the April 2008 data set for the following reasons:

- Risk calculations presented herein and in prior TRC reports (encompassing seven sampling events of monitoring data collected over 13 months) show that the maximum concentrations of detected VOCs do not pose a significant risk to human health and further that VOC concentrations are trending downward;
- Most of the VOCs detected in indoor air are associated with the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products within the KMS; and
- The comparison of vent stack air to comparison criteria (e.g., TELs and AALs) is inappropriate because human exposure to air within the vent stack is highly unlikely, rendering the comparison to such criteria conceptually irrelevant.

The LTMMIP will be revised to reflect TRC's detailed understanding of the site conceptual model (e.g., impacts from indoor use of commercially available cleaners, paints, adhesives, etc.), the relationship between vent measurements and historical soil gas measurements that illustrate the proper functioning of the passive sub-slab ventilation system, and long-term downward trends for indoor air and passive vent system concentrations for VOCs originating from building materials. The revised LTMMIP will also include more appropriate response actions and response action schedules that reflect TRC's comprehensive understanding of human health risk, sources, and air measurements. In addition, a new methodology for evaluation of vent stack air concentrations is recommended for the proposed revised LTMMIP, which will be more appropriate than the presently required review against comparison criteria. A draft revision to the LTMMIP is planned for regulatory review in 2008.

7.0 CONCLUSIONS

Indoor air quality and vent stack air sampling was conducted at the KMS during April 2008 for total PCBs and VOCs. Data were evaluated for quality and reliability, discussed relative to risk-based air concentrations, and analyzed for concentration trends over the period of sampling from August 2006 to April 2008. The following summarizes the conclusions of the air sampling data evaluation.

In general, all TO-4A, TO-10A, and TO-15 data collected during April 2008 were determined to be valid as reported and usable for decision-making purposes.

PCBs were not detected in the three indoor air samples collected in April 2008. Detected concentrations of benzene, ethylbenzene, tetrachloroethene and chloroform in indoor air samples exceeded one or more risk-based comparison criteria. However, further assessment of the indoor air data indicated that the maximum VOC concentrations measured between March 2007 and April 2008 were associated with a condition of no significant risk to exposed individuals at the KMS.

PCBs were not detected in the four vent stack air samples collected in April 2008. There were more VOC exceedances of comparison criteria in vent stack samples as compared to indoor air samples. However, the comparison to risk-based criteria is not appropriate for vent stack air results. The vent system is designed to capture VOCs being released from the subsurface beneath the KMS and transport the gases through PVC piping to outdoor air, preventing migration through the building slab and into indoor air. Little if any human exposure is occurring to air within the vent stack system itself. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air on the roof of KMS where the VOCs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria developed assuming short-term (24-hour) and long-term exposure is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant.

Some VOCs are likely present in indoor air due to off-gassing from building materials and the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products indoors at the school. Levels of PCBs and VOCs in indoor air were found to fluctuate overtime likely due to: 1) the degree of building air exchange that occurs during normal school operation (i.e., open conditions) versus vacation periods when the school is not in session (i.e., closed conditions); 2) changes in ambient temperatures that may increase or decrease the off-gassing of contaminants from indoor building materials; 3) the degree to which activities within the school building (e.g., cleaning and repairs) are contributing to indoor air concentrations of VOCs, and 4) reductions in building material related VOC emission sources over time. The PCB indoor air concentrations are representative of background conditions within outdoor ambient air. Overall, VOC concentrations are decreasing in indoor air suggesting that off-gassing from the aggregate of sources within the newly constructed school building is diminishing. The sporadic presence of slightly higher VOC concentrations noted during the spring and summer school vacation periods is likely attributable to the building experiencing lower than normal air exchange in combination with increased use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials indoors.

VOCs are consistently detected in the sub-slab passive vent stacks, while PCBs are sporadically detected in the vent stacks. The presence of PCBs and VOCs in vent stack air is expected, and indicates that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. VOCs detected in vent stack air samples may also have been released from the ventilation system. The low PCB vent stack air concentrations and decreasing vent stack air VOC concentrations are likely representative of typical conditions within the subsurface ventilation system and that off-gassing from the system is diminishing overtime.

It is recommended that the LTMMIP be revised to reflect TRC's detailed understanding of the site conceptual model (e.g., impacts from indoor use of commercially available cleaners, paints, adhesives, etc.), the relationship between vent measurements and historical soil gas measurements that illustrate the proper functioning of the passive sub-slab ventilation system, and long-term downward trends for indoor air and passive vent system concentrations for VOCs originating from building materials. The revised LTMMIP will also include more appropriate response actions and response action schedules that reflect TRC's comprehensive understanding of human health risk, sources, and air measurements. In addition, a new methodology for evaluation of vent stack air concentrations is recommended for the proposed revised LTMMIP, which will be more appropriate than the presently required review against comparison criteria. A draft revision to the LTMMIP is planned for regulatory review in 2008.

8.0 REFERENCES

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TABLES

Table 2-1. April 2008 Sample Summary

**Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Sample ID	Sample Location	Sampling Events (suffix) April (-16)	Sample Type
A	Building A, center of west hallway	X	IAQ
B	Building B, Auditorium	X	IAQ
C	Building C, Faculty Dining Room	X	IAQ
BG	Background, flagpole area outside main entrance to Building A	XX	IAQ
VS-1	Building A, vent stack 1	X	Vent Stack
VS-4	Building A, vent stack 4	X	Vent Stack
VS-7	Building B, vent stack 7		Vent Stack
VS-8	Building B, vent stack 8		Vent Stack
VS-9	Building B, vent stack 9	X	Vent Stack
VS-10	Building B, vent stack 10	XX	Vent Stack
VS-11	Gymnasium , vent stack 11		Vent Stack
VS-12	Gymnasium, vent stack 12		Vent Stack
VS-14	Gymnasium, vent stack 14		Vent Stack
VS-16	Building A , vent stack 16		Vent Stack
VS-BG	On the ground at main entrance to Building A	X	Vent Stack

Notes:

IAQ = Indoor Air Quality

BG = Sample designation for background samples.

VS = Sample designation for vent stack samples.

XX = Designation indicating duplicate samples collected at specified location.

Table 3-1. Comparison of VOC Indoor Air Sample Results - Collocated Sampler Precision
 Keith Middle School
 New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Apr-08		
		BG-16	BG-16 Dup	RPD (%)
VOCs (ug/m ³)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 3.71	< 3.71	NC
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	NC
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	NC
	2-butanone	0.897 J	0.82 J	8.97%
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	acetone	7.59 J	9.29 J	20.14%
	benzene	0.688 J	0.678 J	1.46%
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	NC
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	NC
	chloromethane	1.16	1.16	0.00%
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	NC
	difluorodichloromethane	2.16	1.93	11.25%
	ethanol	4.87	< 4.71	NC
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	NC
	isopropanol	< 1.23	< 1.23	NC
	methylene chloride	< 0.694	< 0.694	NC
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.72	< 0.72	NC
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	NC
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	NC
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	NC
	tetrachloroethene	< 0.136	< 0.136	NC
	tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	NC
	toluene	1.5	1.44	4.08%
	trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	NC
	trichlorofluoromethane	1.47	1.35	8.51%

RPD - Relative Percent Difference = $ABS(Dup-Sample)/((Dup+Sample)/2)*100$

NC - RPD could not be calculated due to a non-detect in one or both of the collocated samples

Table 3-2. Comparison of VOC Vent Stack Air Sample Results - Collocated Sampler Precision
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Apr-08		
		VS-10-16	VS-10-16 Dup	RPD (%)
VOCs (ug/m ³)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 3.71	< 3.71	NC
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	NC
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	NC
	2-butanone	0.955 J	0.795 J	18.29%
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	acetone	6.67 J	7.93 J	17.26%
	benzene	0.448 J	0.438 J	2.26%
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	NC
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	NC
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	NC
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	NC
	difluorodichloromethane	2.27	2.13	6.36%
	ethanol	< 4.71	< 4.71	NC
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	freon-113	2.04	< 1.53	NC
	isopropanol	< 1.23	< 1.23	NC
	methylene chloride	< 0.694	< 0.694	NC
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.72	< 0.72	NC
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	NC
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	NC
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	NC
tetrachloroethene	< 0.136	< 0.136	NC	
tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	NC	
toluene	< 0.753	< 0.753	NC	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	NC	
trichlorofluoromethane	1.42	1.12	23.62%	

RPD - Relative Percent Difference = $ABS(Dup-Sample)/((Dup+Sample)/2)*100$

NC - RPD could not be calculated due to a non-detect in one or both of the collocated samples

N/A - Not Available

Table 4-1. Indoor Air Quality Sample Results - April 2008
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations			Background Locations		QA/QC Trip Blank
		A-16	B-16	C-16	BG-16	BG-16 Dup	
VOCs (ug/m ³)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934
	2-butanone	2.52 J	4.18 J	3.02 J	0.897 J	0.82 J	< 0.589 UJ
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	< 0.819 UJ	3.14 J	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ
	acetone ⁽¹⁾	14.2 J	15.6 J	13.9 J	7.59 J	9.29 J	0.502
	benzene	0.838 J	0.694 J	1.08 J	0.688 J	0.678 J	< 0.223 UJ
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622
	chloroform	1.03	< 0.098	0.101	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	1.16	1.16	< 0.413
	cyclohexane	0.713	< 0.688	1.32	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688
	difluorodichloromethane	2.02	2.04	1.99	2.16	1.93	< 0.988
	ethanol ⁽¹⁾	22.3	12.3	10	4.87	< 4.71	< 4.71
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	2.53	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53
	isopropanol ⁽¹⁾	2.89	2.08	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23
	methylene chloride ⁽¹⁾	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	9.21	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74
	o-xylene	< 0.868	3.23	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	heptane	0.86	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819
	n-hexane	4.26	0.864	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704
	styrene	0.868	< 0.851	1.45	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851
tetrachloroethene	0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	
tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	
toluene	6.03	2.87	2.35	1.5	1.44	< 0.753	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	0.138	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	
trichlorofluoromethane	1.3	1.23	1.28	1.47	1.35	< 1.12	
PCBs (ug/m ³)	Total PCBs	< 0.00014	< 0.000072	< 0.000071	< 0.000071	< 0.000071	< 0.025 ug

Notes:

J - Concentration should be considered estimated.

UJ - Nondetect should be considered estimated.

ND - Non-detect

µg/m³ - micrograms per cubic meter

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

⁽¹⁾ Compound is a common laboratory contaminant and detects may be associated with laboratory contamination, as discussed in Section 3.

* - Results for indoor air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

Table 4-2. Vent Stack Sample Results - April 2008
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background	QA/QC
		VS-10-16	VS-10-16 Dup	VS-1-16	VS-9-16	VS-4-16	VS-BG-16	Trip Blank-VS
VOCs (ug/m ³)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934
	2-butanone	0.955 J	0.795 J	0.643 J	0.816 J	2.12 J	0.649 J	< 0.589 UJ
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ	< 0.819 UJ
	acetone ⁽¹⁾	6.67 J	7.93 J	9.53 J	7.24 J	10.8 J	5.44 J	< 0.475 UJ
	benzene	0.448 J	0.438 J	0.431 J	0.442 J	0.451 J	0.415 J	< 0.223 UJ
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	3.71	< 0.622	< 0.622
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	1.42	1.35	1.41	1.12	< 0.413
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688
	difluorodichloromethane	2.27	2.13	2.02	2.14	2.08	2.07	< 0.988
	ethanol ⁽¹⁾	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	freon-113	2.04	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53
	isopropanol ⁽¹⁾	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23
	methylene chloride ⁽¹⁾	< 0.694	< 0.694	0.709	0.779	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.720
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851
tetrachloroethene	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	
tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	0.614	< 0.589	< 0.589	
toluene	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	
trichlorofluoromethane	1.42	1.12	< 1.12	1.28	1.35	< 1.12	< 1.12	
PCBs (ug/m ³)	Total PCBs	< 0.020	< 0.021	< 0.021	< 0.021	< 0.021	< 0.020	< 0.025 ug

Notes:

J - Concentration should be considered estimated.

UJ - Nondetect should be considered estimated.

ND - Non-detect

ug/m³ - micrograms per cubic meter

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

⁽¹⁾ Compound is a common laboratory contaminant and detects may be associated with laboratory contamination, as discussed in Section 3.

* - Results for vent stack air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

Table 5-1. Comparison of PCB Indoor Air Quality Sample Results to Risk-Based Air Concentrations - April 2008
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations			Background Locations		QA/QC Trip Blank	MassDEP Background	Comparison Values	
		A-16	B-16	C-16	BG-16	BG-16 Dup			AL*	ALTAEC*
PCBs (ug/m ³)	Total PCBs	< 0.00014	< 0.000072	< 0.000071	< 0.000071	< 0.000071	< 0.025 ug	--	0.05	0.3

Notes:

µg/m³ - micrograms per cubic meter

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

PCB results for indoor air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample and MassDEP indoor air background values.

* PCBs are compared to the EPA site specific Action Level (AL) and the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC).

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

Table 5-2. Comparison of PCB Vent Stack Sample Results to Risk-Based Air Concentrations - April 2008
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background	QA/QC	Comparison Values	
		VS-10-16	VS-10-16 Dup	VS-1-16	VS-9-16	VS-4-16	VS-BG-16	Trip Blank-VS		
PCBs (ug/m ³)									AL*	ALTAEC*
	Total PCBs	< 0.020	< 0.021	< 0.021	< 0.021	< 0.021	< 0.020	< 0.025 ug	0.05	0.3

Notes:

µg/m³ - micrograms per cubic meter

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

PCB results for vent stack air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample.

* PCBs are compared to the EPA site specific Action Level (AL) and the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC).

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

Table 6-1. Comparison of VOC Indoor Air Quality Sample Results to Comparison Criteria - April 2008
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations			Background Locations		QA/QC Trip Blank	MassDEP Background	Comparison Values			
		A-16	B-16	C-16	BG-16	BG-16 Dup			TEL*	AAL*	Alternate Value (residential)	Alternate Value (commercial)
VOCs ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	0.59	--	--	0.22 (e)	1.1 (e)
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	--	--	--	1.46 (a)	6.2 (a)
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	--	--	--	146 (b)	620 (b)
	2-butanone	2.52 J	4.18 J	3.02 J	0.897 J	0.82 J	< 0.589	42.18	200	10	1040 (a)	4400 (a)
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	< 0.819	3.14	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	55.7	55.7	620 (a)	2600 (a)
	acetone ⁽¹⁾	14.2 J	15.6 J	13.9 J	7.59 J	9.29 J	< 0.475	27.04	160.54	160.54	6400 (a)	28000 (a)
	benzene	0.838 J	0.694 J	1.08 J	0.688 J	0.678 J	< 0.223	21	1.74	0.12	0.31 (a)	1.6 (a)
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	--	0.1	0.1	146 (a)	620 (a)
	chloroform	1.03	< 0.098	0.101	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	3.36	132.76	0.04	0.11 (a)	0.53 (a)
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	1.16	1.16	< 0.413	--	--	--	1.4 (a)	6.8 (a)
	cyclohexane	0.713	< 0.688	1.32	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	--	280.82	280.82	1260 (a)	5200 (a)
	difluorodichloromethane	2.02	2.04	1.99	2.16	1.93	< 0.988	--	--	--	42 (a)	176 (a)
	ethanol ⁽¹⁾	22.3	12.3	10	4.87	< 4.71	< 4.71	--	51.24	51.24	--	--
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	2.53	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	9.62	300	300	0.97 (a)	4.9 (a)
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	--	--	--	6260 (a)	26000 (a)
	isopropanol ⁽¹⁾	2.89	2.08	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	--	--	--	41.22 (c)	41.22 (c)
	methylene chloride ⁽¹⁾	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	600	9.45	0.24	5.2 (a)	26 (a)
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	--	--	--	9.4 (a)	47 (a)
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	9.21	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	72.41**	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	o-xylene	< 0.868	3.23	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	72.41**	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	heptane	0.86	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	--	--	146 (d)	620 (d)
	n-hexane	4.26	0.864	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	--	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)
	styrene	0.868	< 0.851	1.45	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	2.79	200	2	200 (a)	880 (a)
tetrachloroethene	0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	11.01	922.18	0.02	0.41 (a)	2.1 (a)	
tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	--	160.35	80.18	--	--	
toluene	6.03	2.87	2.35	1.5	1.44	< 0.753	28.65	80	20	1040 (a)	4400 (a)	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	0.138	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	4.49	36.52	0.61	1.2 (a)	6.1 (a)	
trichlorofluoromethane	1.3	1.23	1.28	1.47	1.35	< 1.12	--	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)	

Notes:

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ - micrograms per cubic meter

J - Concentration should be considered estimated.

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

EPA SL - EPA Screening Level; July 7, 2008

⁽¹⁾ Compound is a common laboratory contaminant and detects may be associated with laboratory contamination, as discussed in Section 5.

VOC results for indoor air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample and MassDEP indoor air background values.

* Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs) for ambient air currently in effect (December, 1995)

Alternate Value: (a) EPA Screening Level (ELCR of $1\text{E}-06$ for carcinogens; hazard of 0.2 for noncarcinogens)

(b) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for 2,2,4-trimethylpentane

(c) AAL/TEL for isobutyl alcohol used as surrogate for isopropanol

(d) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for heptane

(e) EPA SL for 1,4-dichlorobenzene used as surrogate for 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene

** - Value for xylenes (m-, o-, and p-isomers)

-- - No corresponding comparison criterion.

Table 6-2. Comparison of VOC Vent Stack Sample Results to Comparison Criteria - April 2008
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background	QA/QC	Comparison Values			
		VS-10-16	VS-10-16 Dup	VS-1-16	VS-9-16	VS-4-16	VS-BG-16	Trip Blank-VS	TEL*	AAL*	Alternate Value (residential)	Alternate Value (commercial)
VOCs ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	< 3.71	--	--	0.22 (e)	1.1 (e)
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	--	--	1.46 (a)	6.2 (a)
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	--	--	146 (b)	620 (b)
	2-butanone	0.955 J	0.795 J	0.643 J	0.816 J	2.12 J	0.649 J	< 0.589	200	10	1040 (a)	4400 (a)
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	55.7	55.7	620 (a)	2600 (a)
	acetone ⁽¹⁾	6.67 J	7.93 J	9.53 J	4.24 J	10.8 J	5.44 J	< 0.475	160.54	160.54	6400 (a)	28000 (a)
	benzene	0.448 J	0.438 J	0.431 J	0.442 J	0.451 J	0.415 J	< 0.223	1.74	0.12	0.31 (a)	1.6 (a)
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	3.71	< 0.622	< 0.622	0.1	0.1	146 (a)	620 (a)
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	132.76	0.04	0.11 (a)	0.53 (a)
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	1.42	1.35	1.41	1.12	< 0.413	--	--	1.4 (a)	6.8 (a)
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	280.82	280.82	1260 (a)	5200 (a)
	difluorodichloromethane	2.27	2.13	2.02	2.14	2.08	2.07	< 0.968	--	--	42 (a)	176 (a)
	ethanol ⁽¹⁾	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	51.24	51.24	--	--
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	300	300	0.97 (a)	4.9 (a)
	freon-113	2.04	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	--	--	--	6260 (a)	26000 (a)
	isopropanol ⁽¹⁾	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	--	--	41.22 (c)	41.22 (c)
	methylene chloride ⁽¹⁾	< 0.694	< 0.694	0.709	0.779	< 0.694	< 0.694	< 0.694	9.45	0.24	5.2 (a)	26 (a)
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.72	< 0.720	--	--	9.4 (a)	47 (a)
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	--	146 (d)	620 (d)
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	200	2	200 (a)	880 (a)
	tetrachloroethene	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	922.18	0.02	0.41 (a)	2.1 (a)
	tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	0.614	< 0.589	< 0.589	160.35	80.18	--	--
	toluene	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	80	20	1040 (a)	4400 (a)
trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	36.52	0.61	1.2 (a)	6.1 (a)	
trichlorofluoromethane	1.42	1.12	< 1.12	1.28	1.35	< 1.12	< 1.12	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)	

Notes:

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ - micrograms per cubic meter

J - Concentration should be considered estimated.

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

EPA SL - EPA Screening Level, July 7, 2008

⁽¹⁾ Compound is a common laboratory contaminant and detects may be associated with laboratory contamination, as discussed in Section 5.

VOC results for indoor air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample and MassDEP indoor air background values.

* Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TEELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs) for ambient air currently in effect (December, 1995)

Alternate Value: (a) EPA Screening Level (ELCR of 1E-06 for carcinogens; hazard of 0.2 for noncarcinogens)

(b) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for 2,2,4-trimethylpentane

(c) AAL/TEL for isobutyl alcohol used as surrogate for isopropanol

(d) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for heptane

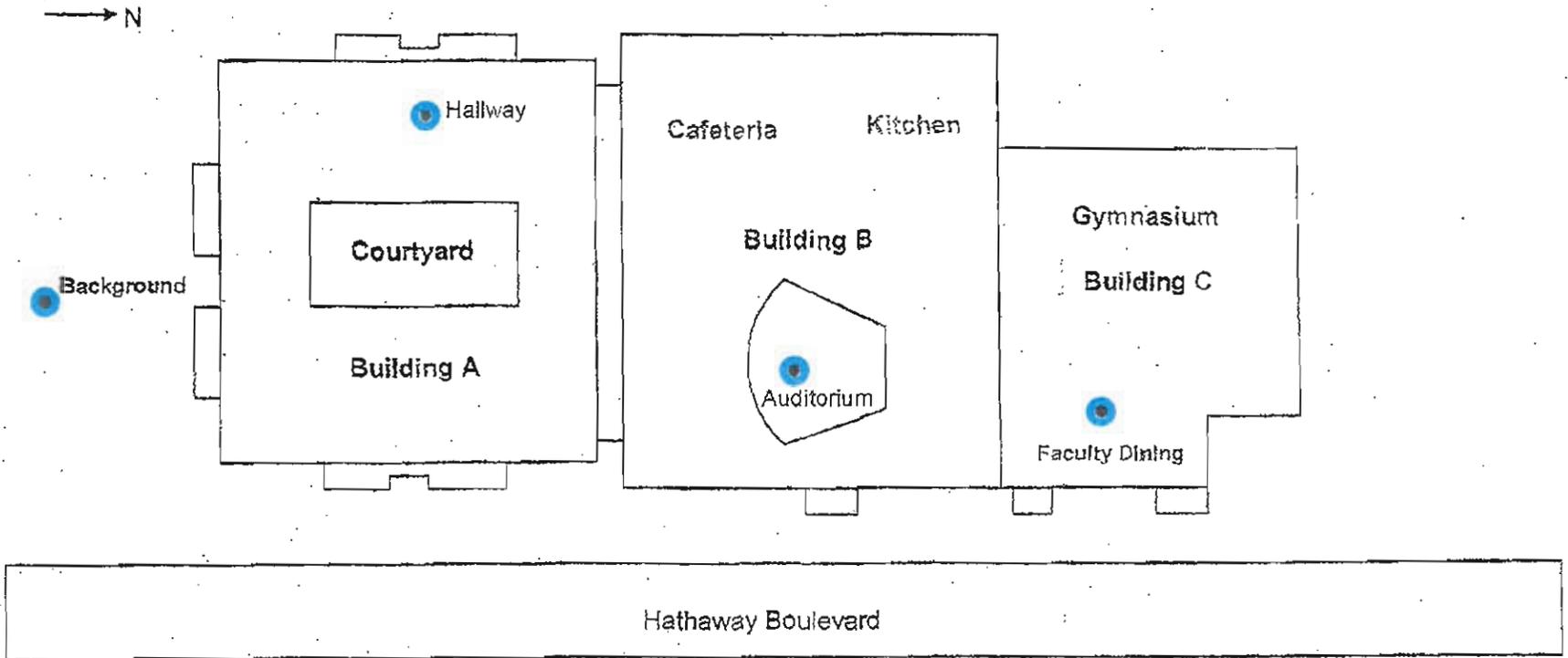
(e) EPA SL for 1,4-dichlorobenzene used as surrogate for 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene

** - Value for xylenes (m-, o-, and p-isomers)

-- - No corresponding comparison criterion.

FIGURES

Keith Middle School Indoor Air Sampling Locations

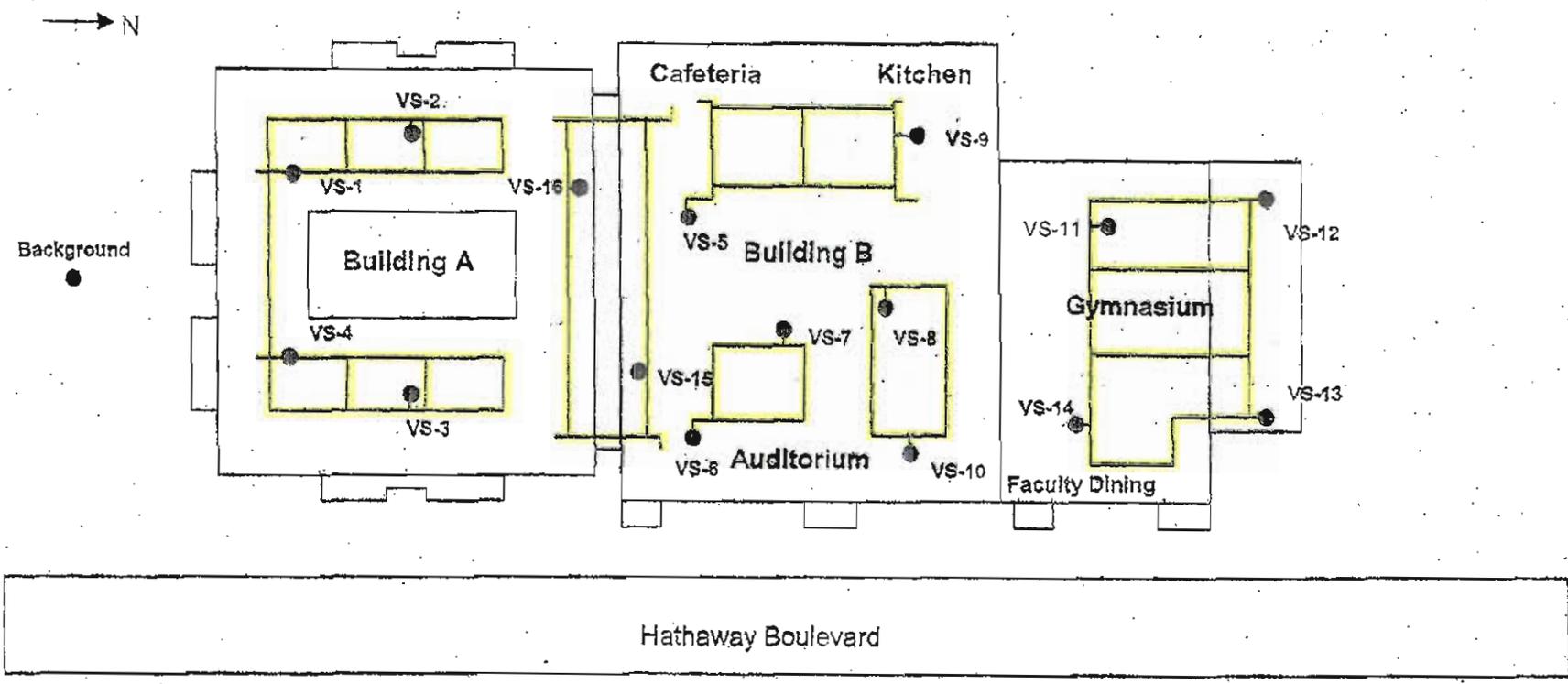


- = Indoor Air Sampling Point
- = Sample Locations

KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS	
INDOOR AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS	
	Wannaland Mills 650 Suffolk Street Lowell, MA 01854 (878) 970-5600
DRAWN BY: --	DATE: MAY 2008
CHECKED BY: DMS	MAY 2008
FIGURE 2-1	

FILE: P:\E_CAD\115058\indoorair\figs1.dwg

Keith Middle School Foundation Venting System

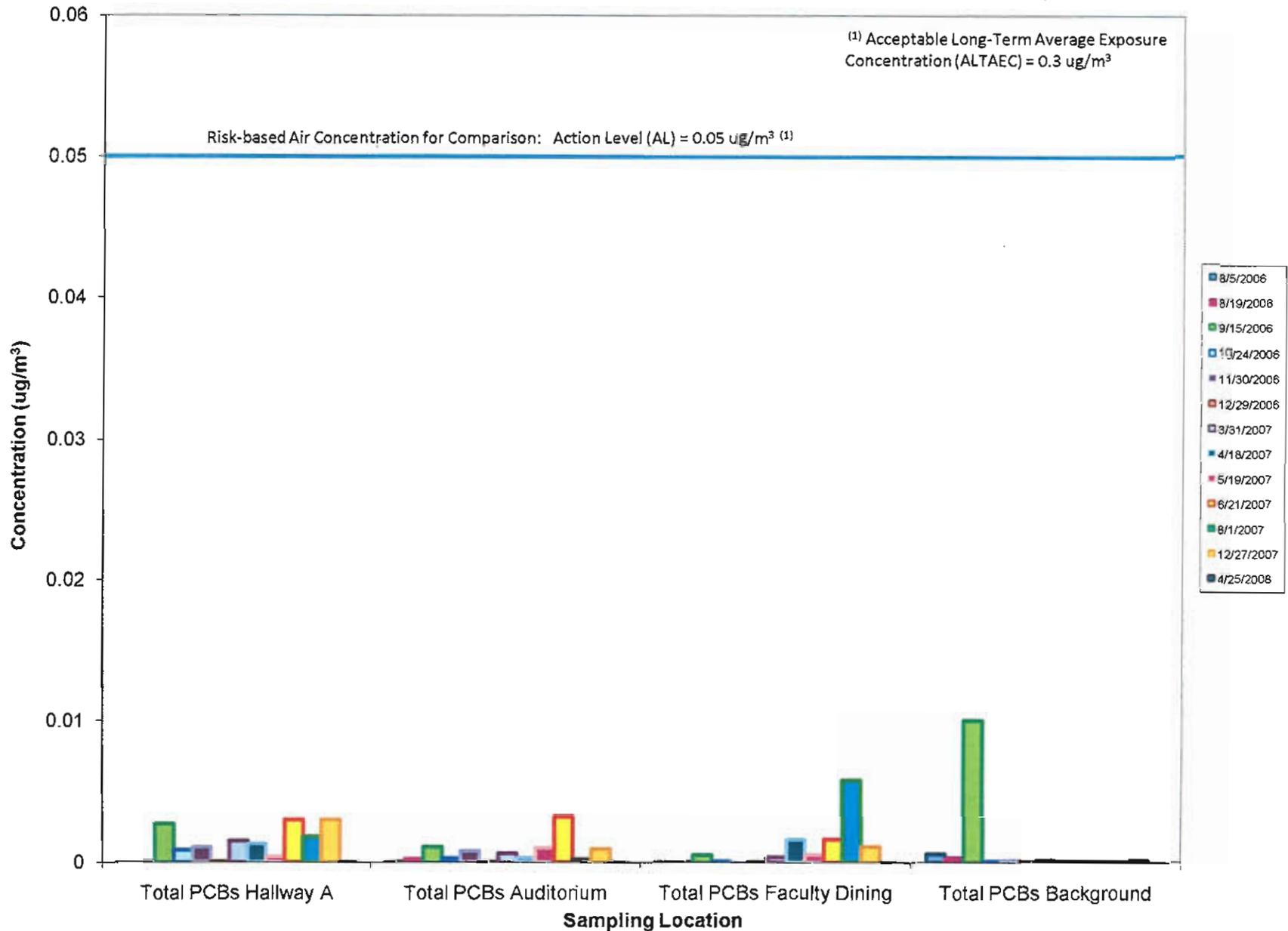


- = Vent Riser / Vent Stack Sampling location
- = Passive Venting and Collection System

KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS	
VENT STACK SAMPLE LOCATIONS	
	Wannalancet Mills 650 Suffolk Street Lowell, MA 01854 (978) 970-5800
DRAWN BY: —	DATE:
CHECKED BY: DMS	MAY 2008
FIGURE 2-2	

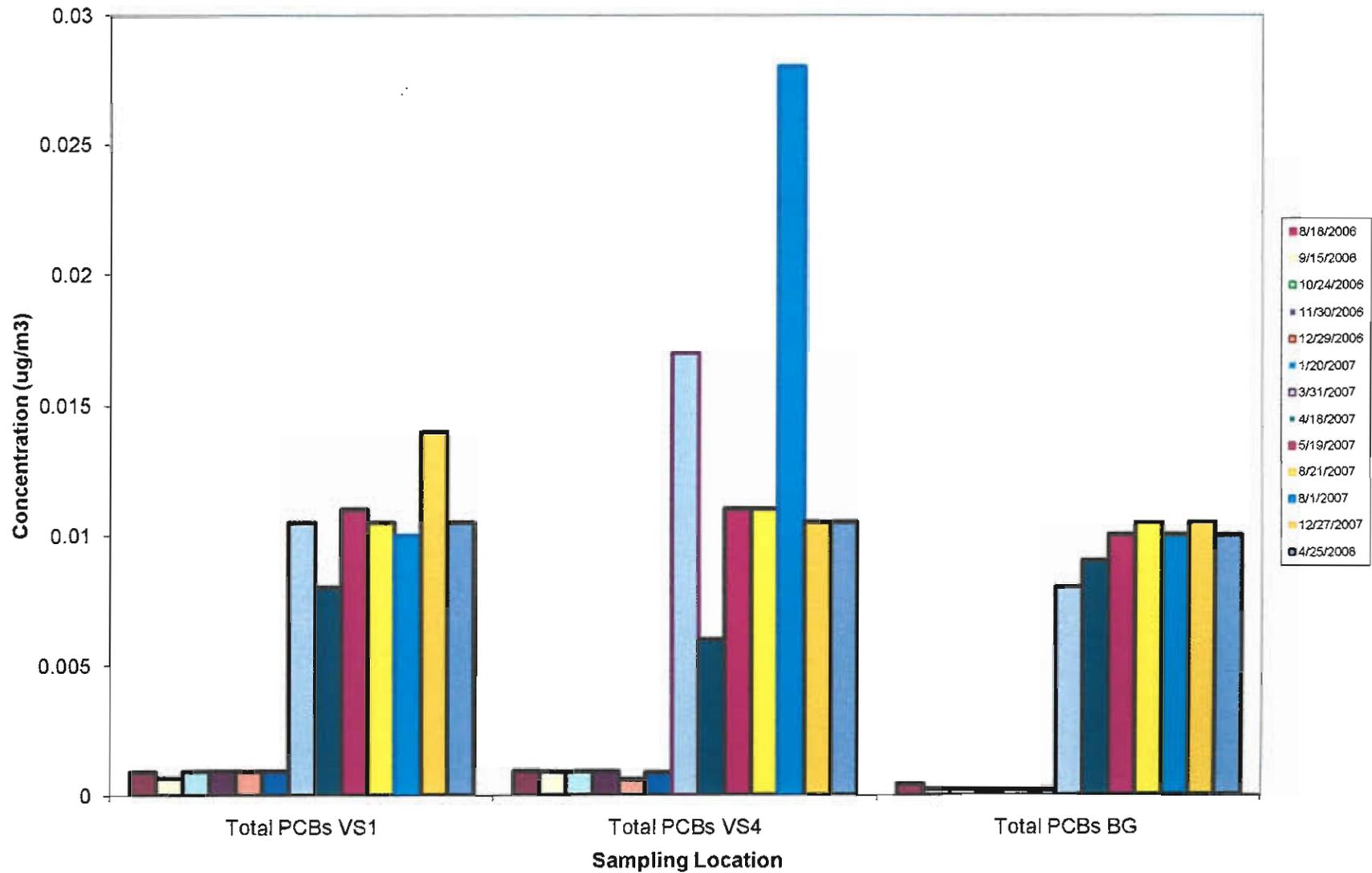
FILE: F:\E...00\115588_venting.dwg

Figure 5-1. Total PCB Trends in KMS Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) Samples - August 2006 through April 2008



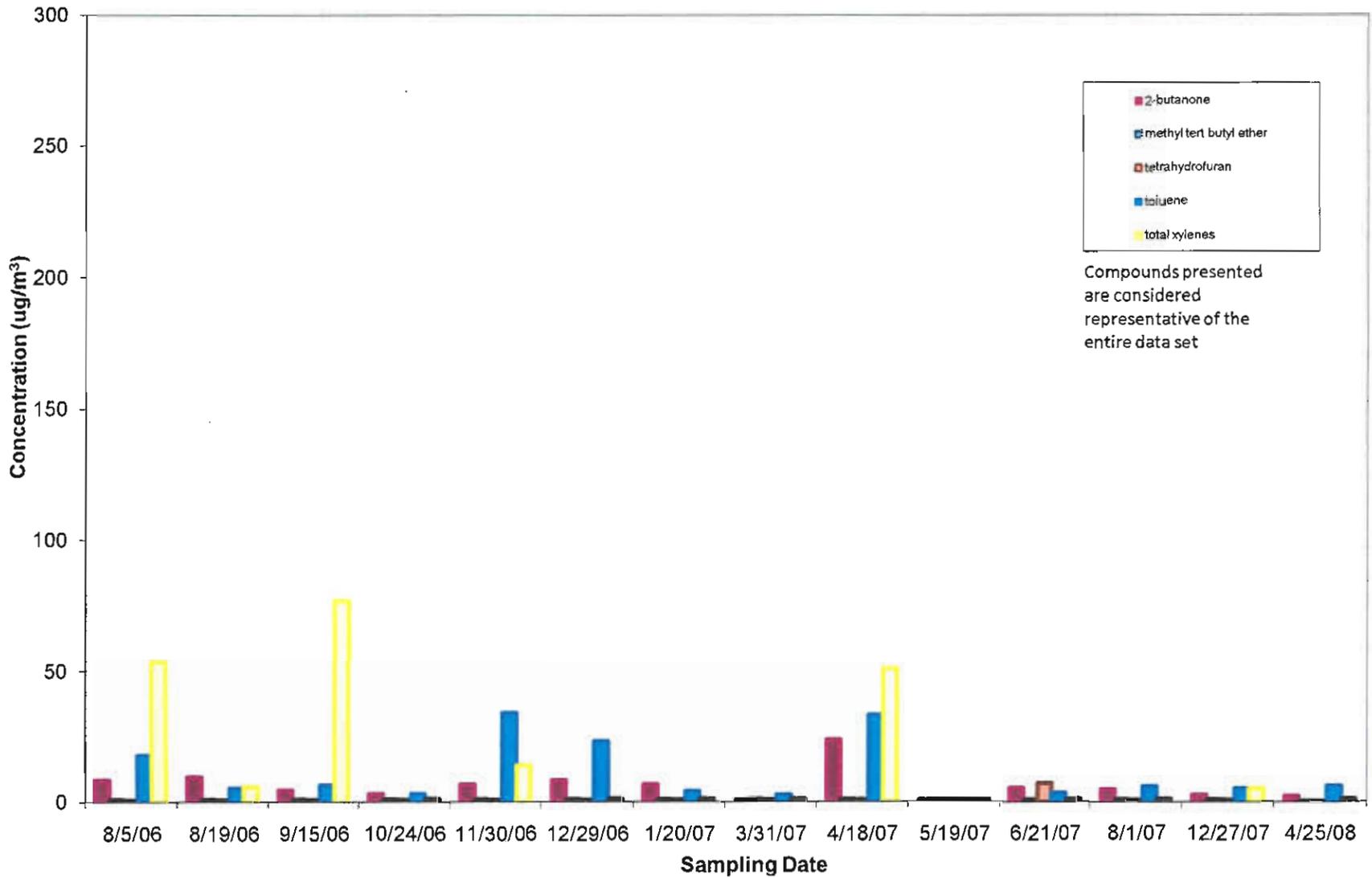
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 5-2. KMS Vent Stack PCB Trends - August 2006 through April 2008



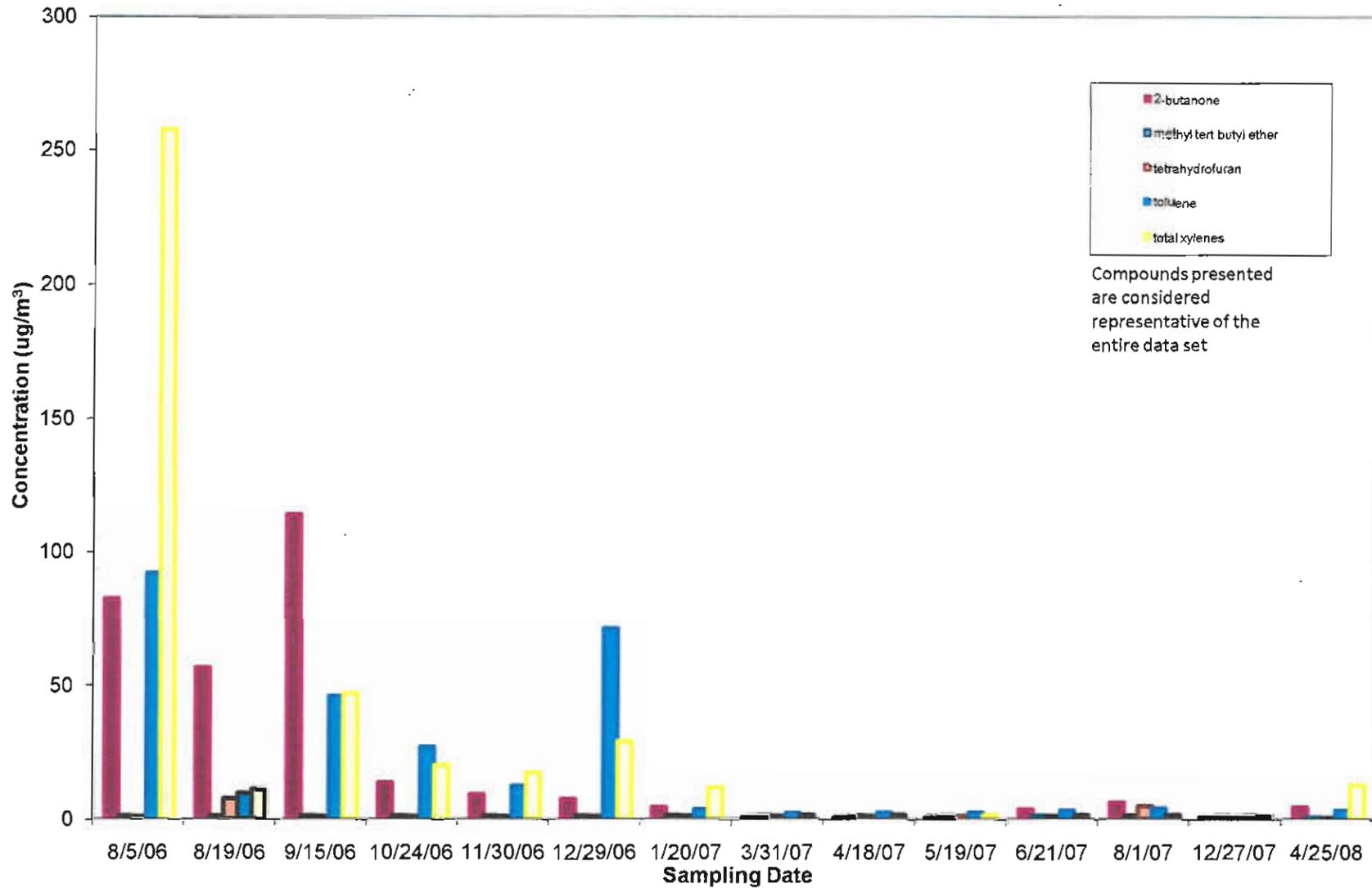
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-1. VOC Trends in KMS Building A (IAQ) - August 2006 through April 2008



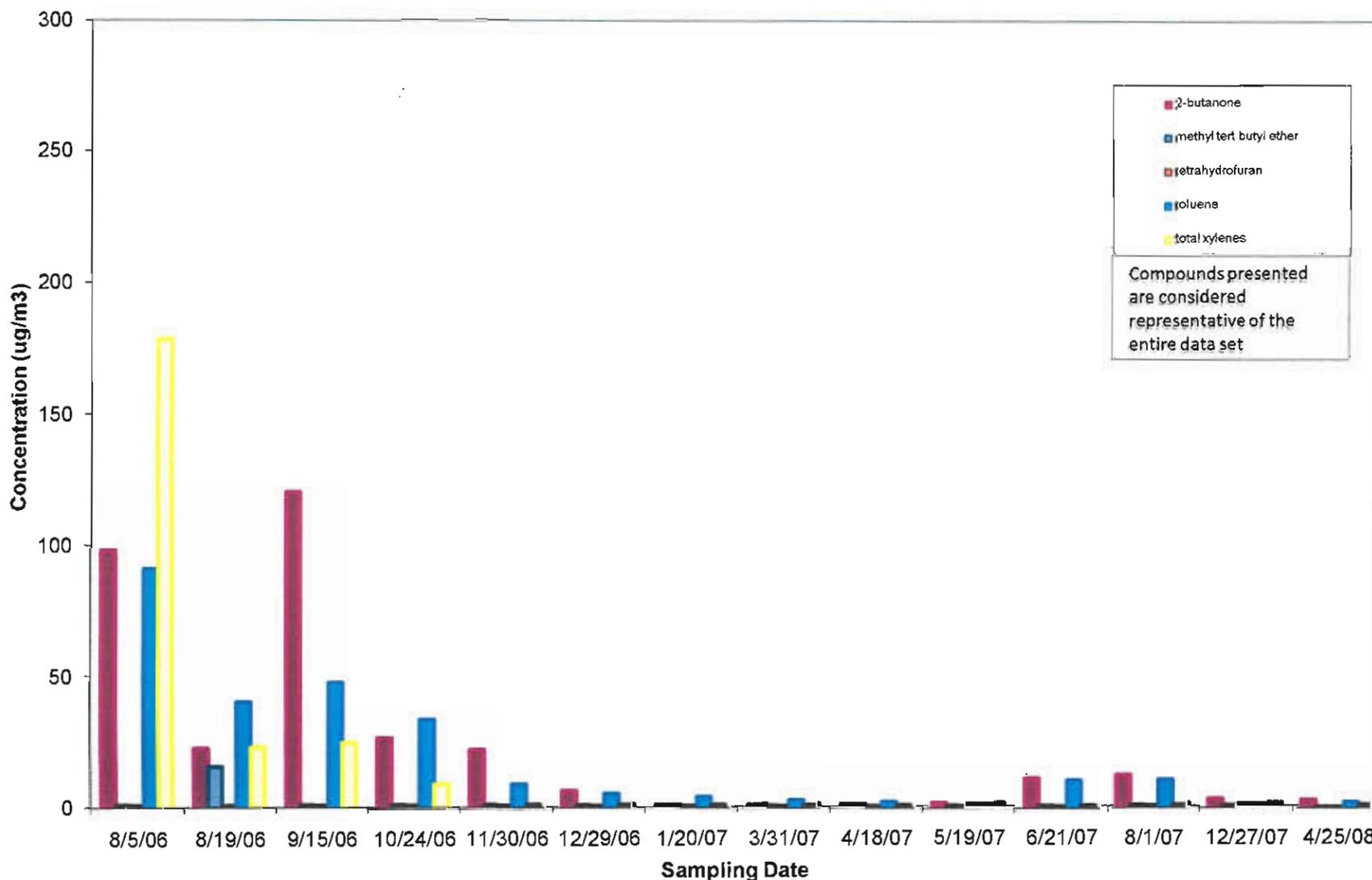
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-2. VOC Trends in KMS Building B (IAQ) - August 2006 through April 2008



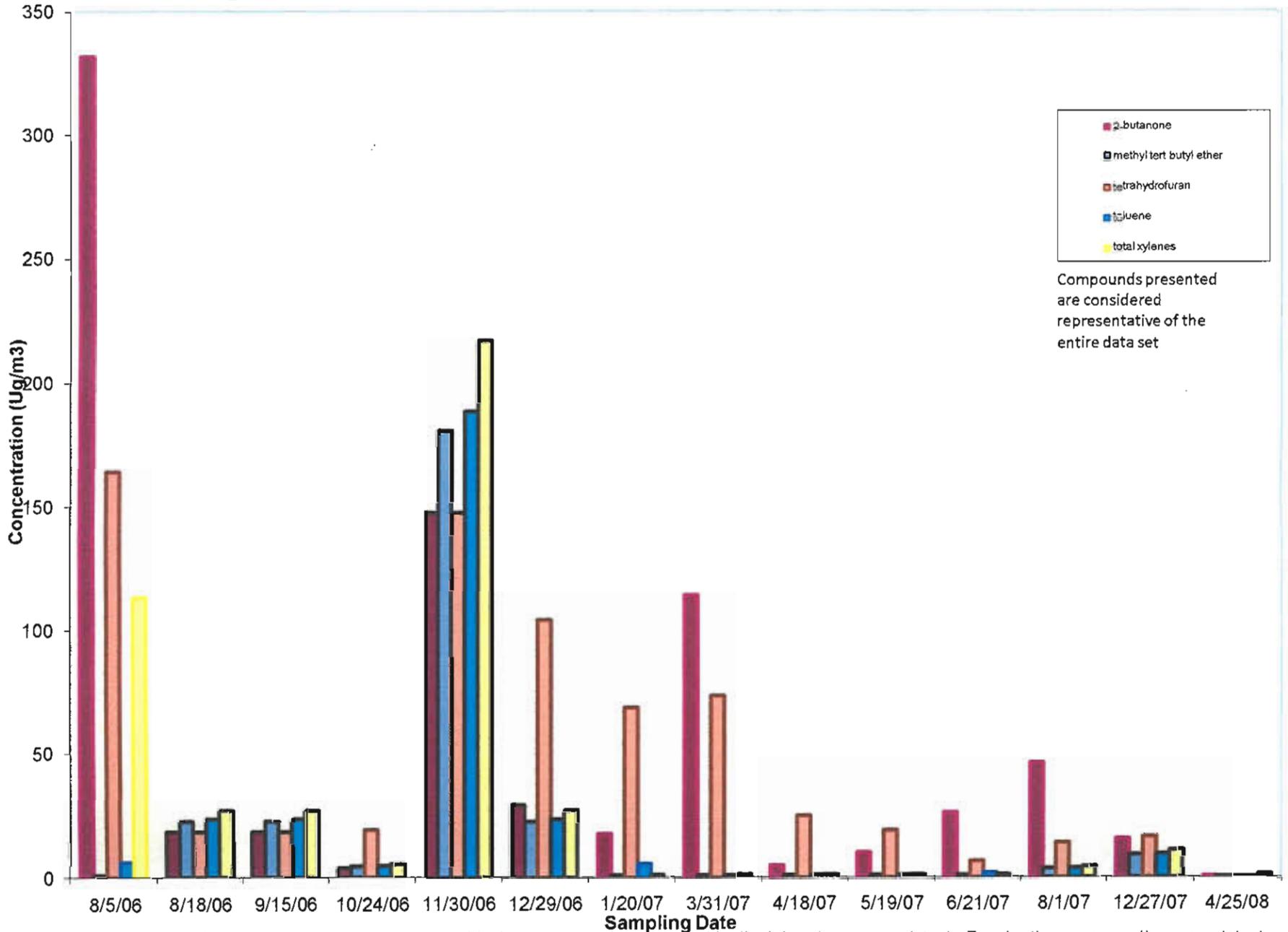
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-3. VOC Trends in KMS Building C (IAQ) - August 2006 through April 2008



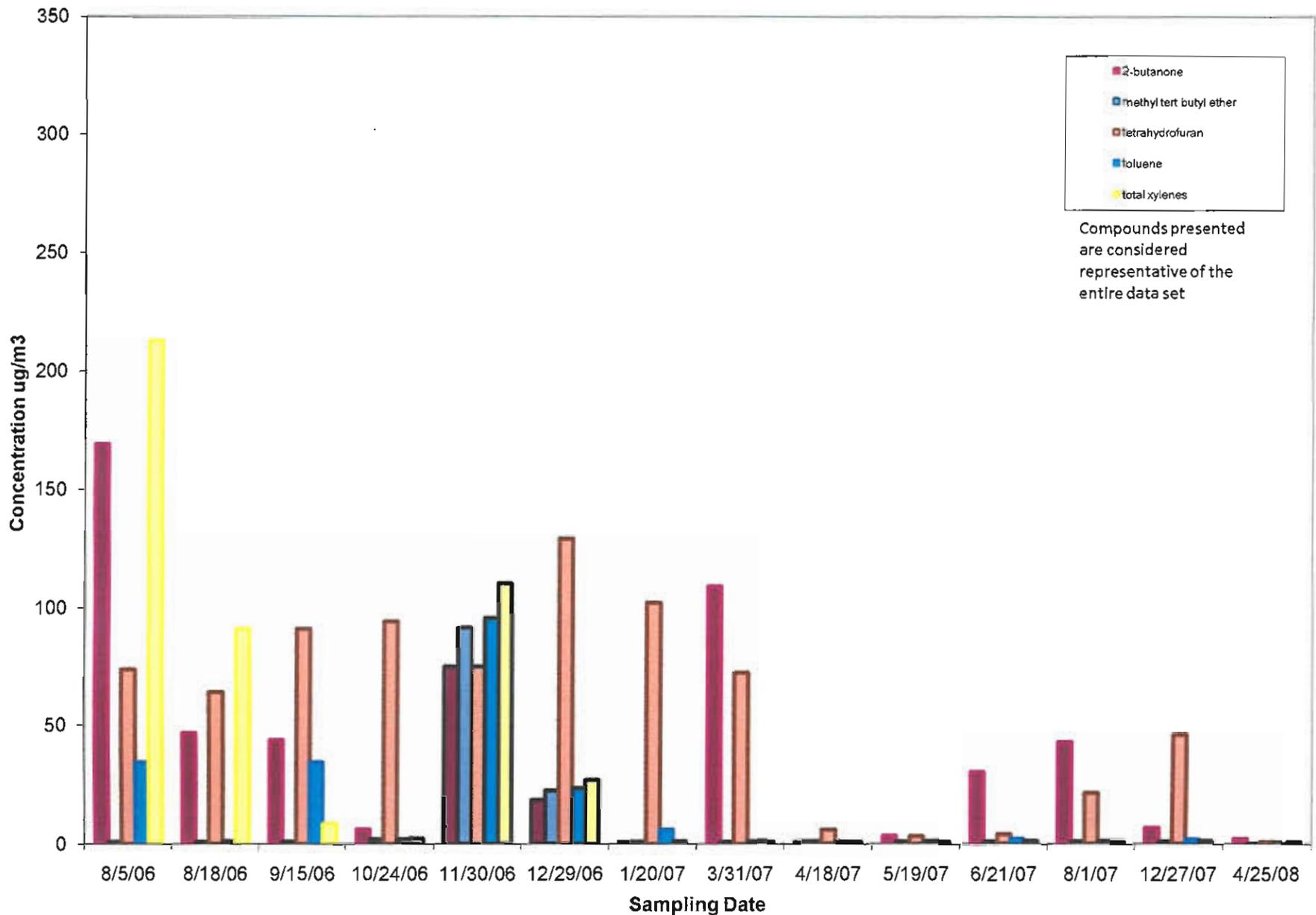
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-4. VOC Trends in KMS Vent Stack VS-1 - August 2006 through April 2008



Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-5. VOC Trends in KMS Vent Stack VS-4 - August 2006 through April 2008



Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF FIELD SAMPLING PROGRAM, ANALYTICAL PROGRAM, AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

1.0 FIELD SAMPLING PROGRAM

1.1 Overview

This section describes the procedures that TRC followed during the field sampling program.

1.2 Indoor Air Quality Sampling

Each of the indoor air quality field samples was collected by TRC over the course of one 24-hour test period. Indoor air quality samples were collected for analysis of PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A and VOCs by EPA Method TO-15.

1.2.1 Method TO-4A

Indoor air quality (IAQ) samples were collected for PCBs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-4A, *Determination of Pesticides and Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Ambient Air Using High Volume Polyurethane Foam (PUF) Sampling followed by Gas Chromatographic/Multi-Detector Detection (GC/MD)*, *Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition*, USEPA, January 1999.

TRC placed a high volume sampler at each PCB indoor air sampling location. A multi-point calibration was performed on each high volume sampler prior to sample collection using a calibrated orifice. A polyurethane foam (PUF) sampling cartridge was then unsealed and inserted into the high volume sampler and the sampler turned on. The start time, elapsed hours counter reading, and flow rate (magnehelic reading) were then recorded on a data sheet. After 24 hours of sampling, the elapsed hours counter reading and flow rate (magnehelic reading) were recorded on a data sheet along with the stop time. The PUF cartridge was then removed from the sampler, sealed, and labeled. A single-point post sampling calibration audit was performed to document that the high volume sampler remained calibrated.

Following the collection of the TO-4A samples, the total volume of ambient air sampled for each cartridge was calculated based on the duration of sampling and the average flow rate, as determined from the initial and final flow rates.

The data sheets are provided in Appendix B and the reduced data are presented in Appendix C. The calibration certifications of the critical orifice can be found in Appendix D.

1.2.2 Method TO-15

IAQ samples were collected for VOCs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-15, *Determination of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) in Air Collected in Specially-Prepared Canisters And Analyzed By Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)*, *Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition*, USEPA, January 1999.

At each sampling location a six-liter evacuated SUMMA™ canister was set up with a flow-controller set to collect a sample over a 24-hour sampling period, and the canister valve opened. The flow controllers are pre-set by the laboratory performing the VOC analysis. The start time, SUMMA™ canister and flow-controller serial numbers, and SUMMA™ canister initial vacuum are then recorded on a data sheet. After 24 hours of sampling, the SUMMA™ canister valve was closed and the final SUMMA™ canister vacuum and stop time recorded.

The data sheets can be found in Appendix B and the reduced data can be found in Appendix C.

1.3 Foundation Vent Air Sampling

Each of the vent air field samples was collected by TRC over the course of a 4-hour test period. Vent air samples were collected for analysis of PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A and VOCs by EPA Method TO-15. Prior to sampling, all of the foundation vents were temporarily capped for approximately 24 hours. Just prior to sampling, TRC removed the caps from all vent stacks that were not being sampled to allow for the inflow of air. This approach is a modification to the procedure outlined in the LTMMIP to improve representativeness by allowing sample air to be drawn from the entire vent stack zone without potential stagnation of flow impacted by capped vent stacks.

1.3.1 Method TO-10A

Vent stack air samples were collected for PCBs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-10A, *Determination of Pesticides and Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Ambient Air Using High Volume Polyurethane Foam (PUF) Sampling followed by Gas Chromatographic/Multi-Detector Detection (GC/MD)*, *Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition*, USEPA, January 1999.

In order to sample each vent stack without collecting ambient air, a cap with Teflon™ tubing penetrating through it was placed over the vent stack. Prior to capping the stack, a PUF sampling cartridge was unscaled and connected to the length of tubing that would extend inside the vent stack. The tubing on the opposite side of the cap (that would be outside of the vent stack after the cap was installed) was attached to a Dawson® vacuum pump. A vacuum was applied to the tubing and cartridge using the pump and the vacuum was adjusted so that a flow rate of five liters per minute (LPM) of air was flowing through the PUF. The flow rate was confirmed using a Bios Defender™ 520 primary gas flow calibrator. The cap was then placed over the vent stack with the PUF cartridge suspended in the stack. The start time and flow rate was then recorded on a data sheet. After 4 hours of sampling, the flow rate was confirmed using the bubble meter. The final flow rate and stop time are then recorded on the data sheet. The PUF cartridge was then disconnected from the tubing, sealed with the supplied end caps, placed into a sample jar and labeled.

Following the collection of all the TO-10A samples, the total volume of ambient air sampled for each cartridge was calculated based on the duration of sampling and the average flow rate, as determined from the initial and final flow rates.

The data sheets can be found in Appendix B and the reduced data can be found in Appendix C. The calibration certifications of the Bios Defender™ 520 primary gas flow calibrator can be found in Appendix D.

1.3.2 Method TO-15

Foundation vent stack samples were collected for VOCs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-15, *Determination of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) in Air Collected in Specially-Prepared Canisters And Analyzed By Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)*, *Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition*, USEPA, January 1999.

At each sampling location a 2.75-liter evacuated SUMMA™ canister was set up (connected to the vent stack air space via Teflon™ tubing) with a flow-controller set to collect a sample over a 4-hour sampling period, and the canister valve opened. The flow controllers are pre-set by the laboratory performing the VOC analysis. The start time, SUMMA™ canister and flow-controller serial numbers, and SUMMA™ canister initial vacuum are then recorded on a data sheet. After 4 hours of sampling, the SUMMA™ canister valve was closed and the final SUMMA™ canister vacuum and stop time recorded.

The data sheets can be found in Appendix B and the reduced data can be found in Appendix C.

2.0 ANALYTICAL PROGRAM

Samples collected by EPA Method TO-10A and TO-4A were prepared by the Soxhlet Extraction Method (EPA Method 3540C/TO-4A) and analyzed by gas chromatography/mass spectroscopy (EPA Method 680) for PCB Homologue distribution. Though the LTMMIP specified that PCBs were to be analyzed by the congener analytical method, the homologue analytical method is as reliable as the congener analytical method in quantifying total PCBs which is the basis for the EPA Action Level ($0.05 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration ($0.3 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) described in Section 5 and Appendix G. In addition, by quantifying PCB homologues, total PCB air data gathered at the KMS are directly comparable to total PCB air data gathered at the high school since both are based on homologues rather than congeners, which greatly facilitates communication and discussion with the general public on the results of analyses.

Samples collected by EPA Method TO-15 were analyzed by gas chromatography/mass spectroscopy (EPA Method TO-15) for volatile organic compounds. Laboratory analytical results are presented in Appendix E.

3.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE

3.1 Overview

TRC management is fully committed to an effective Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Program whose objective is the delivery of a quality product. For much of TRC's work, that product is data developed from field measurements, sampling and analysis activities, engineering assessments, and the analysis of gathered data for planning purposes. TRC's QA/QC Program works to provide complete, precise, accurate, representative data in a timely manner for each project, considering both the project's needs and budget.

This section highlights the specific QA/QC procedures that were followed during this sampling and analysis program.

3.2 Field Quality Control Summary

Calibrations of the field sampling equipment were performed prior to the field sampling effort. Copies of the calibration sheets were submitted to the Field Team Leader to take onsite and placed in the project file. Calibrations were performed as described in the EPA 40 CFR Part 50 Appendix B. All calibrations were available for review during the test program. Copies of the equipment calibration forms can be found in Appendix D. All instrument calibrations met the performance criteria defined in 40 CFR 50 Appendix B.

3.3 Data Reduction and Validation

Specific QC measures were used to ensure the generation of reliable data from sampling and analysis activities. Proper collection and organization of accurate information followed by clear and concise reporting of the data is a primary goal in all projects.

3.3.1 Field Data Reduction

Appendix B of this document presents the standardized forms that were used to record field sampling data. The data collected was reviewed in the field by the Field Team Leader and at least one other field crewmember. Errors or discrepancies were noted in the field book.

3.3.2 Data Validation

TRC supervisory and QC personnel used validation methods and criteria appropriate to the type of data and the purpose of the measurement. Records of all data were maintained, including that judged as an "outlying" or spurious value. The persons validating the data have sufficient knowledge of the technical work to identify questionable values.

Field sampling data was validated by the Field Team Leader and/or the Field QC Coordinator based on their review of adherence to each approved sampling protocol and written sample collection procedure.

The following criteria were used to evaluate the field sampling data:

- Use of approved test procedures;
- Proper operation of the process being tested;
- Use of properly operating and calibrated equipment;
- Proper chain-of-custody maintained.

Laboratory analytical data was validated by TRC chemists. The sample results were assessed using the EPA New England Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Environmental Analyses, revised December 1996. Modification of these guidelines was performed to accommodate the non-CLP methodology.

Sample data were reviewed for the following parameters:

- Agreement of analyses conducted with TRC requests
- Holding times and sample preservation
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) tunes
- Initial and continuing calibrations
- Method blanks
- System Monitoring Compound recoveries
- Laboratory control sample (LCS) and LCS Duplicate (LCSD) results
- Internal standard performance
- Field duplicate results
- Quantitation limits and sample results

The laboratory data validation memoranda can be found in Appendix F. All data are reported in standard units depending on the measurement and the ultimate use of the data.

3.4 Collocated Sampler Precision

Single collocated sampler pairs were included for both indoor and vent stack air (PCBs and VOCs) during each sampling event. Collocated samplers were operated for the same duration at near identical flow rates and were in close proximity to each other so as to represent near identical air space. The data resulting from the analyses of the collocated sampler pairs were used to define the precision of the combined sample collection and analyses scheme.

Precision was determined by the collection and analysis of replicate samples and is expressed as the relative percent difference (RPD), which is determined according to the following equation:

$$RPD = \left[\frac{X_1 - X_2}{\frac{X_1 + X_2}{2}} \right] \times 100$$

where X_1 and X_2 are the measurement results of each replicate sample expressed as an absolute value (always positive).

APPENDIX B

SAMPLING DATA

Keith Middle School Sampling Data Sheet Vent Air Sampling

Setup Date: 4/25
Recovery Date: 4/25

Sampler(s): ML&EF
Sampler(s): Melita & Eric

TO-15						
Location	Time		Vacuum (in Hg)		SUMMA Serial No.:	Flow Controller Serial No.:
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish		
VS-9	8:53	1253	7-30	4	0400	0277
VS-10	9:07	1307	7-30	A-6	0498	0206
VS-10DVP	9:07	1307	7-30	-2.8	0183	0290
VS-1	926	1326	-29	0	0341	0343
VS-4	934	1334	7-30	-3	0181	0205
BG	948	1355	-27	-3.5	0237	0236

TO-10A				
Location	Time		Flow Rate (LPM)	
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish
VS-9	8:53	1253	5.08	4.96
VS-10	9:07	1307	5.10	5.04
VS-10DVP	9:07	1307	4.91	4.83
VS-1	926	1326	5.03	4.98
VS-4	934	1334	5.04	5.05
BG	948	1355	5.05	5.05

Keith Middle School Sampling Data Sheet Ambient Air Sampling

Setup Date: 4/24
Recovery Date: 4/25

Sampler(s): ML & EF
Sampler(s): ML & EF

TO-15						
Location	Time		Vacuum (in Hg)		SUMMA	Flow Controller
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish	Serial No.:	Serial No.:
Audit.	1408	1418	-30	-1	2901	0353
BG	1415	1427	-30	-1.5	2990	410428
BG dup	1415	1424	-30	-1	2875	0411
HALL-A	1417	1431	-26	-1.5	3481	0426
Faculty	1420	1435	-30	-9.5	2978	0286

TO-4A								
Location	Time		PUF Number	Serial Number	Sampler Counter (Hrs)		Flow Rate (Mag Reading)	
	Start	Stop			Start	Finish	Initial	Final
Audit.	1408	1418	1	0820	259.36	283.52	56	52
BG	1412	1424	2	0821	245.35	269.54	56	54
BG dup	1414	1424	5	0822	244.54	268.71	54	54
HALL A	1417	1431	4	0825	264.97	289.22	53	50
Faculty	1420	1436	3	0823	244.84	269.11	54	52



APPENDIX C

FIELD REDUCED DATA

INDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Average Temp (oF/ K): 71.9 295.2

Average Baro. Press ("Hg / mmHg): 30.50 774.7

Friday, April 25, 2008

Location	Serial #	m_s	b_s	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (ppm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (ppm)	Avg. Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (ppm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m ³)
A-16, Halfway Rn	TO-4A 825	0.034	-1.17845	53		50		51.5	5.83	241	254.97	289.22	1455	350.7
B-16, Auditorium	TO-4A 820	0.034	-0.97542	56		54		55	3.64	241	259.36	283.53	1450	348.8
C-16, Faculty Lou	TO-4A 823	0.037	-1.86837	54		52		53	3.77	241	244.84	269.11	1456	350.3

OUTDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Average Temp (oF/K): 76.1 297.5

Average Baro. Press ("Hg / mmHg): 30.50 774.7

Friday, April 25, 2008

Location	Serial #	m _s	b _s	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (ppm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (ppm)	Avg. Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (lpm)	Start time (hr)	Start time (clock)	Stop Time (hr)	Stop Time (clock)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m ³)
VS-9-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.08		4.96	-	2.39	5.02		8:53		12:53	240	1.20
VS-10-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.1		5.04	-	1.18	5.07		9:07		13:07	240	1.22
VS-10DUP-16	TO-10A	-	-		4.91		4.83	-	1.64	4.87		9:07		13:07	240	1.17
VS-1-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.03		4.98	-	1.00	5.005		9:26		13:26	240	1.20
VS-4-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.04		5.05	-	0.20	5.045		9:34		13:34	240	1.21
VS-BG-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.05		5.05	-	0.00	5.05		9:48		13:55	247	1.25
	TO-10A	-	-					-		0					0	0.00

Location	Serial #	m _s	b _s	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (ppm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (ppm)	Avg. Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (lpm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m ³)
BG-15	TO-4A	821	0.017	-1.57758	56	54	55	55	3.64	242	245.35	269.84	1451	351.8
BG-15-DUP	TO-4A	822	0.036	-1.56937	54	54	54	54	0.00	242	244.54	268.71	1450	351.6

APPENDIX D

EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION SHEETS

PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

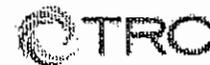
Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 0821 Station # BG
 Technician: Eric Date: 4/24/08 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: 12-3-07

Reason for Calibration (Circle One): New Instrument Brush Change Motor Change Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 25 Bar.press (in Hg): 31
 Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_0 ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.7	3.6	7.3	80.00
3.3	3.2	6.5	70.00
2.8	2.8	5.6	60.00
2.5	2.5	5.0	50.00
2.0	2.0	4.0	40.00



PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 0023 Station # Cafe
 Technician: E+M Date: 4-24 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: 12-3-07

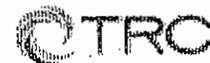
Reason for Calibration (Circle One): New Instrument Brush Change Motor Change Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 22 Bar. press (in Hg): 31

Thermometer Serial #: 1156786

ΔH_o ("H₂O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H ₂ O) Magnahelic
3.8	3.6	7.4	80.00
3.4	3.3	6.7	70.00
3.0	2.8	5.8	60.00
2.6	2.5 2.4	5.0	50.00
2.2	2.0	4.2	40.00



PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 0820 Station # Aud
 Technician: EF/ML Date: 4/24 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: 12/31/07

Reason for Calibration (Circle One): New Instrument Brush Change Motor Change Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 21 Bar. press (in Hg): 31
 Thermometer Serial #: 1156750

ΔH_o ("H₂O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H ₂ O) Magnahelic
3.5	3.8	7.3	80.00
3.1	3.5	6.6	70.00
2.7	3.1	5.8	60.00
2.2	2.6	4.8	50.00
1.8	2.1	3.9	40.00



PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 0825 Station # HALL A
 Technician: Eric + Melinda Date: 4-24 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: 12/3/09

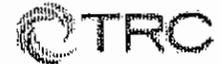
Reason for Calibration (Circle One): New Instrument Brush Change Motor Change Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 24 Bar.press (in Hg): 31

Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_0 ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.9	3.9	7.8	80.00
3.5	3.5	7.0	70.00
3.0	3.0	6.0	60.00
2.6	2.6	5.2	50.00
2.1	2.1	4.2	40.00



PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 022 Station # BG DUP
 Technician: Eric Date: 4-29 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: DB

Reason for Calibration (Circle One): New Instrument Brush Change Motor Change Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 25 Bar.press (in Hg): 31
 Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_0 ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.7	3.6	7.3	80.00
3.4	3.3	6.7	70.00
3.0	2.9	5.9	60.00
2.5	2.4	4.9	50.00
2.1	2.0	4.1	40.00



Network: New Bedford Site: Keith Middle Serial #: 822 Station #: BGDUP-16
 Technician: EF/ML Date: 4/24/2008 OrificeS/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Date: 3-Dec-07
 Reason for Puff Sampler Calibration: Monthly Recal

Amb. Temp, Ta (°C) 25 Bar. Press., Pa (in Hg) 31.00
 Amb. Temp, Ta (K) 298.0 Bar. Press., Pa (mmHg) 787.4

Orifice Data

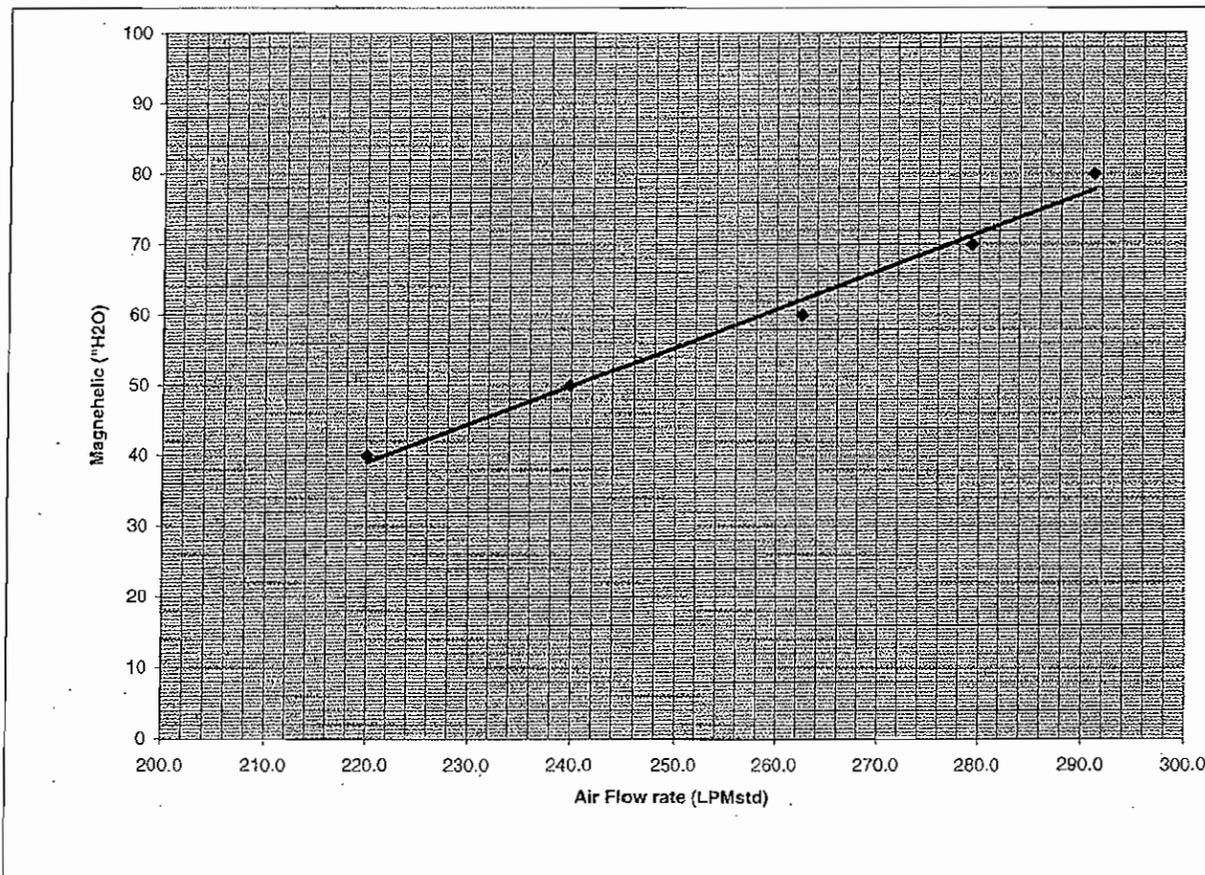
Qstd (m_o) = 9.68572 Qstd (b_o) = -0.07030 Qstd (r_o) = 0.99992

ΔH	Q _{std}	l	l _c
7.30	291.194	80	9.10
6.70	279.275	70	8.51
5.90	262.519	60	7.88
4.90	239.883	50	7.20
4.10	220.048	40	6.44

$l_c = \text{sqrt}[l \times 0.392 \times (\text{Pa}/\text{Ta})]$

$Q_{\text{std}} = \{[(1/m_o) \times \text{sqrt}[\Delta H \times (\text{Pa}/760) \times (298/\text{Ta}) - b_o]] \times 1000$

m_s = 0.036 b_s = -1.56937 r_s = 0.99748



Desired Flow Rate (lpm): 250 Sampler Setting: 55.3

m_{mag} = 0.544 b_{mag} = -80.58591 r_{mag} = 0.99387

Network: New Bedford
 Technician: EF/ML

Site: Keith Middle
 Date: 4/24/2008

Serial #: 825
 Orifice S/N: 1125

Station #: A-16
 Orif. Cal. Date: 3-Dec-07

Reason for Puff Sampler Calibration: Monthly Recal

Amb. Temp, Ta (°C) 24 Bar. Press., Pa (in Hg) 31.00
 Amb. Temp, Ta (K) 297.0 Bar. Press., Pa (mmHg) 787.4

Orifice Data

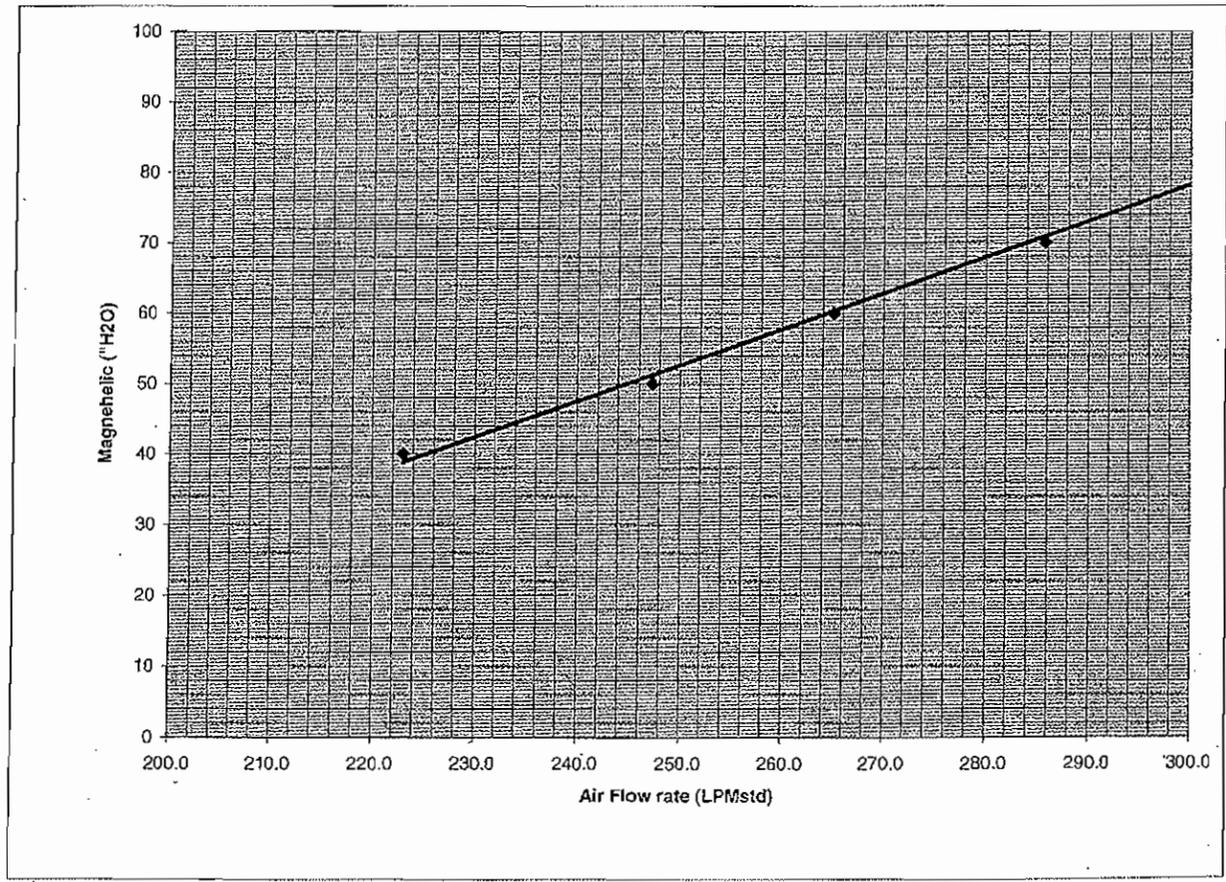
Qstd (m_o) = 9.68572 Qstd (b_o) = -0.07030 Qstd (r_o) = 0.99992

ΔH	Q _{std}	l	l _c
7.80	301.251	80	9.12
7.00	285.766	70	8.53
6.00	265.107	60	7.90
5.20	247.302	50	7.21
4.20	222.990	40	6.45

$l_c = \sqrt{l \times 0.392 \times (Pa/Ta)}$

$Qstd = \{ (1/m_o) \times \sqrt{[DH \times (Pa/760) \times (298/Ta) - b_o]} \} \times 1000$

m_s = 0.034 b_s = -1.17845 r_s = 0.99935



Desired Flow Rate (lpm): 250

Sampler Setting: 52.6

m_{mag} = 0.510

b_{mag} = -74.92686

r_{mag} = 0.99736

Network: New Bedford Site: Keith Middle Serial #: 820 Station #: Aud-16
 Technician: EF/ML Date: 4/24/2008 OrificeS/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Date: 3-Dec-07

Reason for Puff Sampler Calibration: Monthly Recal

Amb. Temp, Ta (°C) 21 Bar. Press., Pa (in Hg) 31.00
 Amb. Temp, Ta (K) 294.0 Bar. Press., Pa (mmHg) 787.4

Orifice Data

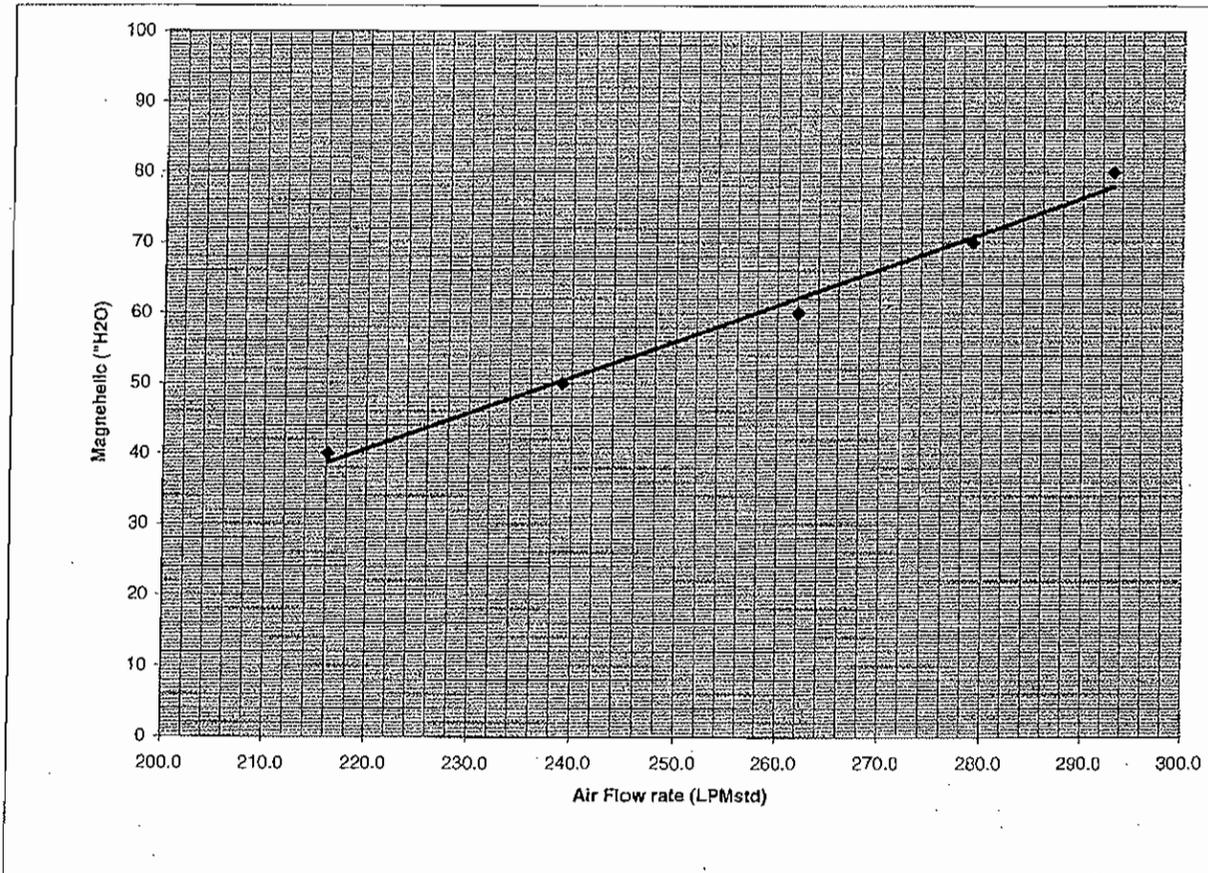
Qstd (m_o) = 9.68572 Qstd (b_o) = -0.07030 Qstd (r_o) = 0.99992

ΔH	Q _{std}	l	l _c
7.30	293.119	80	9.16
6.60	279.068	70	8.57
5.80	262.063	60	7.94
4.80	239.058	50	7.25
3.90	216.200	40	6.48

$l_c = \text{sqrt}(l \times 0.392 \times (\text{Pa}/\text{Ta}))$

$Q_{std} = ((1/m_o) \times \text{sqrt}[\text{DH} \times (\text{Pa}/760) \times (298/\text{Ta}) - b_o]) \times 1000$

m_s = 0.034 b_s = -0.97542 r_s = 0.99828



Desired Flow Rate (lpm): 250 Sampler Setting: 56.0

m_{mag} = 0.510 b_{mag} = -71.57304 r_{mag} = 0.99446

Network: New Bedford Site: Keith Middle Serial #: 823 Station #: FacDin-16
 Technician: EF/ML Date: 4/24/2008 OrificeS/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Date: 3-Dec-07

Reason for Puff Sampler Calibration: Monthly Recal

Amb. Temp, Ta (°C) 22 Bar. Press., Pa (in Hg) 31.00
 Amb. Temp, Ta (K) 295.0 Bar. Press., Pa (mmHg) 787.4

Orifice Data

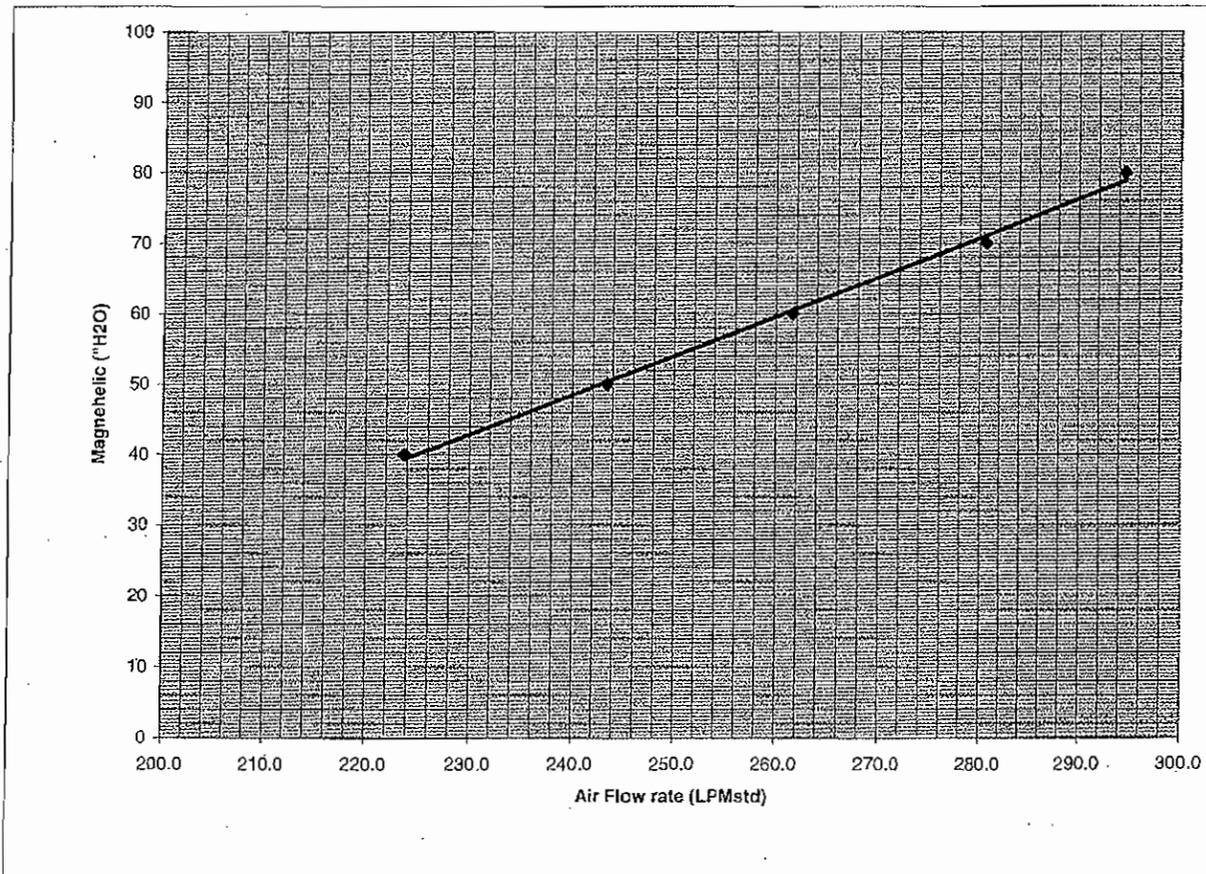
Qstd (m_o) = 9.68572 Qstd (b_o) = -0.07030 Qstd (r_o) = 0.99992

ΔH	Q _{std}	I	I _c
7.40	294.582	80	9.15
6.70	280.655	70	8.56
5.80	261.631	60	7.92
5.00	243.437	50	7.23
4.20	223.720	40	6.47

$I_c = \sqrt{I \times 0.392 \times (Pa/Ta)}$

$Q_{std} = \{ (1/m_o) \times \sqrt{DH \times (Pa/760) \times (298/Ta) - b_o} \} \times 1000$

m_s = 0.037 b_s = -1.86837 r_s = 0.99956



Desired Flow Rate (lpm): 250 Sampler Setting: 54.0

m_{mag} = 0.557 b_{mag} = -85.27066 r_{mag} = 0.99836

Network: New Bedford Site: Keith Middle Serial #: 821 Station #: BG-16
 Technician: EF/ML Date: 4/24/2008 OrificeS/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Date: 3-Dec-07

Reason for Puff Sampler Calibration: Monthly Recal

Amb. Temp, Ta (°C) 25 Bar. Press., Pa (in Hg) 31.00
 Amb. Temp, Ta (K) 298.0 Bar. Press., Pa (mmHg) 787.4

Orifice Data

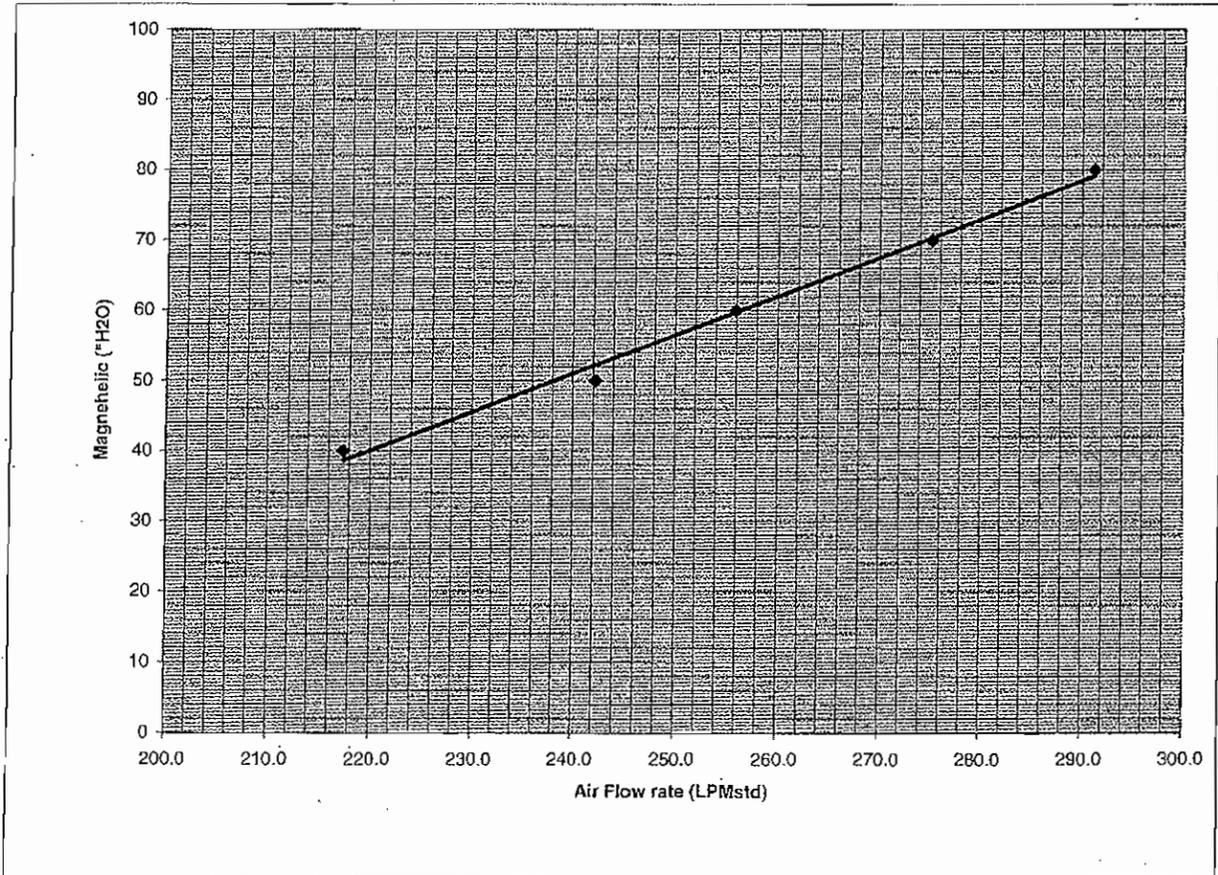
Qstd (m_o) = 9.68572 Qstd (b_o) = -0.07030 Qstd (r_o) = 0.99992

ΔH	Q _{std}	l	l _c
7.30	291.194	80	9.10
6.50	275.185	70	8.51
5.60	255.945	60	7.88
5.00	242.245	50	7.20
4.00	217.437	40	6.44

$l_c = \sqrt{l \times 0.392 \times (Pa/Ta)}$

$Q_{std} = \{ (1/m_o) \times \sqrt{[DH \times (Pa/760) \times (298/Ta) - b_o]} \} \times 1000$

m_s = 0.037 b_s = -1.57758 r_s = 0.99783



Desired Flow Rate (lpm): 250 Sampler Setting: 56.5

m_{mag} = 0.550 b_{mag} = -80.96915 r_{mag} = 0.99606

PS-1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

$$Q_{std\ Orifice} (m^3/min) = (1/m_o) * (\sqrt{H_o * (T_{std}/P_{std})}) - b_o$$

$$Q_{std\ Sampler} (m^3/min) = (1/m_s) * (\sqrt{H_o * (T_{std}/P_{std})}) - b_s / 1000$$

$$\% \text{ Difference} = ((Q_{act\ Orifice} - Q_{act\ Sampler}) / Q_{act\ Orifice}) * 100$$

4/25/2008		Press ("Hg): 30										Press - P _s (mmHg): 762.0		
	Temp (°C):	Temp - T _s (K):	Sampler Serial #	Sampler Reading - H _s ("h ₂ O)	Orifice Reading - H _o ("h ₂ O)	Orifice #	Orifice Slope - m _o	Orifice Intercept - b _o	Qstd Orifice	Sampler #	Sampler Slope - m _s	Sampler Intercept - b _s	Qstd Sampler	% Difference
BGDUP-16	24	297.0	822	50	4.90	1125	9.68572	-0.07030	0.236	822	0.036	-1.56937	0.238	-0.80
A-16	22	295.0	825	50	5.10	1125	9.68572	-0.07030	0.242	825	0.034	-1.17845	0.243	-0.56
Aud-16	22	295.0	820	50	4.70	1125	9.68572	-0.07030	0.233	820	0.034	-0.97542	0.236	-1.35
FacDin-16	22	295.0	823	50	5.00	1125	9.68572	-0.07030	0.240	823	0.037	-1.86837	0.241	-0.46
BG-16	24	297.0	821	50	4.70	1125	9.68572	-0.07030	0.232	821	0.037	-1.57758	0.236	-1.99

822	4/24/2008	m _s =	0.036	b _s =	-1.56937
825	4/24/2008	m _s =	0.034	b _s =	-1.17845
820	4/24/2008	m _s =	0.034	b _s =	-0.97542
823	4/24/2008	m _s =	0.037	b _s =	-1.86837
821	4/24/2008	m _s =	0.037	b _s =	-1.57758

Acceptance Limit <= 10% Difference

PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 0823

Station # FAC

Technician: IF

Date: 4/25

Calibration Orifice

S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 12/3/07

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 22

Bar. press (In Hg): 30

Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_o ("H₂O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H ₂ O) Magnahelic
2.8	2.2	5.0	50.00

PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Kelth Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 0825

Station # HALLA

Technician: EF

Date: 4/25/08

Calibration Orifice

S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 12/3/07

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 22

Bar. press (in Hg): 30

Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_0 ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
2.8	2.3	5.1	50.00

PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 0821

Station # BG

Technician: EF

Date: 4/25/08

Calibration Orifice

S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 12/3/07

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 24

Bar. press (in Hg): 30

Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_0 ("H₂O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H ₂ O) MagnaHelic
2.5	2.2	4.7	50.00



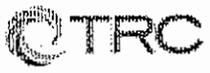
PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 0822 Station # BG-DUP
Technician: EF Date: 4/25 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: 12/3/07

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 24 Bar. press (in Hg): 30
Thermometer Serial #: 1150756

ΔH_0 ("H₂O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H ₂ O) Magnahelec
2.7	2.2	4.9	50.00



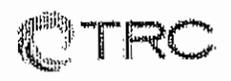
PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School Site: New Bedford, MA Serial #: 0820 Station #: AUD
Technician: EF Date: 4-25-08 Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125 Orif. Cal. Data: 12/3/07

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 22 Bar.press (in Hg): 30
Thermometer Serial #: 1156756

ΔH_0 ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
<u>2.2</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>4.7</u>	50.00



APPENDIX E

LABORATORY DATA REPORTS

<08040275P3>

OUTDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Average Temp (oF/ K). 76.1 297.5

Average Baro Press ("Hg / mmHg). 30.50 774.7

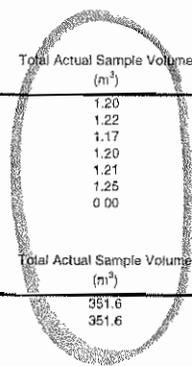
Friday, April 25, 2008

12 }
VS-9-16
VS-10-16
VS-10DUP-16
VS-1-16
VS-4-16
VS-BG-16

Location	Serial #	m _s	b _s	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (ipm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (ipm)	Avg Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg Flow (ipm)	Start time (hr)	Start time (clock)	Stop Time (hr)	Stop Time (clock)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m ³)
VS-9-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.08		4.96	-	2.39	5.02		8:53		12:53	240	1.20
VS-10-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.1		5.04	-	1.19	5.07		9:07		13:07	240	1.22
VS-10DUP-16	TO-10A	-	-		4.81		4.83	-	1.64	4.67		9:07		13:07	240	1.17
VS-1-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.03		4.98	-	1.00	5.005		9:26		13:26	240	1.20
VS-4-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.04		5.05	-	0.20	5.045		9:34		13:34	240	1.21
VS-BG-16	TO-10A	-	-		5.05		6.05	-	0.00	5.05		9:48		13:55	247	1.25
	TO-10A	-	-					-		0					0	0.00

5 }
BG-15
BG-15-DUP

Location	Serial #	m _s	b _s	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (ipm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (ipm)	Avg Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg Flow (ipm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m ³)
BG-15	TO-4A	821	0.037	-1.57758	56	54	54	55	3.64	242	245.35	269.54	1451	351.6
BG-15-DUP	TO-4A	822	0.036	-1.56937	54	54	54	54	0.00	242	244.54	268.71	1450	351.6



<08040275P4>

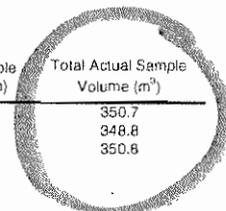
INDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Average Temp (oF/ K): 71.9 295.2

Average Baro. Press ("Hg / mmHg): 30.50 774.7

Friday, April 25, 2008

Location	Serial #	m _s	b _s	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (lpm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (lpm)	Avg. Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (lpm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m ³)
A-16, Hallway Rm	TO-4A 825	0.034	-1.17845	53		50		51.5	5.83	241	264.97	289.22	1455	350.7
B-16, Auditorium	TO-4A 820	0.034	-0.97542	56		54		55	3.64	241	259.36	283.53	1450	348.8
C-16, Faculty Lou	TO-4A 823	0.037	-1.86637	54		52		53	3.77	241	244.64	269.11	1456	350.8





CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
05/16/2008
TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: VS-9-16 **NEA ID:** AL07097 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-14
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/09/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0042	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0042	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0042	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.013	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.013	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



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CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: VS-10-16 **NEA ID:** AL07098 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-15
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/09/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0041	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0041	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0041	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0082	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0082	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0082	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.012	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.012	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.020	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.020	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
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CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: VS-10-16-DUP **NEA ID:** AL07099 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-16
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/09/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0043	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0043	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0043	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0085	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0085	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0085	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.013	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.013	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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CUSTOMER ID: VS-1-16 **NEA ID:** AL07100 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-17
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/09/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0042	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0042	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0042	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.013	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.013	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: VS-4-16 **NEA ID:** AL07101 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-18
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/09/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0041	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0041	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0041	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0083	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.012	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.012	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.021	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Robert E. Wagner
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
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650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: VS-BG-16 **NEA ID:** AL07102 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-19
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/09/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0040	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0040	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0040	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0080	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0080	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0080	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.012	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.012	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.020	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.020	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas
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Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
05/16/2008
TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: TRIP BLANK-PUF **NEA ID:** AL07090 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-07
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0050	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0050	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0050	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.015	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.015	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.025	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.025	ug	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas
Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
05/16/2008
TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: TRIP BLANK-PF **NEA ID:** AL07096 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-13
MATRIX: FILTER **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.0050	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.0050	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.0050	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.015	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.015	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.025	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.025	ug	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas
Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
05/16/2008
TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: C-16-PUF **NEA ID:** AL07085 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-02
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



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CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: B-16-PUF **NEA ID:** AL07086 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-03
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000072	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000072	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas
Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
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TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
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650 SUFFOLK ST
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CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: A-16-PUF **NEA ID:** AL07087 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-04
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/13/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000057	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000057	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000057	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000086	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000086	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.00014	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.00014	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
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TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
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CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: BG-16-PUF **NEA ID:** AL07088 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-05
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
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TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
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LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: BG-16-DUP-PUF **NEA ID:** AL07089 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-06
MATRIX: AIR **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas
Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
05/16/2008
TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: C-16-PF **NEA ID:** AL07091 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-08
MATRIX: FILTER **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



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650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: A-16-PF **NEA ID:** AL07093 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-10
MATRIX: FILTER **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000029	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Robert E. Wagner
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
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TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: BG-16-PF **NEA ID:** AL07094 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-11
MATRIX: FILTER **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

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Robert E. Wagner
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS
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TRC ENVIRONMENTAL
WANNALANCIT MILLS
650 SUFFOLK ST
LOWELL, MA 01854
CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN

CUSTOMER ID: BG-16-DUP-PF **NEA ID:** AL07095 **NEA LRF:** 08040275-12
MATRIX: FILTER **DATE SAMPLED:** 04/25/2008 **TIME:** N/A
DATE RECEIVED: 04/29/2008 **TIME:** 07:43 **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
SAMPLED BY: N/A **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA
CUSTOMER PO: N/A **LAB ELAP#:** 11078
METHOD: PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680 **DATE ANALYZED:** 05/10/2008

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	0.000014	ug/m3	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	0.000028	ug/m3	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	0.000043	ug/m3	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	0.000071	ug/m3	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas
Quality Assurance Officer

Robert E. Wagner
Laboratory Director



ANALYTICAL REPORT

Lab Number: L0806048
Client: TRC Environmental Consultants
Wannalancit Mills
650 Suffolk Street
Lowell, MA 01854
ATTN: David Gill
Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
Project Number: 115058
Report Date: 05/09/08

Certifications & Approvals: MA (M-MA030), NY (11627), CT (PH-0141), NH (2206), NJ (MA015), RI (LAO00299), ME (MA0030), PA (Registration #68-02089), LA NELAC (03090), FL NELAC (E87814), US Army Corps of Engineers.

320 Forbes Boulevard, Mansfield, MA 02048-1806
508-822-9300 (Fax) 508-822-3288 800-624-9220 - www.alphalab.com



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048
Report Date: 05/09/08

Alpha Sample ID	Client ID	Sample Location
L0806048-01	VS-9-16	
L0806048-02	VS-10-16	
L0806048-03	VS-10-16 DUP	
L0806048-04	VS-1-16	
L0806048-05	VS-4-16	
L0806048-06	VS-BG-16	
L0806048-07	VENT-TB	
L0806048-08	C-16	
L0806048-09	B-16	
L0806048-10	A-16	
L0806048-11	BG-16	
L0806048-12	BG-16-DUP	
L0806048-13	TRIP BLANK	
L0806048-14	CAN 347	
L0806048-15	CAN 1645	

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048
Report Date: 05/09/08

Case Narrative

The samples were received in accordance with the Chain of Custody and no significant deviations were encountered during the preparation or analysis unless otherwise noted. Sample Receipt, Container Information, and the Chain of Custody are located at the back of the report.

The data presented in this report is organized by parameter (i.e. VOC, SVOC, etc.). Sample specific Quality Control data (i.e. Surrogate Spike Recovery) is reported at the end of the target analyte list for each individual sample, followed by the Laboratory Batch Quality Control at the end of each parameter. If a sample was re-analyzed or re-extracted due to a required quality control corrective action and if both sets of data are reported, the Laboratory ID of the re-analysis or re-extraction is designated with an "R" or "RE", respectively. When multiple Batch Quality Control elements are reported (e.g. more than one LCS), the associated samples for each element are noted in the grey shaded header line of each data table. Any Laboratory Batch, Sample Specific % recovery or RPD value that is outside the listed Acceptance Criteria is bolded in the report.

Please see the associated ADEx data file for a comparison of laboratory reporting limits that were achieved with the regulatory Numerical Standards requested on the Chain of Custody.

TO15-LL

L0806048-01 through -04 were re-analyzed due to over dilution of the original analyses. The results of the re-analyses are reported.

TO15-SIM

L0806048-01 through -04 were re-analyzed due to over dilution of the original analyses. The results of the re-analyses are reported.

I, the undersigned, attest under the pains and penalties of perjury that, to the best of my knowledge and belief and based upon my personal inquiry of those responsible for providing the information contained in this analytical report, such information is accurate and complete. This certificate of analysis is not complete unless this page accompanies any and all pages of this report.

Authorized Signature:



Title: Technical Director/Representative

Date: 05/09/08

AIR

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-01 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-9-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 02:24

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.277	0.200	0.816	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	3.05	0.200	7.24	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-01 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-9-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.657	0.200	1.35	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.434	0.200	2.14	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	0.224	0.200	0.779	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-01 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-9-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.228	0.200	1.28	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-01 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-9-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 02:24

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.139	0.070	0.442	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-02 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 03:01

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.324	0.200	0.955	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	2.81	0.200	6.67	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-02 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.459	0.200	2.27	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	0.266	0.200	2.04	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-02 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.252	0.200	1.42	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-02 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 03:01

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.140	0.070	0.448	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-03 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16 DUP

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 03:38

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.270	0.200	0.795	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	3.34	0.200	7.93	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-03 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16 DUP

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.431	0.200	2.13	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-03 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16 DUP

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.200	0.200	1.12	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-03 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-10-16 DUP

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 03:38

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.137	0.070	0.438	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-04 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-1-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 04:15

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.218	0.200	0.643	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	4.02	0.200	9.53	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-04 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-1-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.688	0.200	1.42	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.410	0.200	2.02	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	0.204	0.200	0.709	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-04 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-1-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-04 R

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-1-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 04:15

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.135	0.070	0.431	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-05
 Client ID: VS-4-16
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 19:34
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.721	0.200	2.12	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	4.53	0.200	10.8	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-05

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-4-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	1.19	0.200	3.71	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.683	0.200	1.41	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.421	0.200	2.08	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	0.208	0.200	0.614	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-05

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-4-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.240	0.200	1.35	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-05
Client ID: VS-4-16
Sample Location:
Matrix: Air
Anaytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM
Analytical Date: 05/01/08 19:34
Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
Date Received: 04/28/08
Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.141	0.070	0.451	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-06
 Client ID: VS-BG-16
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 20:10
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.220	0.200	0.649	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	2.29	0.200	5.44	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-06

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-BG-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.541	0.200	1.12	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.419	0.200	2.07	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-06

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-BG-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-06

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VS-BG-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 20:10

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.130	0.070	0.415	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-07
 Client ID: VENT-TB
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 20:47
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	0.200	ND	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-07

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VENT-TB

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-07

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VENT-TB

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-07

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: VENT-TB

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 20:47

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	ND	0.070	ND	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-08
 Client ID: C-16
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 21:26
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	1.02	0.200	3.02	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	5.85	0.200	13.9	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-08

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: C-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	0.385	0.200	1.32	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.403	0.200	1.99	0.988		1
Ethanol	5.32	2.50	10.0	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	0.341	0.200	1.45	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-08

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: C-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	0.624	0.200	2.35	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.229	0.200	1.28	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-08
Client ID: C-16
Sample Location:
Matrix: Air
Anaytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM
Analytical Date: 05/01/08 21:26
Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
Date Received: 04/28/08
Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.338	0.070	1.08	0.223		1
Chloroform	0.021	0.020	0.101	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	0.026	0.020	0.138	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-09
 Client ID: B-16
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 22:40
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	1.42	0.200	4.18	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	6.58	0.200	15.6	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-09

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: B-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.413	0.200	2.04	0.988		1
Ethanol	6.53	2.50	12.3	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	0.584	0.200	2.53	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	0.846	0.500	2.08	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	0.767	0.200	3.14	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	2.12	0.400	9.21	1.74		1
o-Xylene	0.744	0.200	3.23	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	0.245	0.200	0.864	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-09

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: B-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	0.764	0.200	2.87	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.219	0.200	1.23	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-09

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: B-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 22:40

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.218	0.070	0.694	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-10
 Client ID: A-16
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 23:18
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.855	0.200	2.52	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	5.96	0.200	14.2	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-10

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: A-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	0.207	0.200	0.713	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.410	0.200	2.02	0.988		1
Ethanol	11.9	2.50	22.3	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	1.18	0.500	2.89	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	0.210	0.200	0.860	0.819		1
n-Hexane	1.21	0.200	4.26	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	0.204	0.200	0.868	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-10

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: A-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	1.60	0.200	6.03	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.232	0.200	1.30	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-10
Client ID: A-16
Sample Location:
Matrix: Air
Anaytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM
Analytical Date: 05/01/08 23:18
Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
Date Received: 04/28/08
Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.263	0.070	0.838	0.223		1
Chloroform	0.021	0.020	0.103	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.020	0.020	0.136	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-11
 Client ID: BG-16
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/01/08 23:55
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.304	0.200	0.897	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	3.20	0.200	7.59	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-11

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: BG-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.564	0.200	1.16	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.436	0.200	2.16	0.988		1
Ethanol	2.59	2.50	4.87	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-11

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: BG-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	0.398	0.200	1.50	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.263	0.200	1.47	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-11

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: BG-16

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 23:55

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.216	0.070	0.688	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-12
 Client ID: BG-16-DUP
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/02/08 00:33
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.278	0.200	0.820	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	3.91	0.200	9.29	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-12

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: BG-16-DUP

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.564	0.200	1.16	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.391	0.200	1.93	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-12

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: BG-16-DUP

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	0.383	0.200	1.44	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.240	0.200	1.35	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-12
Client ID: BG-16-DUP
Sample Location:
Matrix: Air
Anaytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM
Analytical Date: 05/02/08 00:33
Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
Date Received: 04/28/08
Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	0.212	0.070	0.678	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-13
 Client ID: TRIP BLANK
 Sample Location:
 Matrix: Air
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15
 Analytical Date: 05/02/08 01:10
 Analyst: HM

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00
 Date Received: 04/28/08
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	0.212	0.200	0.502	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-13

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: TRIP BLANK

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L0806048-13

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: TRIP BLANK

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L0806048-13

Date Collected: 04/25/08 00:00

Client ID: TRIP BLANK

Date Received: 04/28/08

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/02/08 01:10

Analyst: HM

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM						
Benzene	ND	0.070	ND	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 13:08

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air for sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-3						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.500	ND	3.71		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	0.200	ND	0.475		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 13:08

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air for sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-3						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.694		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 13:08

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air for sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-3						
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 05/01/08 13:55

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM for sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320278-3						
Benzene	ND	0.070	ND	0.223		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-2					
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	108	-	70-130	-	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	113	-	70-130	-	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	108	-	70-130	-	
1,1-Dichloroethane	90	-	70-130	-	
1,1-Dichloroethene	92	-	70-130	-	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	109	-	70-130	-	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	108	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dibromoethane	90	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	94	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichloroethane	93	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichloropropane	118	-	70-130	-	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	103	-	70-130	-	
1,3-Butadiene	91	-	70-130	-	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	94	-	70-130	-	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	96	-	70-130	-	
1,4-Dioxane	106	-	70-130	-	
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	118	-	70-130	-	
2-Butanone	88	-	70-130	-	
2-Hexanone	115	-	70-130	-	
3-Chloropropene	92	-	70-130	-	
4-Ethyltoluene	99	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-2					
Acetone	84	-	70-130	-	
Benzene	109	-	70-130	-	
Benzyl chloride	99	-	70-130	-	
Bromodichloromethane	100	-	70-130	-	
Bromoform	82	-	70-130	-	
Bromomethane	76	-	70-130	-	
Carbon disulfide	84	-	70-130	-	
Carbon tetrachloride	96	-	70-130	-	
Chlorobenzene	91	-	70-130	-	
Chloroethane	94	-	70-130	-	
Chloroform	90	-	70-130	-	
Chloromethane	97	-	70-130	-	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	93	-	70-130	-	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	104	-	70-130	-	
Cyclohexane	112	-	70-130	-	
Dibromochloromethane	83	-	70-130	-	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	85	-	70-130	-	
Ethyl Alcohol	104	-	70-130	-	
Ethyl Acetate	126	-	70-130	-	
Ethylbenzene	102	-	70-130	-	
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-Trifluoroethane	83	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-2					
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane	86	-	70-130	-	
Hexachlorobutadiene	108	-	70-130	-	
iso-Propyl Alcohol	91	-	70-130	-	
Methylene chloride	88	-	70-130	-	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	126	-	70-130	-	
Methyl tert butyl ether	83	-	70-130	-	
p/m-Xylene	104	-	70-130	-	
o-Xylene	105	-	70-130	-	
Heptane	114	-	70-130	-	
n-Hexane	110	-	70-130	-	
Propylene	84	-	70-130	-	
Styrene	99	-	70-130	-	
Tetrachloroethene	86	-	70-130	-	
Tetrahydrofuran	119	-	70-130	-	
Toluene	104	-	70-130	-	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	85	-	70-130	-	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	96	-	70-130	-	
Trichloroethene	100	-	70-130	-	
Trichlorofluoromethane	83	-	70-130	-	
Vinyl acetate	93	-	70-130	-	
Vinyl bromide	77	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-2					
Vinyl chloride	95	-	70-130	-	
Naphthalene	109	-	70-130	-	
Propane	90	-	70-130	-	
Acrylonitrile	94	-	70-130	-	
Acrolein	88	-	70-130	-	
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	93	-	70-130	-	
Isopropylbenzene	103	-	70-130	-	
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	108	-	70-130	-	
Acetonitrile	101	-	70-130	-	
Bromobenzene	110	-	70-130	-	
Chlorodifluoromethane	94	-	70-130	-	
Dichlorofluoromethane	90	-	70-130	-	
Dibromomethane	108	-	70-130	-	
Pentane	99	-	70-130	-	
Octane	107	-	70-130	-	
Tertiary-Amyl Methyl Ether	113	-	70-130	-	
o-Chlorotoluene	99	-	70-130	-	
p-Chlorotoluene	106	-	70-130	-	
2,2-Dichloropropane	109	-	70-130	-	
1,1-Dichloropropene	111	-	70-130	-	
Isopropyl Ether	117	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320174-2					
Ethyl-Tert-Butyl-Ether	125	-	70-130	-	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	106	-	70-130	-	
Ethyl ether	101	-	70-130	-	
n-Butylbenzene	110	-	70-130	-	
sec-Butylbenzene	107	-	70-130	-	
tert-Butylbenzene	106	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	116	-	70-130	-	
p-Isopropyltoluene	98	-	70-130	-	
n-Propylbenzene	102	-	70-130	-	
1,3-Dichloropropane	98	-	70-130	-	
Methanol	124	-	70-130	-	
Butane	96	-	70-130	-	
Nonane (C9)	129	-	70-130	-	
Decane (C10)	108	-	70-130	-	
Undecane	144	-	70-130	-	
Dodecane (C12)	151	-	70-130	-	
Butyl Acetate	108	-	70-130	-	
tert-Butyl Alcohol	88	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320278-2					
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	91	-	70-130	-	
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	73	-	70-130	-	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	89	-	70-130	-	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	84	-	70-130	-	
1,1-Dichloroethane	86	-	70-130	-	
1,1-Dichloroethene	89	-	70-130	-	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	82	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dibromoethane	73	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	78	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichloroethane	77	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichloropropane	92	-	70-130	-	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	80	-	70-130	-	
1,3-Butadiene	89	-	70-130	-	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	73	-	70-130	-	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	74	-	70-130	-	
Benzene	77	-	70-130	-	
Bromodichloromethane	88	-	70-130	-	
Bromoform	63	-	70-130	-	
Bromomethane	81	-	70-130	-	
Carbon tetrachloride	85	-	70-130	-	
Chlorobenzene	74	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L0806048

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320278-2					
Chloroethane	88	-	70-130	-	
Chloroform	84	-	70-130	-	
Chloromethane	96	-	70-130	-	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	85	-	70-130	-	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	80	-	70-130	-	
Dibromochloromethane	72	-	70-130	-	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	85	-	70-130	-	
Ethylbenzene	79	-	70-130	-	
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-Trifluoroethane	79	-	70-130	-	
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane	88	-	70-130	-	
Methylene chloride	88	-	70-130	-	
Methyl tert butyl ether	77	-	70-130	-	
Naphthalene	85	-	70-130	-	
p/m-Xylene	81	-	70-130	-	
o-Xylene	82	-	70-130	-	
Styrene	72	-	70-130	-	
Tetrachloroethene	77	-	70-130	-	
Toluene	72	-	70-130	-	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	81	-	70-130	-	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	71	-	70-130	-	
Trichloroethene	87	-	70-130	-	

Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	LCSD %Recovery	%Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM Associated sample(s): 01-13 Batch: WG320278-2					
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	90	-	70-130	-	
Trichlorofluoromethane	84	-	70-130	-	
Vinyl chloride	95	-	70-130	-	
Acrylonitrile	83	-	70-130	-	
n-Butylbenzene	101	-	70-130	-	
sec-Butylbenzene	86	-	70-130	-	
Isopropylbenzene	79	-	70-130	-	
p-Isopropyltoluene	83	-	70-130	-	
Acetone	84	-	70-130	-	
2-Butanone	87	-	70-130	-	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	103	-	70-130	-	
Halothane	78	-	70-130	-	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	85	-	70-130	-	

Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 QC Batch ID: WG320174-4 QC Sample: L0806048-08 Client ID: C-16					
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,3-Butadiene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
1,4-Dioxane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
2-Butanone	1.02	1.01	ppbV	1	25
2-Hexanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 QC Batch ID: WG320174-4 QC Sample: L0806048-08 Client ID: C-16					
3-Chloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Acetone	5.85	5.60	ppbV	4	25
Benzyl chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromoform	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromomethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Carbon disulfide	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Cyclohexane	0.385	0.366	ppbV	5	25
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.403	0.410	ppbV	2	25
Ethanol	5.32	5.16	ppbV	3	25
Ethyl Acetate	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 QC Batch ID: WG320174-4 QC Sample: L0806048-08 Client ID: C-16					
Ethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Freon-113	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Freon-114	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Isopropanol	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Methylene chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
p/m-Xylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
o-Xylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Heptane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
n-Hexane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Propylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Styrene	0.341	0.322	ppbV	6	25
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Toluene	0.624	0.631	ppbV	1	25
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.229	0.231	ppbV	1	25

Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048

Report Date: 05/09/08

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Low Level Volatile Organic Compounds in Air Associated sample(s): 01-13 QC Batch ID: WG320174-4 QC Sample: L0806048-08 Client ID: C-16					
Vinyl acetate	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Vinyl bromide	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Vinyl chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Volatile Organic Compounds in Air by SIM Associated sample(s): 01-13 QC Batch ID: WG320278-4 QC Sample: L0806048-08 Client ID: C-16					
Benzene	0.338	0.331	ppbV	2	25
Chloroform	0.021	0.021	ppbV	0	25
Tetrachloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Trichloroethene	0.026	0.026	ppbV	0	25

Canister and Flow Controller Information

Samplenum	Client ID	Media ID	Media Type	Cleaning Batch ID	Initial Pressure (in. Hg)	Pressure on Receipt (in. Hg)	Flow Out mL/min	Flow In mL/min	% RSD
L0806048-01	VS-9-16	0268	#20 SV		-	-	9.7	10.0	3
L0806048-01	VS-9-16	400	2.7L Can	L0804792-01	-29.4	-2.1	-	-	-
L0806048-02	VS-10-16	0206	#20 SV		-	-	9.8	10.7	9
L0806048-02	VS-10-16	498	2.7L Can	L0804792-01	-29.6	-0.5	-	-	-
L0806048-03	VS-10-16 DUP	0343	#16 SV		-	-	9.8	10.0	2
L0806048-03	VS-10-16 DUP	183	2.7L Can	L0804792-01	-29.6	-3.5	-	-	-
L0806048-04	VS-1-16	0236	#20 SV		-	-	9.7	9.9	2
L0806048-04	VS-1-16	341	2.7L Can	L0804835-01	-29.6	-1.7	-	-	-
L0806048-05	VS-4-16	0205	#20 SV		-	-	9.7	9.9	2
L0806048-05	VS-4-16	181	2.7L Can	L0804835-01	-29.6	-1.9	-	-	-
L0806048-06	VS-BG-16	0290	#16 AMB		-	-	9.7	10.0	3
L0806048-06	VS-BG-16	237	2.7L Can	L0804792-01	-29.6	-1.3	-	-	-
L0806048-07	VENT-TB	0064	#20 SV		-	-	9.7	9.1	6
L0806048-07	VENT-TB	462	2.7L Can	L0804835-01	-29.6	-28.9	-	-	-
L0806048-08	C-16	0227	#20 SV		-	-	9.9	10.8	9
L0806048-08	C-16	937	6.0L Can	L0803322-01	-29.6	-0.6	-	-	-
L0806048-09	B-16	0248	#16 AMB		-	-	38.0	37.0	3



Canister and Flow Controller Information

Samplenum	Client ID	Media ID	Media Type	Cleaning Batch ID	Initial Pressure (in. Hg)	Pressure on Receipt (in. Hg)	Flow Out mL/min	Flow In mL/min	% RSD
L0806048-09	B-16	968	6.0L Can	L0803322-01	-29.6	-0.1	-	-	-
L0806048-10	A-16	0246	#20 SV		-	-	9.8	10.3	5
L0806048-10	A-16	928	6.0L Can	L0803322-01	-29.2	-0.1	-	-	-
L0806048-11	BG-16	0286	#16 AMB		-	-	3.5	3.6	3
L0806048-11	BG-16	810	6.0L Can	L0803322-01	-29.5	-1.1	-	-	-
L0806048-12	BG-16-DUP	0277	#16 AMB		-	-	3.5	3.6	3
L0806048-13	TRIP BLANK	0353	#16 SV		-	-	3.5	3.7	6
L0806048-13	TRIP BLANK	707	6.0L Can	L0803322-01	-29.6	-29.0	-	-	-
L0806048-14	CAN 347	0031	#16 AMB		-	-	3.6	3.6	0
L0806048-14	CAN 347	347	2.7L Can	L0804835-01	-29.6	-28.8	-	-	-
L0806048-15	CAN 1645	0411	#16 AMB		-	-	3.6	3.6	0



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L0806048**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 05/09/08**Sample Receipt and Container Information**

Were project specific reporting limits specified? YES

Cooler Information

Cooler	Custody Seal
N/A	Absent

Container Information

Container ID	Container Type	Cooler	pH	Temp	Pres	Seal	Analysis
L0806048-01A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-02A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-03A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-04A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-05A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-06A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-07A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-08A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-09A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-10A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-11A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-12A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-13A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	TO15-SIM,TO15-LL
L0806048-14A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	CLEAN-FEE
L0806048-15A	Canister - 6 Liter	NA	NA		NA	Absent	CLEAN-FEE

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048
Report Date: 05/09/08

GLOSSARY

Acronyms

- EPA - Environmental Protection Agency.
LCS - Laboratory Control Sample: A sample matrix, free from the analytes of interest, spiked with verified known amounts of analytes or a material containing known and verified amounts of analytes.
LCSD- Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate: Refer to LCS.
MS - Matrix Spike Sample: A sample prepared by adding a known mass of target analyte to a specified amount of matrix sample for which an independent estimate of target analyte concentration is available.
MSD - Matrix Spike Sample Duplicate: Refer to MS.
NA - Not Applicable.
NI - Not Ignitable.
NC - Not Calculated: Term is utilized when one or more of the results utilized in the calculation are non-detect at the parameter's reporting unit.
ND - Not detected at the reported detection limit for the sample.
RDL - Reported Detection Limit: The value at which an instrument can accurately measure an analyte at a specific concentration. The RDL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable.
RPD - Relative Percent Difference: The results from matrix and/or matrix spike duplicates are primarily designed to assess the precision of analytical results in a given matrix and are expressed as relative percent difference (RPD). Values which are less than five times the reporting limit for any individual parameter are evaluated by utilizing the absolute difference between the values; although the RPD value will be provided in the report.

Terms

Analytical Method: Both the document from which the method originates and the analytical reference method. (Example: EPA 8260B is shown as 1,8260B.) The codes for the reference method documents are provided in the References section of the Addendum.

Data Qualifiers

The following data qualifiers have been identified for use under the CT DEP Reasonable Confidence Protocols.

A - Spectra identified as "Aldol Condensation Product".

B - The analyte was detected above the reporting limit in the associated method blank. Flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte.

E - Concentration of analyte exceeds the range of the calibration curve and/or linear range of the instrument.

J - Estimated value. The analyte was tentatively identified; the quantitation is an estimation. (Tentatively identified compounds only.)

Standard Qualifiers

H - The analysis of pH was performed beyond the regulatory-required holding time of 15 minutes from the time of sample collection.

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L0806048
Report Date: 05/09/08

REFERENCES

- 48 Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air. Second Edition. EPA/625/R-96/010b, January 1999.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITIES

Alpha Woods Hole Labs performs services with reasonable care and diligence normal to the analytical testing laboratory industry. In the event of an error, the sole and exclusive responsibility of Alpha Woods Hole Labs shall be to re-perform the work at it's own expense. In no event shall Alpha Woods Hole Labs be held liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages, including but not limited to, damages in any way connected with the use of, interpretation of, information or analysis provided by Alpha Woods Hole Labs.

We strongly urge our clients to comply with EPA protocol regarding sample volume, preservation, cooling, containers, sampling procedures, holding time and splitting of samples in the field.



CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

L0806048

05090817-20

Project Name: Keith Middle School
 Project No.: 115058
 Sampling Date(s): 4/25/2008
 Laboratory: ALPHA
 Laboratory P.O.: _____
 Shipping Date(s): 4/28/2008
 Shipper's Name: TRC

Sample Code	Sampled Date	Container		MATRIX	Description	ANALYSIS	Box No.	Comments
		Size	G/P					
VS-9-16	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air from vent sampling	TO-15	0	7-30 → -4
VS-10-16	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air from vent sampling	TO-15	0	7-30 → -6
VS-10-16-DUP	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air from vent sampling	TO-15	0	7-30 → -2.8
VS-1-16	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air from vent sampling	TO-15	0	-29 → 0
VS-4-16	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air from vent sampling	TO-15	0	7-30 → -3
VS-BG-16	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air from vent sampling	TO-15	0	-27 → -3.5
VENT-TB	04/25/08	2 L	SUMMA	Air	Trip blank	TO-15	0	∅
C-16	04/25/08	6 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air, Faculty Lounge	TO-15	0	7-30 → -9.5
B-16	04/25/08	6 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air, Auditorium	TO-15	0	7-30 → -1
A-16	04/25/08	6 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air, Hallway Outside Rm 119	TO-15	0	-26 → -1.5
BG-16	04/25/08	6 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air	TO-15	0	7-30 → -1.5
BG-16-DUP	04/25/08	6 L	SUMMA	Air	ambient air	TO-15	0	7-30 → -1
TRIP BLANK	04/25/08	6 L	SUMMA	Air	trip blank	TO-15	0	∅

Relinquished by: [Signature] Date/Time: 4/28/08 9am
 Received by: [Signature] Date/Time: 4/28/08 1:30pm

Relinquished by: [Signature] Date/Time: 4/28/08
 Received by: [Signature] Date/Time: 4/28/08 15:40

Remarks: Paul Sultant 4/28/08 16:35 [Signature]

TRC

APPENDIX F

**LABORATORY DATA VALIDATION
MEMORANDA**



Memo

To: David Sullivan
From: Lorie MacKinnon
CC:
Date: 07/13/08
Re: Data Validation Review: Air Samples: Keith Middle School/New Bedford, MA: SDG L0806048

SUMMARY

Limited (Tier II) validation was performed on the data for 11 air samples and two trip blank samples collected at the Keith Middle School, Massachusetts. The samples were collected on April 25, 2008 and submitted to Alpha Woods Hole Labs (Alpha) in Westborough, MA for analysis. All air vent samples were collected in 2 liter SUMMA® canisters in accordance with EPA method TO-15A; all ambient air samples were collected in 6 liter SUMMA® canisters in accordance with EPA method TO-15A. The samples were analyzed for volatile organic compounds using EPA method TO-15A.

The sample results were assessed using the *EPA New England Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Environmental Analyses*, revised December 1996. Modification of these guidelines was performed to accommodate the non-CLP methodology.

In general, the data appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes. The results for acetone, 2-butanone, ethyl acetate, 4-methyl-2-pentanone, and benzene in all samples should be qualified as estimated (J/UJ) due to calibration nonconformances.

SAMPLES

Samples included in this review are listed below:

VS-9-16	VS-4-16	B-16	TRIP BLANK
VS-10-16	VS-BG-16	A-16	
VS-10-16 DUP (1)	VENT-TB	BG-16	
VS-1-16	C-16	BG-16-DUP (2)	

- 1) Field duplicate of VS-10-16
- 2) Field duplicate of BG-16

REVIEW ELEMENTS

Sample data were reviewed for the following parameters:

- Agreement of analyses conducted with TRC requests
- Holding times and sample preservation
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) tunes
- Initial and continuing calibrations
- Method blanks
- System Monitoring Compound recoveries
- Laboratory Duplicate results
- Laboratory control sample (LCS) results
- Internal standard performance
- Field duplicate results
- Quantitation limits and sample results

DISCUSSION

Agreement of Analyses Conducted with TRC Requests

Sample reports were checked to verify that the results corresponded to analytical requests as designated on the chain-of-custody and any correspondence between TRC and the laboratory. There were no discrepancies noted.

Holding Times and Sample Preservation

All samples were extracted and analyzed within the method-specified holding time.

GC/MS Tunes

The frequency and abundance of all bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tunes were within the acceptance criteria.

Initial and Continuing Calibrations

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSDs) for benzene (41.1), acetone (34.5), and 2-butanone (31.5) were outside of the acceptance criteria in the low level and SIM initial calibrations associated with all samples. The positive and nondetect results for benzene, acetone, and 2-butanone in all samples were estimated (J/UJ) in these samples due to initial calibration nonconformances.

The percent differences (%Ds) for ethyl acetate (27.0) and 4-methyl-2-pentanone (26.3) were outside of the acceptance criteria in the continuing calibration associated with all samples. The nondetect and detected results for ethyl acetate and 4-methyl-2-pentanone were estimated (J/UJ) in these samples due to continuing calibration nonconformances.

Blanks

Target compounds were not detected in the laboratory method blanks associated with the volatile organic compound analyses.

Acetone was detected in the ambient Trip blank sample. The following table summarizes the contamination detected.

Compound	Blank Level	Action Level	Blank ID Associated Samples	Validation Action
Acetone	0.502 ug/m ³	5.02 ug/m ³	Trip Blank: C-16, B-16, A-16, BG-16, BG-16-DUP	Qualification was not required as all affected sample results were greater than the blank action level.

Qualification of the data was performed as follows:

- Sample results < the quantitation limit (QL) were qualified as nondetects (U) at the QL if detected in the associated blank.
- Sample results \geq QL were qualified as nondetects (U) at the reported concentration if the result was <BAL (blank action level) which was determined to be 10x (for common contaminants) the concentration detected in the blank.
- Qualification was not required for nondetect results or for positive results >BAL.

System Monitoring Compound Recoveries

System monitoring compounds were not introduced to these samples. Evaluation of the samples based on system monitoring compound recovery was not performed.

Laboratory Duplicate Results

The laboratory performed a duplicate analysis on sample C-16. All relative percent differences (RPDs) were within the laboratory control limit of 25.

LCS Results

LCS samples were analyzed along with the field samples. The recoveries of the spiked target VOCs were within the acceptance criteria (70–130%).

Internal Standard Performance

Internal standards were within the acceptance criteria in all sample analyses.

Field Duplicate Results

Samples BG-16/BG-16-DUP and VS-10-16/VS-10-16 DUP were submitted as the field duplicate (collocated) pairs with this sample set. The following table summarizes the relative percent differences (RPDs) of the target VOCs detected in either sample, all of which were within the acceptance criteria of 20%RPD or the difference of <2 times the reporting limit.

VOCs	BG-16 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	BG-16-DUP ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	RPD (%)
2-Butanone	0.897	0.820	9.0
Acetone	7.59	9.29	20

VOCs	BG-16 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	BG-16-DUP ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	RPD (%)
Chloromethane	1.16	1.16	0
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.16	1.93	11.2
Ethanol	4.87	4.71 U	NC, within 2x reporting limit
Toluene	1.50	1.44	4.1
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.47	1.35	8.5
Benzene	0.688	0.678	1.5

NC -- Not calculable

VOCs	VS-10-16 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	VS-10-16-DUP ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	RPD (%)
2-Butanone	0.955	0.795	18.3
Acetone	6.67	7.93	17.3
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.27	2.13	6.4
Freon-113	2.04	1.53 U	NC, within 2x reporting limit
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.42	1.12	23.6, within 2x reporting limit
Benzene	0.448	0.438	2.3

Quantitation Limits and Sample Results

The quantitation limits met the requirements in the Sampling Plan for this program.



Memo

To: David Sullivan
From: Lorie MacKinnon
CC:
Date: 7/13/08
Re: Data Validation Review: Air Samples: Keith Middle School/New Bedford, MA: SDG 08040275

SUMMARY

Limited (Tier II) validation was performed on the data for 16 air samples and three trip blank samples collected at the Keith Middle School, Massachusetts. The samples were collected on April 25, 2008 and submitted to Northeast Analytical, Inc. (NEA) in Schenectady, New York for analysis. All air vent samples were collected on polyurethane foam (PUF) cartridges in accordance with EPA method TO-10A; all ambient air samples were collected on particulate filters and PUF cartridges in accordance with EPA method TO-4A. The samples were analyzed for polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) homologues using EPA method 680. NEA reported the results under job number 08040275.

The sample results were assessed using the *EPA New England Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Environmental Analyses*, revised December 1996. Modification of these guidelines was performed to accommodate the non-CLP methodology.

In general, the data appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes.

SAMPLES

Samples included in this review are listed below:

TRIP BLANK	C-16-PF	VS-9-16
C-16-PUF	B-16-PF	VS-10-16
B-16-PUF	A-16-PF	VS-10-16-DUP (3)
A-16-PUF	BG-16-PF	VS-1-16
BG-16-PUF	BG-16-DUP-PF (2)	VS-4-16
BG-16-DUP-PUF (1)	TRIP BLANK-PF	VS-BG-16
TRIP BLANK-PUF		

(1) Field duplicate of BG-16-DUP-PUF

- (2) Field duplicate of BG-16-PF
- (3) Field duplicate of VS-10-16

REVIEW ELEMENTS

Sample data were reviewed for the following parameters:

- Agreement of analyses conducted with TRC requests
- Holding times and sample preservation
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) tunes
- Initial and continuing calibrations
- Blanks
- Surrogate spike recoveries
- Laboratory control sample (LCS) results
- Internal standard performance
- Field duplicate results
- Quantitation limits and sample results

DISCUSSION

Agreement of Analyses Conducted with TRC Requests

Sample reports were checked to verify that the results corresponded to analytical requests as designated on the chain-of-custody and any correspondence between TRC and the laboratory. There were no discrepancies noted.

Holding Times and Sample Preservation

All samples were extracted and analyzed within the method-specified holding time.

GC/MS Tunes

The frequency and abundance of all decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tunes were within the acceptance criteria. The samples were analyzed within 12 hours from the DFTPP tunes. Window defining mixtures were analyzed following each DFTPP tune.

Initial and Continuing Calibrations

The %RSDs and %Ds of all PCB congeners used in the initial and continuing calibrations were within the acceptance criteria.

Blanks

Target compounds were not detected in the laboratory method blanks or trip blanks associated with the PCB homologue analyses.

Surrogate Spike Recoveries

All surrogates were recovered within control limits.

LCS Results

An LCS and LCSD was extracted and analyzed with each extraction batch. All LCS/LCSD recoveries were within acceptance criteria.

Internal Standard Performance

In SDG 07120194B, the percent difference for the internal standard Phenanthrene-d10 was below the laboratory established limits for sample BG-16-PUF. Validation action was not required on this basis as the internal standard Chrysene-d12 was used for quantitation.

Field Duplicate Results

Samples BG-16-PUF/BG-16-DUP-PUF, BG-16-PF/BG-16-DUP-PF, and VS-10-16/VS-10-16-DUP were submitted as the field duplicate (collocated) pairs with this sample set. No PCBs were detected in these samples.

Quantitation Limits and Sample Results

The quantitation limits met the requirements in the Sampling Plan for this program.

APPENDIX G

**DISCUSSION OF RISK-BASED COMPARISON
CRITERIA**

DISCUSSION OF RISK-BASED COMPARISON CRITERIA

PCBs

Two PCB risk-based air concentrations (RBACs) have been developed for the KMS, assuming occupational exposures within the school (8 hours/day, 250 days/year, for 25 years). Both non-carcinogenic and carcinogenic health endpoints were considered in the calculation of the RBACs; however, RBACs are based on noncarcinogenic effects as the most sensitive endpoint. The first RBAC is the Action Level (AL; 0.05 ug/m^3) used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected. The risk basis for the AL is a noncarcinogenic hazard index of approximately 0.2. The second RBAC is the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC; 0.3 ug/m^3), indicative of the maximum acceptable air concentration that should not be exceeded for an extended time period. The ALTAEC could be exceeded over the short-term and still result in acceptable risk levels. The risk basis for the ALTAEC is a noncarcinogenic hazard index of one.

Both RBACs were developed to be applied to a total PCB air concentration. PCB homologues have been quantified and summed to generate total PCB air concentrations. By quantifying PCB homologues, total PCB air data gathered at the KMS are directly comparable to total PCB air data gathered at the high school since both are based on homologues rather than congeners, which greatly facilitates communication and discussion with the general public on the results of analyses.

The LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air gas-phase total PCB concentrations are to be compared to RBACs. This comparison is appropriate for indoor air results since exposures to indoor air at the KMS are occurring over a similar duration and frequency as that assumed for RBAC development (8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years). However, this comparison is less appropriate for vent stack air results. The vent system is designed to capture gas-phase PCBs being released from the subsurface beneath the KMS and transport the gases through PVC piping to outdoor air, limiting migration through the building slab and into indoor air. Little if any exposure is occurring to air within the vent stack system itself. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the PCBs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs developed assuming exposures of 8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant. The results of the comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs should be interpreted with caution due to the significantly reduced degree of exposure to vent stack air that can be experienced by individuals in comparison to indoor air.

VOCs

Comparison criteria for VOC data include MassDEP Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs), published in December 1995, consistent with the LTMMIP. TELs are developed to be applicable to short-term exposure concentrations (average

24-hour levels) while AALs are developed to be protective of long-term exposure concentrations (average annual levels over 30 years). AALs and TELs are risk-based values, corresponding to the lower of a non-carcinogenic hazard of 0.2 or an excess lifetime cancer risk of one in one million (1×10^{-6}) for potentially carcinogenic compounds. Indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are conservatively compared to both criteria even though it is unlikely that actual exposures to measured air concentrations would occur for either an entire 24-hour day or continually for 30 years. Short-term exposures at the KMS are likely to occur for approximately 8 hours per day, while long-term exposures are likely to occur for approximately 250 days/year for an exposure duration of 25 years.

Because TELs and AALs have not been revised since 1995 and may not include the most up-to-date toxicity information available, VOC concentrations in excess of AALs and TELs are discussed relative to alternate comparison criteria. The alternate comparison criteria are primarily residential and commercial EPA screening levels (EPA SLs) developed by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (June 2008) using the most current toxicity information available. Similar to AALs, residential EPA SLs are applicable to continuous long-term exposures. Commercial EPA SLs are more applicable to the actual exposures occurring at the KMS (8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years). Residential and commercial EPA SLs are associated with the same cancer risk threshold used in establishing AALs and TELs. However, EPA SLs are based on a hazard of 1 for non-carcinogenic endpoints. Therefore, EPA SLs provided on Tables 8-1 and 8-2 have been adjusted to a non-carcinogenic hazard of 0.2 to be consistent with AALs and TELs based on non-carcinogenic effects. In interpreting concentrations in excess of residential EPA SLs, it is important to consider how the frequency and duration of actual exposures may differ from continuous long-term exposures assumed for residential EPA SL development.

Because AALs, TELs, and EPA SLs are set at risk levels (i.e., non-carcinogenic hazard of 0.2 and excess lifetime cancer risk of 1×10^{-6}) that are only a portion of the MassDEP risk management criteria of a non-carcinogenic hazard of 1 and an excess lifetime cancer risk of one in one-hundred thousand (1×10^{-5}), concentrations that slightly exceed (i.e., less than 5-fold) one or more comparison criteria may not be cause for concern, especially considering that actual exposures may be of lesser duration and frequency than assumed in comparison criteria development.

For compounds lacking comparison criteria, detected concentrations are discussed relative to available comparison criteria for a surrogate compound, selected based on similarities in chemical structure and/or known toxicity. Compounds lacking comparison criteria are also discussed relative to site-specific outdoor and indoor air background concentrations, as available.

Levels of VOCs in air present as a result of background or ambient conditions were not factored into the establishment of comparison criteria. Therefore, comparison criteria may be set at values that are below typical background levels of VOCs in indoor air, present as a result of off-gassing from building materials or indoor activities unrelated to site-specific releases. To account for anticipated background conditions at the KMS, VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are framed relative to site-specific outdoor air background concentrations, indicating ambient conditions in the vicinity of site. To provide additional perspective, VOC

concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are also discussed relative to MassDEP indoor air background values, used by MassDEP in the development of the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) numeric standards. Therefore, the presence of one or more VOCs at concentrations that exceed comparison criteria should be interpreted with caution and may not indicate the need for immediate action.

There are a small number of compounds in indoor air, vent air, and outdoor air background samples for which reporting limits exceed comparison criteria set at very low values, which are not readily achievable with standard analytical methods. The comparison criteria for each of the affected compounds (i.e., benzene, chloroform, methylene chloride, styrene, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene) are based on an excess lifetime cancer risk of 1×10^{-6} for continuous lifetime exposure. For these compounds, the reporting limit typically exceeds the comparison criteria by 10-fold or less, indicating that the reporting limit is associated with an excess lifetime cancer risk of up to 1×10^{-5} for long-term exposures. However, because the development of comparison criteria does not consider airborne levels present as a result of background or ambient activities, it is important to note that comparison criteria for these compounds are set at levels that are below typical indoor air background levels and cannot be distinguished from levels in site-specific outdoor air samples.

APPENDIX H

INDOOR AIR RISK CALCULATION SPREADSHEET – COMMERCIAL WORKER

Table 1
Commercial Worker Risk Evaluation
Inhalation of Air Exposure Pathway
Keith Middle School
New Bedford, MA

Constituent	EPC	Estimated Dose		Toxicity Values		Risk Estimates	
	Indoor Air Concentration µg/m ³	ADEcancer (Cancer) µg/m ³	ADEnon-cancer (Non-cancer) µg/m ³	Unit Risk (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Chronic Noncancer Reference Concentration µg/m ³	Cancer Risk (--)	Hazard Quotient (--)
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	1.2E+01	9.9E-01	2.8E+00	NA	2.0E+02	NA	1.E-02
2-Butanone	2.4E+01	1.9E+00	5.4E+00	NA	5.0E+03	NA	1.E-03
Acetone	1.3E+02	1.1E+01	3.1E+01	NA	8.0E+02	NA	4.E-02
Benzene	1.1E+00	8.8E-02	2.5E-01	7.8E-06	3.0E+01	7.E-07	8.E-03
Chloroform	1.0E+00	8.4E-02	2.4E-01	2.3E-05	6.6E+02	2.E-06	4.E-04
Chloromethane	1.5E+01	1.2E+00	3.4E+00	NA	9.0E+01	NA	4.E-02
Difluorodichloromethane	2.0E+00	1.7E-01	4.7E-01	NA	2.0E+02	NA	2.E-03
Ethylbenzene	9.9E+00	8.1E-01	2.3E+00	NA	1.0E+03	NA	2.E-03
4-Methyl-2 pentanone	3.1E+00	2.6E-01	7.2E-01	NA	3.0E+03	NA	2.E-04
Methylene chloride	3E+02	2.4E+01	6.8E+01	4.7E-07	3.0E+03	1.E-05	2.E-02
Styrene	7.3E+00	5.9E-01	1.7E+00	5.7E-07	1.0E+03	3.E-07	2.E-03
Tetrachloroethene	1.4E-01	1.1E-02	3.1E-02	5.5E-05	4.6E+03	6.E-07	7.E-06
Tetrahydrofuran	7.1E+00	5.7E-01	1.6E+00	NA	NA	NA	NA
Toluene	3.3E+01	2.7E+00	7.6E+00	NA	5.0E+03	NA	2.E-03
Trichlorofluoromethane	3.1E+00	2.5E-01	7.0E-01	NA	7.0E+02	NA	1.E-03
Trichloroethene	1.4E-01	1.1E-02	3.2E-02	1.7E-06	1.8E+02	2.E-08	2.E-04
Xylenes	5.1E+01	4.1E+00	1.2E+01	NA	1.0E+02	NA	1.E-01
n-Hexane	1.5E+02	1.2E+01	3.3E+01	NA	2.0E+02	NA	2.E-01
n-Heptane	1.7E+01	1.3E+00	3.8E+00	NA	2.0E+02	NA	2.E-02
Cyclohexane	7.4E+00	6.0E-01	1.7E+00	NA	2.0E+02	NA	8.E-03
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	4.9E+00	4.0E-01	1.1E+00	NA	5.0E+01	NA	2.E-02
Ethanol	1.6E+02	1.3E+01	3.7E+01	NA	NA	NA	NA
Isopropanol	1.3E+01	1.1E+00	3.1E+00	NA	NA	NA	NA

Where:

$LADecancer = IAC \times EF \times ED \times EP / APcancer$

$ADEnon-cancer = IAC \times EF \times ED \times EP / APnon-cancer$

$Cancer Risk = LADecancer \times UR$

$Hazard Quotient = ADEnon-cancer / \text{Inhalation Reference Concentration}$

LADE = Life Time Average Daily Exposure

ADE = Average Daily Exposure

EPC = Exposure Point Concentration

µg/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter

And where:

Exposure Frequency (EF) =	250	days/year (5 days a week for 50 weeks of exposure)
Exposure Duration (ED) =	8	hrs/event [1]
Exposure Period (EP) =	25	yr [1]
Unit Conversion (UC) =	0.04	days/hr
Averaging Period (APcancer) =	25550	days [1]
Averaging Period (APnon-cancer) =	9125	days [1]

[1] MADEP, 2008

	Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
TOTAL:	1E-05	5.E-01

Bold = Cancer Risk > 1.0E-05 or Hazard Quotient > 1.0E+01