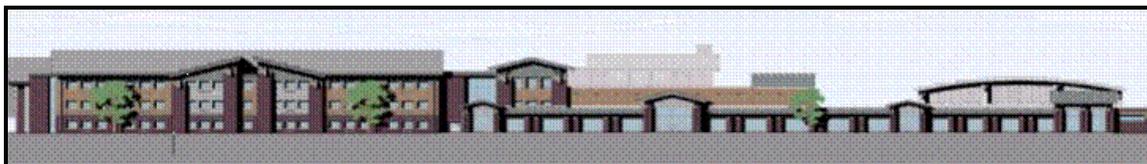


# **Sampling Results for the Keith Middle School Foundation Vent Stack and Indoor Air for Polychlorinated Biphenyls and Volatile Organic Compounds**

## **December 2009/February 2010 Monitoring Round**

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*Prepared for:*

**Department of Environmental Stewardship**  
City of New Bedford  
133 William Street  
New Bedford, Massachusetts 02740

*Prepared by:*

**TRC Environmental Corporation**  
Wannalancit Mills  
650 Suffolk Street  
Lowell, Massachusetts 01854  
(978) 970-5600

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Lowell, Massachusetts 01854  
(978) 970-5600

TRC Project No. 115058

May 2010

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

TRC Environmental Corporation (TRC) of Lowell, Massachusetts was retained by the City of New Bedford (the City) to provide sampling support in conducting foundation vent stack and indoor air sampling for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and volatile organic compounds (VOCs) at the Keith Middle School (KMS) in New Bedford, Massachusetts. This report documents the indoor air and vent stack sampling performed by TRC during December 2009 and February 2010.

The approved *Long-Term Monitoring and Maintenance Plan (LTMMIP)*, revision 4, dated October 20, 2006 outlines the sampling and analysis of vent stack and indoor air for KMS. The indoor air quality sampling program involved the collection of one indoor air quality sample from the ground floor of each of the three school building sections (Building A, Building B, and Building C). The Building C sample was destroyed in the laboratory prior to the analysis of PCBs. Therefore, Building C was resampled in February 2010 for PCBs only. Concurrently with the indoor air quality sampling, air sampling of the sub-slab foundation ventilation system was performed during December 2009 from four selected rooftop vent stacks, including VS-1 and VS-4 which vent building Section A (classrooms), VS-14 which vents building Section C (near the Gymnasium), and VS-16 which vents building Section A (classrooms). The passive sub-slab ventilation system was installed to allow any sub-slab soil gases to migrate from beneath the vapor barrier to the vent stacks, installed through the school building roof. Air samples were also collected immediately outside of the school and to the rear of the school near the KMS wetland area during this round to provide comparative background results.

Following collection, the samples were analyzed for VOCs according to EPA Method TO-15 (VOCs in Air) by Alpha Woods Hole Labs of Westborough, Massachusetts and PCBs according to EPA Method 680 (PCB Homologues) by Northeast Analytical Labs of Schenectady, New York. Though this PCB method was not specified in the LTMMIP, the homologue analytical method is a reliable analytical method to quantify total PCBs. By quantifying PCB homologues, total PCB air data gathered at the KMS are directly comparable to total PCB air data gathered at the high school.

During the December 2009/February 2010 sampling round, VOCs were detected in indoor air and vent stack air samples, and PCBs were detected in the three indoor air samples. However, PCBs were not detected in any of the vent stack air samples or in the outdoor air background samples. It should be noted that PCB vent stack air and outdoor air detection limits were well below applicable criteria. The presence of VOCs in vent stack air samples is an expected finding for a sub-slab ventilation system and indicates that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. The presence of VOCs in vent stack air may also be indicative of off-gassing from the venting system components in addition to subsurface VOCs.

VOCs are present in indoor air due to off-gassing from building materials and the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products indoors at the school. Detected concentrations for PCBs in indoor air samples were generally consistent with urban ambient air background levels. Based on the August 2009 and December 2009/February 2010 indoor air PCB results, it appears that the higher concentrations detected in indoor air in April

2009 relative to previous sampling rounds are an anomaly and not part of a trend. Levels of PCBs and VOCs detected in indoor air demonstrate fluctuations in measured concentrations over time due to: 1) the degree of building air exchange that occurs during normal school operation (i.e., open conditions) versus vacation periods when the school is not in session (i.e., closed conditions); 2) changes in ambient temperatures that may increase or decrease the off-gassing from indoor building materials, as well as fugitive VOCs from products in storage; 3) the degree to which activities within the school building (e.g., cleaning and repairs) are contributing to indoor air concentrations; and 4) reductions in building material related VOC emission sources over time.

PCB indoor air concentrations and vent stack air detection limits were compared to site-specific outdoor air concentrations and risk-based air concentrations (RBACs). Two PCB RBACs have been developed for the KMS, assuming occupational exposures within the school (8 hours/day, 250 days/year, for 25 years). The first RBAC is the Action Level (AL;  $0.05 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ), which is used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected. The second RBAC is the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC;  $0.3 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ), indicative of the maximum acceptable air concentration that should not be exceeded for an extended time period. PCB indoor air concentrations were also compared to EPA's Public Health Level (PHL) (USEPA, 2009b;  $0.45 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ) developed to be protective of indoor school air exposures for adult employees and 12 to 15 year-old students. Indoor air PCB concentrations and vent stack air PCB detection limits were lower than RBACs and EPA's PHL.

VOC data were compared to MassDEP Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs), published in December 1995, consistent with the LTMMIP. TELs are developed to be applicable to short-term exposure concentrations (average 24-hour levels) while AALs are developed to be protective of long-term exposure concentrations (average annual levels over 30 years). Because TELs and AALs have not been updated since 1995, VOC concentrations in excess of AALs and TELs were discussed relative to EPA screening levels (EPA SLs) developed by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (2009) to be protective of continuous long-term residential exposures and shorter-term commercial exposures, using the most current toxicity information available. Because AALs, TELs, and EPA SLs (after adjustment to correspond to a lower noncancer threshold) are set at risk levels that are only a portion of the MassDEP risk management criteria, concentrations that slightly exceed (i.e., less than 5-fold) one or more comparison criteria are unlikely to be a cause for concern. VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria were also compared to MassDEP indoor air background values, used by MassDEP in the development of the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) numeric standards and Indoor Air Threshold Values (IATVs), developed by MassDEP considering typical indoor air background concentrations and MassDEP risk management criteria. Indoor air concentrations below the IATVs indicate that the vapor intrusion pathway is incomplete.

Among all indoor air samples, three VOCs (benzene, ethylbenzene, and tetrachloroethene) exceeded one or more comparison criteria. All three of these compounds were detected at concentrations below their corresponding MassDEP indoor air background value and IATV. The LTMMIP specifies that the LSP-of-Record should submit the indoor air data to a toxicologist/risk assessor for further assessment if indoor air VOC concentrations exceed TELs,

AALs, or 150% of outdoor air background concentrations. Further quantitative assessment of the indoor air data indicated that VOC concentrations were associated with a condition of no significant risk to potentially exposed individuals.

In vent stack air, seven VOCs (1,2-dichloroethane, benzene, chloroform, methylene chloride, methyl tert butyl ether, tetrachloroethene and trichloroethene) exceeded risk-based comparison criteria. Even though the LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are to be compared to comparison criteria, this comparison is not conducted for vent stack air results. The vent system is designed to capture VOCs from the subsurface beneath the KMS and transport the gases through PVC piping to outdoor air, limiting migration through the building slab and into indoor air. Little if any human exposure to air within the vent stack system itself takes place. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the VOCs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria developed assuming short-term (24-hour) and long-term exposure is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant.

Temporal trends show that VOC concentrations have been decreasing in indoor air, suggesting that off-gassing from the newly constructed school building is diminishing over time. The sporadic detection of slightly higher VOC concentrations compared to those typically detected when the school is normally occupied is noted during the winter, spring and summer school vacation periods. During the vacation periods, the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the indoor use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials increases. Low-level fluctuations in PCB concentrations in indoor air are representative of background conditions. Measured concentrations of PCBs and VOCs in vent stack air are expected, and indicate that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. Fluctuations in PCB vent stack air concentrations and decreasing vent stack air VOC concentrations suggest that the range of measured concentrations is representative of typical conditions within the subsurface ventilation system and that off-gassing from the system is diminishing over time. In addition, the human health risk calculations indicate that there is no significant risk associated with the occupancy of KMS.

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## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Overview

TRC Environmental Corporation (TRC) of Lowell, Massachusetts was retained by the City of New Bedford (the City) to provide sampling support in conducting foundation vent stack and indoor air sampling for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and volatile organic compounds (VOCs) at the Keith Middle School (KMS) in New Bedford, Massachusetts. This report documents the indoor air and vent stack sampling performed by TRC during December 2009 and February 2010.

Soil gas sampling was performed under the location of the KMS building in December 2001. In addition to PCBs present in soil at this location, the primary VOCs detected in the soil gas samples included acetone, 2-butanone, cyclohexane, ethanol, heptane, n-hexane, and toluene. Lesser concentrations of benzene, carbon disulfide, ethylbenzene, methyl tert butyl ether, tetrachloroethene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, and xylenes were also detected in soil gas samples. The results of the December 2001 soil gas sampling event were evaluated for potential adverse impacts on indoor air quality, assuming no vapor barrier was installed. Despite the conclusion that no significant risk to human health is posed by the measured soil gas concentrations, the City and School Department decided to install a vapor barrier on top of the soil beneath the school building concrete floor as an added layer of protection against intrusion of any gases that may accumulate under the building. Passive ventilation has been installed to allow any sub-slab soil gases to migrate from beneath the vapor barrier to the vent stacks, installed through the school building roof. Sampling of indoor air quality and vent stack air is conducted to confirm the proper functioning of the passive ventilation system.

PCBs and VOCs have historically been detected in both indoor air and vent stack air samples. However, concentrations of PCBs and VOCs in indoor air samples are consistently lower than those observed in vent stack air samples. VOCs are present in indoor air due to off-gassing from building materials and the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products indoors at the school. An inventory of cleaning supplies used at KMS and their ingredients is provided in Appendix A. Concentrations of PCBs detected in indoor air samples are consistent with background levels measured in outdoor air samples collected simultaneously. Levels of PCBs and VOCs detected in indoor air fluctuate and demonstrate noticeable trends in measured concentrations over time due to: 1) the degree of building air exchange that occurs during normal school operation (i.e., open conditions) versus vacation periods when the school is not in session (i.e., closed conditions); 2) changes in ambient temperatures that may increase or decrease the off-gassing from indoor building materials, as well as fugitive VOCs from products in storage; 3) the degree to which activities within the school building (e.g., cleaning and repairs) are contributing to indoor air concentrations; and 4) reductions in building material related VOC emission sources over time. The presence of higher levels of VOCs and PCBs in vent stack air samples is an expected finding for a sub-slab ventilation system and indicates that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. The presence of VOCs in vent stack air may also be indicative of off-gassing from the venting system components in addition to subsurface VOCs.

Although PCBs and VOCs have been measured historically in indoor air and vent stack air samples, the concentrations detected do not pose a significant risk to human health, based on the comparison of concentrations to both background concentrations and applicable risk-based criteria (TRC, 2008a, 2008b, 2008c, 2008d, 2009a, 2009b, and 2009c).

This report presents monitoring data collected during December 2009 and February 2010. The remaining sections of the report include Section 2 (Sampling Locations), Section 3 (Quality Assurance), Section 4 (Summary of Results), Section 5 (Comparison of PCB Results to Risk-Based Air Concentrations), Section 6 (Comparison of VOC Results to Comparison Criteria), Section 7 (Conclusions), and Section 8 (References). Supporting appendices include Appendix A (Summary of Field Sampling Program, Analytical Program and Quality Assurance), Appendix B (Field Sampling Data Sheets), Appendix C (Field Reduced Data), Appendix D (Equipment Calibration Sheets), Appendix E (Laboratory Data Reports), Appendix F (Laboratory Data Validation Memoranda), Appendix G (Discussion of Risk-Based Comparison Criteria) and Appendix H (Indoor Air Risk Calculations – Commercial Worker).

## **1.2 Scope of Work**

Sampling and analysis of vent stack and indoor air is outlined in the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) approved *Long-Term Monitoring and Maintenance Plan* (LTMMIP), revision 4, dated October 20, 2006. The LTMMIP was prepared by The BETA Group, Incorporated (BETA) in accordance with the August 31, 2005 *Approval for Risk-Based PCB Cleanup and Disposal under 40 CFR §761.6(c)* letter issued by EPA to the City. The LTMMIP set forth a vent stack and indoor air sampling schedule consisting of three monitoring events per year for the first year (July/August, December, April 2007), with the understanding that the City may submit a written request to EPA to reduce the indoor air sampling frequency after the first year of monitoring. However, per the order of the Mayor of the City, vent stack and indoor air monitoring took place monthly during the period of September 2006 to July/August 2007. Following the July/August sampling event, monitoring was reduced to once every four months, consistent with the LTMMIP. The December 2009/February 2010 sampling event was the seventh subsequent event following the July/August 2007 event. Monitoring from September 2006 through February 2007 was conducted by BETA and is reported elsewhere.

The sampling program consisted of the collection of indoor air quality and vent stack samples for the analysis of PCBs and VOCs. Details concerning the sample collection procedures and analytical methods are described in Appendix A. Sampling data sheets are provided in Appendix B and the reduced data are presented in Appendix C. The calibration certifications can be found in Appendix D. Laboratory analytical results are presented in Appendix E.

Field sampling data were validated by the Field Team Leader and/or the Field Quality Control Coordinator based on their review of adherence to each approved sampling protocol and written sample collection procedure. Details concerning quality assurance procedures are described in Appendix A. The laboratory data validation memoranda can be found in Appendix F.

The following sections describe those features of the field sampling program, quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) program, and data analysis that are specific to the December

2009/February 2010 event. Generic information on the sampling and QA/QC programs and data analysis procedures can be found in Appendices A and G, respectively.

## **2.0 SAMPLING LOCATIONS**

### **2.1 Indoor Air Quality Sample Locations**

During the sampling event, one indoor air quality sample was collected from the ground floor of each of the three school building sections (Building A, Building B, and Building C). Each sampling location was selected to be representative of portions of the school building normally occupied by students and teachers. The Building A sampling location is located within a hallway in an area of student classrooms. The Building B sampling location is located in the school auditorium. The Building C sampling location is in a faculty dining area. The Building C sample was destroyed in the laboratory prior to the analysis of PCBs. Therefore, Building C was resampled in duplicate in February 2010 for PCBs only. These indoor air quality sampling locations have remained consistent throughout TRC's sampling program, with the exception of the December 2007 Building B sample which was collected in the school cafeteria at the request of the City. One sample and a duplicate were also collected immediately outside of the school to provide comparative background results for ambient air. An additional outdoor air background sample (F-21) was collected at the fence line to the rear of the KMS building, in the vicinity of PCB-impacted sediments in the wetland area.

Figure 2-1 presents the approximate locations of the indoor air quality sample locations. Table 2-1 summarizes the indoor air quality samples collected during the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event. Indoor air quality samples collected during the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event were designated with the letter A, B, or C to identify the building section from which the sample was collected and a unique sample identification suffix, indicating the sampling event number (e.g., A-21). The samples collected in Building C for PCBs only in February 2010 were designated C-22 and C-22 Dup.

### **2.2 Foundation Vent Air Monitoring Sample Locations**

The KMS foundation venting system is comprised of six sub-slab vapor collection zones, each vented by two or four vent stacks penetrating the roof. A total of four vent stacks are sampled during each round, including VS-1 and VS-4 which vent from the two collection zones located under building Section A (classrooms), and two other vent stacks which are rotated to cover the remaining collection zones. One air sample is collected immediately outside of the school during each round to provide comparative background results.

Figure 2-2 presents the approximate locations of the vent stack sample locations. Table 2-1 summarizes the vent stack samples collected during the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event. Vent stack samples collected during the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event were designated with the vent stack number (e.g., VS-1) and a unique sample identification suffix indicating the sampling event number (e.g., VS-1-21).

### 3.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE

This section highlights the results of the QA/QC review for the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event. Please refer to Appendix A for additional QA/QC details.

#### 3.1 Data Validation Summary

In general, the TO-4A data from samples collected December 29, 2009 (A-21, B-21, F-21, BG-21, and BG-21 DUP) and February 17, 2010 (C-22 and C-22 DUP) as well as TO-10A data from samples collected December 30, 2009 appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes.

Potential high bias did exist for trichlorobiphenyl and total PCBs in sample B-21(PUF) on account of high surrogate spike recoveries. The results for these analytes in the aforementioned sample should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “J” qualifier) due to this nonconformance.

In addition, potential uncertainty exists for the field duplicate pair, samples C-22(PUF) and C-22 DUP(PUF) exhibited high relative percent differences for trichlorobiphenyl, tetrachlorobiphenyl and Total PCBs. Due to this nonconformance the positive and nondetect results for the analytes aforementioned in samples C-22(PUF) and C-22 DUP(PUF) should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “J” or “UJ” qualifier).

The TO-15 data also appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes.

4-Ethyltoluene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) results were below acceptance criteria, and signify the potential for low biased results. The LCS is a clean matrix (i.e., air media) spiked with the target analytes. The LCS is prepared and analyzed in the same manner as the samples and the recoveries of the target analytes are measured. The LCS is used to monitor the accuracy of the analytical method. The nondetect results for 4-ethyltoluene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene in all samples should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “UJ” qualifier).

The positive and nondetect results for tetrachloroethene, 4-ethyltoluene, 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene and hexachlorobutadiene should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “J” or “UJ” qualifier) in all samples due to continuing calibration nonconformances.

Potential uncertainty exists for the field duplicate pair; samples VS-14-21 and VS-14-21 DUP exhibited high relative percent differences for cyclohexane, methyl tert-butyl ether, chloroform, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene. Due to this nonconformance, the positive and nondetect results for the analytes aforementioned in samples VS-14-21 and VS-14-21 DUP should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “J” qualifier).

In addition, the presence of a number of analytes could not be confirmed in samples C-21, B-21, A-21, VS-16-21, VS-14-21, VS-14-21DUP, VS-1-21 and VS-4-21 due to non-target compound interferences. The nondetect results for chloromethane in samples A-21, B-21, and C-21 should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “UJ” qualifier). The positive results for acetone in samples C-21, B-21, VS-1-21 and VS-4-21 should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “J” qualifier). The nondetect results for chloromethane, Freon 114 and isopropanol in samples VS-16-21, VS-14-21, VS-14-21DUP, VS-1-21 and VS-4-21 should be considered estimated (identified in data summary tables presented herein with a “UJ” qualifier).

### **3.2 TO-15 - Persistent Laboratory Background Levels**

Based upon review of quality control data, TRC has determined that the results for four reported compounds (acetone, ethanol, isopropanol, and methylene chloride) were influenced by laboratory-derived background levels and hence do not reflect actual vent stack and indoor air concentrations at KMS. This conclusion is supported by: 1) the high concentrations of these compounds in contrast to other VOCs within samples; 2) TRC experience with these same compounds when using EPA Method TO-15A on prior programs; and 3) concentrations over time do not follow trends observed for other VOCs known to be associated with products in storage and use at the KMS.

### **3.3 Collocated Sampler Precision**

The collocated sampler data for the two pairs collected at the KMS during the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event are summarized in Tables 3-1 and 3-2 for the indoor air and vent stack air samples, respectively. Results are provided for each of the analytes measured in the sampler pair in units of micrograms per cubic meter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ). Method precision is expressed as the relative percent difference (RPD) value derived on a parameter specific basis.

EPA Method TO-15 identifies a data quality goal/objective of  $\pm 25\%$  RPD for analytes measured in replicate or collocated samples with detected results greater than two times the reporting limit. RPDs were calculated for two compounds detected in the indoor air samples, as shown on Table 3-1. RPDs were not calculated for most of the compounds analyzed since the majority of results were reported as non-detects (i.e., very few compounds were detected) and RPDs are not calculated when one or both of the collocated results are non-detect. However, in most cases, the collocated non-detects show good agreement, although values in both samples could not be quantified. RPDs were calculated for sixteen compounds detected in the vent stack samples, as shown on Table 3-2. The collocated results for cyclohexane (32.8 RPD), methyl tert-butyl ether (51.3 RPD), chloroform (45.7 RPD), tetrachloroethene (37.3 RPD), and trichloroethene (39.1 RPD) in samples VS-14-21 and VS-14-21DUP do not meet the acceptance criteria. These nonconformances may be the result of extreme cold temperatures freezing the sampling lines. Frozen sampling lines have the potential to restrict air flow through the sampling media (PUF). It was documented that sample VS-14-21 had zero air flow at the time of collection and it is likely that these samples were not collecting the same volume of vent stack air. For the remaining results for which an RPD could be calculated, all of the calculated RPDs were less than 25%, or the reported concentrations were less than two times the reporting limit,

for the sampling event conducted in December 2009. RPD data can be used to identify if differences in measured concentrations are attributable to actual concentration differences or if they are within the precision of the sampling and analytical procedure.

EPA Method TO-4A identifies a data quality goal/objective of +/-25% RPD for analytes measured in replicate or collocated samples with detected results greater than two times the reporting limit. RPDs were calculated for Total PCBs detected in the indoor air samples, as shown on Table 3-1. PCBs were not detected in the background duplicate samples, collected in December 2009. However, PCBs were detected in the faculty dining area duplicate samples, collected in February 2010. Collocated results for trichlorobiphenyl (26.2 RPD) were slightly above the acceptance criteria. Tetrachlorobiphenyl was detected in the duplicate sample, but not in the original sample; the detected result in the duplicate sample was greater than two times the reporting limit and therefore does not meet the acceptance criteria. Due to the differences in concentrations for these homologs between the field duplicate pair, the results for Total PCBs (52.2 RPD) in the pair also do not meet the acceptance criteria. Laboratory analytical results are presented in Appendix E.

## 4.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The following section describes the findings from the sampling events conducted by TRC at the KMS during December 2009/February 2010. The December 2009/February 2010 sampling occurred during the school vacation time periods. Table 2-1 provides a summary of the types, numbers, and locations of the samples collected. Appendices E and F contain the laboratory data reports and data validation memoranda, respectively. Along with the samples, TO-4A, TO-15, and TO-10A trip blanks were analyzed as a quality assurance measure. PCBs and VOCs were not detected in the indoor air quality or vent stack trip blanks. Trip blanks are used as a check on shipping and laboratory-related interferences.

TRC believes that the results for four reported compounds (acetone, ethanol, methylene chloride and isopropanol) were influenced by laboratory derived background levels and hence do not reflect actual vent stack and indoor air concentrations at the KMS, as previously discussed in more detail in Section 3.2.

A trend analysis of VOC concentrations over time is presented in Section 6.4. VOCs detected in the indoor air samples are believed to be associated with the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paint, and other VOC-containing products as well as building construction materials. This finding is based upon sporadic measurements of slightly higher VOC concentrations noted during the winter, spring and summer school vacation periods when the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the indoor use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials increases. Overall, VOC concentrations are decreasing in indoor air suggesting that off-gassing from the newly constructed school building is diminishing over time. Low level fluctuations of PCB concentrations in indoor air are generally consistent with urban indoor background levels. Measured concentrations of PCBs and VOCs in vent stack air are expected, and indicate that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed.

### 4.1 Indoor Air Quality Results

On December 29, 2009, TRC collected three indoor and two outdoor background (with a duplicate) 24-hour TO-4A and TO-15 air samples at the KMS. Building C was resampled in duplicate for PCBs only on February 17, 2010. Table 4-1 provides a summary of results for all compounds that have been found one or more times within the indoor air quality samples.

PCBs were detected in the three indoor air samples collected, but not in the background outdoor air samples. Total PCB detections ranged from 0.00165 ug/m<sup>3</sup> in the Building B sample to 0.00616 ug/m<sup>3</sup> in the Building C sample duplicate. The total PCB detection limit in the background outdoor air samples was 0.000077 ug/m<sup>3</sup>.

A total of 14 VOCs were detected in the three indoor air quality samples and/or outdoor air background samples collected during December 2009/February 2010. One VOC (difluorodichloromethane) was detected the three indoor air samples and both of the background locations. The indoor air concentrations of difluorodichloroethane were similar to those detected in the outdoor air background samples. The highest concentrations of difluorodichloromethane were observed in the background location samples.

Acetone, benzene, ethanol, tetrachloroethene were detected in the three indoor air samples, but not in the background samples. The highest concentrations of acetone and ethanol were observed in the Building A sample, the highest concentration of benzene was observed in the Building B sample, and the highest concentration of tetrachloroethene was observed in the Building C sample. Isopropanol was detected in the Building A and Building B samples with the highest concentration observed in the Building B sample. Six VOCs were detected in only one of the three indoor air samples. Styrene was observed in the Building A sample, ethylbenzene, p/m-xylene, o-xylene, toluene and trichloroethene were observed in the Building B sample. Chloromethane and trichlorofluoromethane were detected in the background outdoor air sample, but were not detected in any of the indoor air samples.

Acetone, isopropanol, and ethanol are common laboratory background compounds while all of the other VOCs detected in the indoor air samples are found in cleaning products, adhesives, paints and other VOC-containing products, and as components of building materials. Their presence in indoor air may not be representative of site conditions (i.e., soil, groundwater), but rather a result of off-gassing from building materials, the use of VOC-containing materials within the school, or partially contributed by ambient concentrations in the vicinity of the school.

## **4.2 Vent Stack Air Results**

On December 30, 2009, TRC collected four (plus one duplicate) vent stack and one ground level outdoor background 4-hour TO-10A and TO-15 samples at the KMS. Table 4-2 provides a summary of results for the vent stack samples.

In December 2009, PCBs were not detected in the vent stack samples or in the outdoor air background sample.

A total of 20 VOCs were detected in the vent stack air samples and/or background sample, including the common laboratory background compounds acetone, methylene chloride and ethanol. Four of the detected VOCs (acetone, benzene, difluorodichloromethane, and tetrachloroethene) were detected in one or more of the vent stack air samples and at the outdoor air background sampling location. For these four VOCs, similar concentrations (i.e., less than 2-fold different) were observed in the vent stack air and outdoor air samples, except for tetrachloroethene which displayed concentrations 10 to 35-fold the background concentration in the four vent stack air samples. Chloromethane was detected in the background outdoor air sample, but was not detected in any of the vent stack air samples.

1,2-Dichloroethane, 2-butanone, chloroform, cyclohexane, ethanol, methylene chloride, methyl tert butyl ether, p/m-xylene, o-xylene, n-hexane, styrene, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, trichloroethene, and trichlorofluoromethane were detected in one or more of the subsurface collection zones and not at the outdoor air background sampling location, indicating the localized presence of these compounds in the ventilation system or in the subsurface vented by the system.

## **5.0 COMPARISON OF PCB RESULTS TO RISK-BASED AIR CONCENTRATIONS**

This section of the report discusses the PCB indoor air and vent stack air sampling results, relative to site-specific outdoor air concentrations and risk-based air concentrations (RBACs). Air sampling results, background outdoor air results, and RBACs are presented in Tables 5-1 and 5-2 for the December 2009/February 2010 sampling event. Compound-specific results exceeding RBACs are highlighted on these tables. Measured concentrations of compounds exceeding RBACs are discussed in Sections 5.1 and 5.2 for indoor air and vent stack air, respectively. A detailed discussion of the RBACs can be found in Appendix G.

Two PCB RBACs have been developed for the KMS. The first RBAC is the Action Level (AL;  $0.05 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ) used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected. The second RBAC is the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC;  $0.3 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ), indicative of the maximum acceptable air concentration that should not be exceeded for an extended time period. The ALTAEC could be exceeded over the short-term and still result in acceptable risk levels. In September 2009, EPA published Public Health Levels (PHLs) which are calculated indoor air concentrations that maintain PCB exposures below a level that EPA does not believe will cause harm (USEPA, 2009b). PHLs were calculated for all ages of children from toddlers in day care to adolescents in high school as well as for adult school employees. In this report, indoor air PCB concentrations are also compared to the PHL for adult school employees and children 12 to 15 years old, representative of the middle school age range.

The LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air total PCB concentrations are to be compared to RBACs. This comparison is suitable for indoor air results since exposures to indoor air at the KMS are occurring over a similar duration and frequency as that assumed for RBAC development. However, this comparison is not suitable for vent stack air results since little if any human exposure to air within the vent stack system itself is taking place. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the PCBs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant. The results of the comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs should be interpreted with caution due to the significantly reduced degree of exposure to vent stack air that can be experienced by individuals in comparison to indoor air.

### **5.1 Indoor Air**

Indoor air sampling results, outdoor air background results, and RBACs are presented in Table 5-1. PCBs were detected at all three of the indoor air sampling locations (Buildings A, B, and C), but not in the outdoor air background samples. The highest indoor air total PCB concentration (Building C sample), was approximately 10-fold lower than the PCB AL and roughly 50-fold lower than the ALTAEC; the Building B and Building C samples displayed concentrations of PCBs roughly between 20- and 30-fold lower than the AL and between 100- and 200-fold lower than the ALTAEC. Because the PCB AL is used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected and the detected concentrations of PCBs are significantly less than the AL, concentrations of PCBs in indoor air are consistent with

levels associated with ambient conditions. The indoor air samples were also between 75- and 275-fold lower than the EPA PHL. Because there are no indoor air PCB concentrations in excess of the RBACs, no specific follow-up actions are recommended at this time.

Temporal trends for total PCB indoor air concentrations at the sampling locations in Building A (classrooms), Building B (auditorium), and Building C (faculty dining area) are shown in Figure 5-1. Figure 5-1 also shows concentration trends at the outdoor air background sampling location. Data included on this figure are for the time period August 2006 to December 2009/February 2010. The highest indoor air total PCB concentration was detected during the April 2009 sampling event when the school was likely experiencing lower than normal air exchange (school vacation) and the potential for volatilization of PCBs from outdoor ambient sources is greatest due to the warmer weather. The lowest indoor air total PCB concentration was detected during the November 2006 sampling event.

No clear trends are noted for total PCB concentrations in indoor air. Measured concentrations fluctuate over time, with slightly higher concentrations noted during the summer school vacation period when the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the potential for volatilization of PCBs from outdoor ambient sources is greatest due to warmer weather. The low level PCB indoor air concentrations are generally consistent with urban ambient background conditions. The August 2009 and December 2009/February 2010 PCB indoor air sampling results suggests that the higher concentrations detected in April 2009 relative to previous sampling rounds are an anomaly and not part of a trend.

## 5.2 Vent Stack Air

Vent stack air sampling results, outdoor air background results, and RBACs are presented in Table 5-2. PCBs were not detected in the four vent stack samples. PCBs were also not detected in the outdoor air background sample. Because there are no exceedances of the RBACs, no specific follow-up actions are recommended at this time.

Vent stack air reporting limits were higher than those for indoor air, ranging from  $<0.0192 \text{ ug/m}^3$  to  $<0.0313 \text{ ug/m}^3$ . The higher reporting limit could mask the presence of PCBs in the vent stack air system compared to indoor air results. However, reporting limits were approximately 2-fold below the AL indicating that PCBs, even if not detected by the analytical method, were present at concentrations less than the RBACs.

Temporal trends for total PCB vent stack air concentrations are shown in Figure 5-2. Two vent stack locations were consistently sampled on a monthly basis so as to establish concentration trends. The vents selected were VS-1 and VS-4 which were chosen because they both vent from the Building A vapor collection zone and Building A consists of classrooms where children spend most of the day. Figure 5-2 also shows concentration trends at the outdoor air background sampling location. Data included on this figure are for the time period August 2006 to December 2009/February 2010. Total PCB concentrations in VS-1 are consistent over time and similar to levels present at the outdoor air background location. Total PCB concentrations in VS-4 displayed somewhat greater variability with slightly higher concentrations coinciding with warmer ambient temperatures. However, total PCB concentrations in VS-4 are consistent over

the past seven sampling events and are similar to levels present at the outdoor air background location. The low level fluctuations in PCB vent stack air concentrations suggest that the range of measured concentrations is representative of typical conditions within the subsurface ventilation system.

## 6.0 COMPARISON OF VOC RESULTS TO COMPARISON CRITERIA

This section of the report discusses the VOC indoor air and vent stack air sampling results, relative to site-specific outdoor air and generic indoor air background concentrations and available comparison criteria. Air sampling data, background data, and comparison criteria are presented in Tables 6-1 and 6-2. Compound-specific results exceeding comparison criteria are highlighted on these tables. The detected concentrations of compounds exceeding comparison criteria are discussed in Section 6.1 for indoor air quality samples and Section 6.2 for vent stack air samples, followed by a discussion in Section 6.3 of the findings of a risk characterization conducted to evaluate the significance of the comparison criteria exceedances. Risk-based comparison criteria are discussed below, with greater detail provided in Appendix G. Section 6.4 presents the observed trends in concentrations over time.

Comparison criteria for VOC data include MassDEP Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELS) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs), published in December 1995, consistent with the LTMMIP. TELs are developed to be applicable to short-term exposure concentrations (average 24-hour levels) while AALs are developed to be protective of long-term exposure concentrations (average annual levels over 30 years). Indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are conservatively compared to both criteria even though it is unlikely that actual exposures to measured air concentrations would occur for either an entire 24-hour day or continually for 30 years.

VOC concentrations in excess of AALs and TELs are discussed relative to alternate comparison criteria because TELs and AALs have not been revised since 1995 and may not include the most up-to-date toxicity information available. The alternate comparison criteria are primarily residential and commercial EPA screening levels (EPA SLs) developed by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (December 9, 2009; USEPA, 2009a) using the most current toxicity information available. Similar to AALs, residential EPA SLs are applicable to continuous long-term exposures. Commercial EPA SLs are more applicable to the actual exposures occurring at the KMS. In interpreting concentrations in excess of residential EPA SLs, it is important to consider how the frequency and duration of actual exposures may differ from continuous long-term exposures assumed for residential EPA SL development.

Because AALs, TELs, and EPA SLs (after adjustment to correspond to a lower noncancer threshold) are set at risk levels that are only a portion of the MassDEP risk management criteria (see Appendix G for additional information on this), concentrations that slightly exceed (i.e., less than 5-fold) one or more comparison criteria may not be cause for concern, especially considering that actual exposures may be of lesser duration and frequency than assumed in comparison criteria development.

For compounds lacking comparison criteria, detected concentrations are discussed relative to available comparison criteria for a surrogate compound, selected based on similarities in chemical structure and/or known toxicity. Surrogate assignments are identified in footnotes on Tables 6-1 and 6-2.

To account for anticipated background conditions at the KMS, VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are framed relative to site-specific outdoor air background concentrations, indicating ambient conditions in the vicinity of the site. To provide additional perspective, VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are also discussed relative to MassDEP indoor air background values, used by MassDEP in the development of the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) numeric standards (MassDEP, 2008) and Indoor Air Threshold Values (IATVs; June 2009) developed by MassDEP considering typical indoor air background concentrations and MassDEP risk management criteria. Indoor air concentrations below the IATVs indicate that the vapor intrusion pathway is incomplete. Therefore, the presence of one or more VOCs at concentrations that exceed comparison criteria may not indicate the need for immediate action.

The LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are to be compared to comparison criteria. This comparison is suitable for indoor air results since exposures to indoor air at the KMS are occurring over a similar though lesser duration and frequency as that assumed for comparison criteria development. However, this comparison is not suitable for vent stack air results since little if any human exposure to air within the vent stack system itself is taking place. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the VOCs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant. The results of the comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria should be interpreted with caution due to the significantly reduced degree of exposure to vent stack air that can be experienced by individuals in comparison to indoor air.

## **6.1 Indoor Air**

As presented in Table 6-1, concentrations of three VOCs in the indoor air samples exceeded one or more comparison criteria. The compounds are benzene, ethylbenzene, and tetrachloroethene. All three compounds were detected at concentrations below MassDEP indoor air background concentrations and IATVs, indicating that the presence of these compounds in indoor air is not a site-related finding.

Benzene concentrations detected in the three indoor air samples exceed comparison criteria developed assuming long-term continuous exposure. However, the concentrations do not exceed the TEL and commercial EPA SL, most applicable to actual exposures occurring at the KMS. Therefore, the benzene concentrations in the indoor air samples are unlikely to be of concern. This conclusion is supported by the risk characterization presented in Section 6.3.

The concentration of ethylbenzene detected in the Building B sample exceeds its EPA residential SL, based on continuous lifetime exposure. However, the ethylbenzene concentrations do not exceed its AAL, TEL or EPA commercial SL, based on the most current toxicity information available and the most applicable to actual exposures occurring at the KMS. Therefore, this compound is unlikely to be of concern, which is further supported by the risk characterization presented in Section 6.3.

Tetrachloroethene concentrations detected in the three indoor air samples exceed its AAL, based on outdated toxicity information. However, the concentrations do not exceed the TEL and EPA

SLs based on the most current toxicity information available. Therefore, the tetrachloroethene concentrations in the indoor air samples are unlikely to be of concern, as supported by the risk characterization presented in Section 6.3.

## **6.2 Vent Stack Air**

As indicated on Table 6-2, concentrations of seven VOCs in vent stack air samples exceeded one or more comparison criteria. The compounds include 1,2-dichloroethane, benzene, chloroform, methylene chloride, methyl tert butyl ether, tetrachloroethene and trichloroethene. Comparison of vent stack air results to risk-based comparison criteria assumes that exposures to the air within the vent system are occurring at the same duration and intensity as indoor air, which is unlikely as previously noted. Therefore, VOC concentrations measured in excess of comparison criteria for VOCs in the vent stack system are unlikely to be indicative of a health concern since individuals are experiencing little, if any exposure to vent stack air.

Benzene, methylene chloride, methyl tert butyl ether, and trichloroethene concentrations detected in vent stack air samples only exceed comparison criteria developed assuming continuous exposure (i.e., AALs and/or residential EPA SLs). Because the concentrations of these compounds do not exceed TELs and commercial EPA SLs, these concentrations in the vent stack air samples are unlikely to be of concern. Furthermore, the concentration of benzene at the outdoor air background location also exceeds comparison criteria. The presence of benzene at similar concentrations in both the vent stack air and outdoor air background samples indicates that its presence is likely related to ambient conditions in the vicinity of the KMS.

The 1,2-dichloroethane, chloroform and tetrachloroethene vent stack air concentrations do not exceed the TELs, applicable to short-term exposures, though the detected concentrations do exceed the AALs and residential/commercial EPA SLs. However, the concentration of tetrachloroethene in the outdoor air background sample also exceeds comparison criteria and indicates that the presence of this compound in the vent stack samples is likely related to ambient conditions in the vicinity of the KMS.

Eleven of the 20 compounds present in vent stack air were detected in the December 2001 subsurface soil gas sampling event conducted by BETA, including 2-butanone, acetone, benzene, cyclohexane, ethanol, methyl tert butyl ether, p/m-xylene, o-xylene, n-hexane, tetrachloroethene and toluene. The presence of these compounds in vent stack air indicates that the passive foundation venting system is performing as designed and limiting or preventing the migration of subsurface VOCs to indoor air.

## **6.3 Risk Characterization for Indoor Air**

The LTMMIP specifies that the LSP-of-Record should submit the indoor air data to a toxicologist/risk assessor for further assessment if indoor air VOC concentrations exceed TELs, AALs, or 150% of outdoor air background concentrations. Therefore, non-carcinogenic hazards and excess lifetime cancer risks have been estimated to determine whether a condition of no significant risk exists within the school. All compounds detected in indoor air samples between March 2007 and December 2009/February 2010 were included in the risk characterization.

Exposure point concentrations are either maximum detected concentrations or 95 percent upper confidence limits (95% UCLs) on the arithmetic mean, using sampling data for Buildings A through C combined. The use of maximum detected concentrations or 95% UCLs as exposure point concentrations provides a reasonable upper bound of the concentrations an individual may be exposed to, over the specified time period. A commercial worker scenario was used which assumed exposures for 8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years, consistent with the assumptions used in the development of the site-specific PCB action levels. Appendix H contains a data summary table detailing the derivation of the exposure point concentrations and a calculation spreadsheet presenting the exposure assumptions and toxicity values used in the assessment.

The results presented in Appendix H document that a condition of no significant risk exists associated with commercial worker indoor air exposures at the KMS. Because workers are the most highly exposed individuals at the KMS, exposures of school children and staff would also be associated with a condition of no significant risk. The risk and hazard to the commercial worker is overestimated due to the assumption that a worker would be continuously exposed to the maximum detected or 95% UCL concentrations over 25 years. VOC concentrations associated with off-gassing from building materials have been demonstrated to be trending downward (see discussion in Section 6.4).

The LTMMIP also specified that the LSP-of-Record should submit the vent stack air data to a toxicologist/risk assessor for further assessment if vent stack air VOC results exceed TELs and AALs. Because exposures to vent stack air are negligible or non-existent, further quantitative assessment of the vent stack air VOC results was not conducted.

#### **6.4 Trend Analysis for VOCs**

Temporal trends for VOC indoor air concentrations at the sampling location in Building A (classrooms), Building B (auditorium), and Building C (faculty dining area) are shown in Figures 6-1 through 6-3, respectively. Five VOCs were selected for data presentation including 2-butanone, methyl tert butyl ether, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, and total xylenes (the sum of m/p-xylene and o-xylene isomers). These VOCs were selected because they are not common laboratory background levels, were frequently detected in indoor air samples, and were noted as exceeding one or more comparison criteria. Data included on these figures are for the time period August 2006 to December 2009/February 2010. Bars on the figures outlined in black indicate that the compound was not detected during the specific sampling event, and the value presented on the figure is half the analytical detection limit.

Although some degree of temporal fluctuation is observed, there are clearly decreasing concentration trends for 2-butanone, toluene, and total xylenes over time in the Building B and C indoor air quality samples. The other two indicator compounds, tetrahydrofuran and methyl tert butyl ether, were only detected once in the samples collected from the Building B and C samples, respectively. For the Building A samples, most concentrations for the selected compounds have been consistently low, with the sporadic detection of slightly higher VOC concentrations noted during the spring and summer school vacation periods when the building is experiencing lower than normal air exchange and the indoor use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials increases. These sporadic higher concentrations were also

observed within the Building B and C samples. Overall, the decreasing trends in Buildings B and C suggest that off-gassing from the newly constructed school building is diminishing. The trend is less apparent in Building A since concentrations have been consistently low over time with some fluctuations.

Temporal trends for VOC vent stack air concentrations are shown in Figures 6-4 and 6-5 for VS-1 and VS-4, respectively. The same five VOCs selected for trend analysis in indoor air were also used for vent stack air. Data included on these figure are for the time period August 2006 to December 2009/February 2010. All five indicator VOCs display clearly decreasing trends over time at both vent stack air sampling locations. Though some degree of temporal fluctuation is observed, the sporadic presence of slightly higher vent stack air VOC concentrations is noted during times of warmer ambient temperatures, likely caused by the subsurface VOCs or the off-gassing of VOCs from the ventilation system.

## **6.5 Recommended Modifications to the LTMMIP**

The LTMMIP specifies follow-up actions to be taken if VOC air data exceed the comparison criteria. However, the response actions set forth in the LTMMIP are excessive and unnecessary for the December 2009/February 2010 data set for the following reasons:

- Risk calculations presented herein and in prior TRC reports (encompassing eleven sampling events of monitoring data collected over 35 months) show that the maximum or 95% UCL on the arithmetic mean concentrations of detected VOCs do not pose a significant risk to human health and further that VOC concentrations are trending downward;
- Most of the VOCs detected in indoor air are associated with the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products within the KMS; and
- The comparison of vent stack air to comparison criteria (e.g., TELs and AALs) is not conducted because human exposure to air within the vent stack is highly unlikely, rendering the comparison to such criteria conceptually irrelevant.

The LTMMIP will be revised to reflect TRC's detailed understanding of the site conceptual model (e.g., impacts from indoor use of commercially available cleaners, paints, adhesives, etc.), the relationship between vent measurements and historical soil gas measurements that illustrate the proper functioning of the passive sub-slab ventilation system, and long-term downward trends for indoor air and passive vent system concentrations for VOCs originating from building materials. The revised LTMMIP will also include response actions and response action schedules that reflect TRC's comprehensive understanding of human health risk, sources, and air measurements. In addition, a new methodology for evaluation of vent stack air concentrations is recommended for the proposed revised LTMMIP, which will be more suitable than the LTMMIP review against comparison criteria. A draft revision to the LTMMIP is planned for regulatory review in 2010.

## 7.0 CONCLUSIONS

Indoor air quality and vent stack air sampling was conducted at the KMS during December 2009/February 2010 for total PCBs and VOCs. Data were evaluated for quality and reliability, discussed relative to risk-based air concentrations, and analyzed for concentration trends over the period of sampling from August 2006 to December 2009/February 2010. The following summarizes the conclusions of the air sampling data evaluation.

In general, all TO-10A and TO-15 data collected during December 2009/February 2010 were determined to be valid as reported and usable for decision-making purposes.

PCBs were detected in the three indoor air samples collected in December 2009/February 2010. The detected PCB concentrations for these samples were below risk-based action levels. Detected concentrations of benzene, ethylbenzene and tetrachloroethene in indoor air samples exceeded one or more risk-based comparison criteria. However, further assessment of the indoor air data indicated that the 95% UCL on the arithmetic mean or maximum VOC concentrations measured between March 2007 and December 2009/February 2010 were associated with a condition of no significant risk to exposed individuals at the KMS.

PCBs were not detected in the four vent stack air samples collected in December 2009/February 2010. There were more VOC exceedances of comparison criteria in vent stack samples as compared to indoor air samples. However, the comparison to risk-based criteria is not suitable for vent stack air results. The vent system is designed to capture VOCs from the subsurface beneath the KMS and transport the gases through PVC piping to outdoor air, preventing migration through the building slab and into indoor air. Little if any human exposure to air within the vent stack system itself is taking place. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air on the roof of KMS where the VOCs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to comparison criteria developed assuming short-term (24-hour) and long-term exposure is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant.

Some VOCs are likely present in indoor air due to off-gassing from building materials and the storage and use of cleaners, adhesives, paints, and other VOC-containing products indoors at the school. Levels of PCBs and VOCs in indoor air were found to fluctuate over time likely due to: 1) the degree of building air exchange that occurs during normal school operation (i.e., open conditions) versus vacation periods when the school is not in session (i.e., closed conditions); 2) changes in ambient temperatures that may increase or decrease the off-gassing from indoor building materials; 3) the degree to which activities within the school building (e.g., cleaning and repairs) are contributing to indoor air concentrations of VOCs, and 4) reductions in building material related VOC emission sources over time. The low level fluctuations of PCB indoor air concentrations are generally consistent with concentrations found in urban indoor environments. The August 2009 and December 2009/February 2010 PCB indoor air sampling results suggests that the higher concentrations detected in April 2009 relative to previous sampling rounds are an anomaly and not part of a trend. Overall, VOC concentrations are decreasing in indoor air suggesting that off-gassing from the aggregate of sources within the newly constructed school building is diminishing. The sporadic presence of slightly higher VOC concentrations noted during the spring and summer school vacation periods is likely attributable to the building

experiencing lower than normal air exchange in combination with increased use of VOC-containing cleaning products and repair materials indoors.

VOCs are consistently detected in the sub-slab passive vent stacks, while PCBs are sporadically detected in the vent stacks. The presence of PCBs and VOCs in vent stack air is expected, and indicates that the passive ventilation system is performing as designed. VOCs detected in vent stack air samples may also have been associated with ventilation system materials. The low PCB vent stack air concentrations and decreasing vent stack air VOC concentrations are likely representative of typical conditions within the subsurface ventilation system and indicate that off-gassing from the system is diminishing overtime.

It is recommended that the LTMMIP be revised to reflect TRC's detailed understanding of the site conceptual model (e.g., impacts from indoor use of commercially available cleaners, paints, adhesives, etc.), the relationship between vent measurements and historical soil gas measurements that illustrate the proper functioning of the passive sub-slab ventilation system, and long-term downward trends for indoor air and passive vent system concentrations for VOCs originating from building materials. The revised LTMMIP will also include response actions and response action schedules that reflect TRC's comprehensive understanding of human health risk, sources, and air measurements. In addition, a new methodology for evaluation of vent stack air concentrations is recommended for the proposed revised LTMMIP, which will be more suitable than the LTMMIP review against comparison criteria. A draft revision to the LTMMIP is planned for regulatory review in 2010.

August 2010 is the date for the next sampling event.

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# **TABLES**

**Table 2-1. December 2009 / February 2010 Sample Summary  
Keith Middle School  
New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Sample ID	Sample Location	Sample Collected	Sample Type
A	Building A, center of west hallway	X	IAQ
B	Building B, Auditorium	X	IAQ
C	Building C, Faculty Dining Room	XX <sup>a</sup>	IAQ
BG	Background, flagpole area outside main entrance to Building A	XX	IAQ
VS-1	Building A, vent stack 1	X	Vent Stack
VS-4	Building A, vent stack 4	X	Vent Stack
VS-5	Building B, vent stack 5		Vent Stack
VS-7	Building B, vent stack 7		Vent Stack
VS-8	Building B, vent stack 8		Vent Stack
VS-9	Building B, vent stack 9		Vent Stack
VS-10	Building B, vent stack 10		Vent Stack
VS-11	Gymnasium , vent stack 11		Vent Stack
VS-12	Gymnasium, vent stack 12		Vent Stack
VS-13	Gymnasium, vent stack 13		Vent Stack
VS-14	Gymnasium, vent stack 14	XX	Vent Stack
VS-16	Building A , vent stack 16	X	Vent Stack
VS-BG	On the ground at main entrance to Building A	X	Vent Stack

X - Sample collected at this location during this sampling round.

XX - Sample and duplicate collected at this location during this sampling round.

a - Samples were collected at this location in duplicate during the resampling event that took place in February 2010.

**Table 3-1. Comparison of VOC Indoor Air Sample Results - Collocated Sampler Precision  
Keith Middle School  
New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Dec-09		
		BG-21	BG-21 Dup	RPD (%)
VOCs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 1.48	< 1.48	NC
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	NC
	1,2-dichloroethane	< 0.809	< 0.809	NC
	1,3-dichlorobenzene	< 1.20	< 1.20	NC
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	NC
	2-butanone	< 0.589	< 0.589	NC
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	< 2.37	< 2.37	NC
	benzene	< 0.319	< 0.319	NC
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	NC
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	NC
	chloromethane	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>6.76</b>
	cis-1,2-dichloroethene	< 0.792	< 0.792	NC
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	NC
	difluorodichloromethane	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>0.85</b>
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 4.71	< 4.71	NC
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	ethyl acetate	< 1.80	< 1.80	NC
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	NC
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.23	< 1.23	NC
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.74	< 1.74	NC
	methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.720	< 0.720	NC
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	NC
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	NC
	propylene	< 0.344	< 0.344	NC
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	NC
	tetrachloroethene	< 0.136	< 0.136	NC
	tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	NC
toluene	< 0.753	< 0.753	NC	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	< 0.107	NC	
trichlorofluoromethane	<b>1.17</b>	< 1.12	NC	
PCBs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Total PCBs	< 0.0000770	< 0.0000770	NC

Notes:

RPD - Relative Percent Difference =  $\text{ABS}(\text{Dup-Sample})/((\text{Dup}+\text{Sample})/2)*100$

NC - Not Calculated; RPD could not be calculated due to a non-detect in one or both of the collocated samples

Detected values are shown in bold

<sup>(1)</sup> Compound is a common laboratory contaminant as discussed in Section 3.

**Table 3-2. Comparison of VOC Vent Stack Air Sample Results - Collocated Sampler Precision  
Keith Middle School  
New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Dec-09		
		VS-14-21	VS-14-21 DUP	RPD (%)
VOCs (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 1.48	< 1.48	NC
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	NC
	1,2-dichloroethane	< 0.809	< 0.982	NC
	1,3-dichlorobenzene	< 1.20	< 1.20	NC
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	NC
	2-butanone	<b>0.672</b>	<b>0.949</b>	<b>34.18%</b>
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	< 2.37	< 2.37	NC
	benzene	<b>0.476</b>	<b>0.562</b>	<b>16.57%</b>
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	NC
	chloroform	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>45.73%</b>
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	NC
	cis-1,2-dichloroethene	< 0.792	< 0.792	NC
	cyclohexane	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>32.79%</b>
	difluorodichloromethane	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.13</b>	NC
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 4.71	<b>6.77</b>	NC
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	NC
	ethyl acetate	< 1.80	< 1.80	NC
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	NC
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.23	< 1.23	NC
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.74	<b>2.87</b>	NC
	methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	methyl tert butyl ether	<b>37.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>51.26%</b>
	p/m-xylene	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>17.09%</b>
	o-xylene	<b>2.49</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>32.71%</b>
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	NC
	n-hexane	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>1.28%</b>
	propylene	< 0.344	< 0.344	NC
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	NC
	tetrachloroethene	<b>4.16</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>37.38%</b>
	tetrahydrofuran	<b>0.781</b>	<b>0.813</b>	NC
toluene	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>11.64%</b>	
trichloroethene	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.693</b>	<b>39.12%</b>	
trichlorofluoromethane	<b>2.33</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>29.56%</b>	
<b>PCBs</b>				
(ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total PCBs	< 0.0192	< 0.0208	NC

Notes:

RPD - Relative Percent Difference =  $ABS(Dup-Sample)/((Dup+Sample)/2)*100$

NC - Not Calculated; RPD could not be calculated due to a non-detect in one or both of the collocated samples

Detected values are shown in bold

<sup>(1)</sup> Compound is a common laboratory contaminant as discussed in Section 3.

**Table 4-1. Indoor Air Quality Sample Results - December 2009/February 2010**  
**Keith Middle School**  
**New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background Locations			QA/QC
		A-21	B-21	C-21	C-22 <sup>(2)</sup>	C-22 Dup <sup>(3)</sup>	BG-21	BG-21 Dup	F-21	Trip Blank
VOCs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	N/A	N/A	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	N/A	N/A	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982
	1,2-dichloroethane	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	N/A	N/A	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809
	1,3-dichlorobenzene	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	N/A	N/A	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	N/A	N/A	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934
	2-butanone	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	N/A	N/A	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.56</b>	N/A	N/A	< 2.37	< 2.37	< 2.37	< 2.37
	benzene	<b>0.415</b>	<b>0.424</b>	<b>0.402</b>	N/A	N/A	< 0.319	< 0.319	< 0.319	< 0.319
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	N/A	N/A	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	N/A	N/A	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	N/A	N/A	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.16</b>	< 0.413
	cis-1,2-dichloroethene	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	N/A	N/A	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	N/A	N/A	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688
	difluorodichloromethane	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.26</b>	N/A	N/A	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.35</b>	< 0.988
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	N/A	N/A	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	<b>1.28</b>	< 0.868	N/A	N/A	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	ethyl acetate	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	N/A	N/A	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	N/A	N/A	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>2.06</b>	< 1.23	N/A	N/A	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	N/A	N/A	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74
	methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	N/A	N/A	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	N/A	N/A	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	<b>4.32</b>	< 1.74	N/A	N/A	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74
	o-xylene	< 0.868	<b>1.41</b>	< 0.868	N/A	N/A	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	N/A	N/A	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	N/A	N/A	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704
	propylene	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	N/A	N/A	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344
	styrene	<b>0.983</b>	< 0.851	< 0.851	N/A	N/A	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851
	tetrachloroethene	<b>0.136</b>	<b>0.156</b>	<b>0.305</b>	N/A	N/A	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136
	tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	N/A	N/A	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589
toluene	< 0.753	<b>0.892</b>	< 0.753	N/A	N/A	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	<b>0.172</b>	< 0.107	N/A	N/A	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	
trichlorofluoromethane	< 1.12	< 1.12	< 1.12	N/A	N/A	<b>1.17</b>	< 1.12	< 1.12	< 1.12	
PCBs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )										
	Total PCBs	<b>0.00288</b>	<b>0.00165</b>	N/A <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>0.00361</b>	<b>0.00616</b>	< 0.0000770	< 0.0000770	< 0.0000770	< 0.0250 $\mu\text{g}$

**Notes:**

N/A - not analyzed

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  - micrograms per cubic meter

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

$\mu\text{g}$  - micrograms; trip blank results are presented in micrograms ( $\mu\text{g}$ ) due to no air volume being collected during analysis.

<sup>(1)</sup> Compound is a common laboratory contaminant as discussed in Section 3.

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

Values in **Bold** indicate the compound was detected.

< - less than laboratory reporting limit

<sup>(2)</sup> Sample C-21 was destroyed in the laboratory prior to analysis for PCBs. Therefore, the Faculty Dining area was resampled in duplicate for PCBs only in February 2010 and named C-22.

**Table 4-2. Vent Stack Sample Results - December 2009/February 2010**  
**Keith Middle School**  
**New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background	QA/QC
		VS-1-21	VS-4-21	VS-16-21	VS-14-21	VS-14-21 DUP	VS-BG-21	Trip Blank-VS
VOCs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982
	1,2-dichloroethane	<b>1.07</b>	< 0.809	<b>0.966</b>	< 0.809	< 0.982	< 0.809	< 0.809
	1,3-dichlorobenzene	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934
	2-butanone	<b>0.722</b>	< 0.589	<b>1.51</b>	<b>0.672</b>	<b>0.949</b>	< 0.589	< 0.589
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.20</b>	< 2.37	< 2.37	< 2.37	<b>3.00</b>	< 2.37
	benzene	< 0.319	<b>0.393</b>	< 0.319	<b>0.476</b>	<b>0.562</b>	<b>0.377</b>	< 0.223
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622
	chloroform	<b>3.72</b>	<b>0.522</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.13</b>	< 0.098	< 0.098
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	<b>1.09</b>	< 0.413
	cis-1,2-dichloroethene	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792
	cyclohexane	<b>0.781</b>	< 0.688	<b>0.946</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	< 0.688	< 0.688
	difluorodichloromethane	<b>1.94</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.19</b>	< 0.988
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	<b>6.77</b>	< 4.71	< 4.71
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868
	ethyl acetate	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.74	<b>2.14</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74	<b>2.87</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74
	methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	<b>37.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	< 0.720	< 0.720
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1.82</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	<b>2.49</b>	<b>1.79</b>	< 0.868	< 0.868
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.32</b>	< 0.704	< 0.704
	propylene	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	<b>1.79</b>	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851
tetrachloroethene	<b>7.20</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>0.210</b>	< 0.136	
tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	<b>0.781</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.781</b>	<b>0.813</b>	< 0.589	< 0.589	
toluene	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.00</b>	< 0.753	< 0.753	
trichloroethene	<b>0.290</b>	< 0.107	<b>0.204</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.693</b>	< 0.107	< 0.107	
trichlorofluoromethane	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>1.73</b>	< 1.12	< 1.12	
PCBs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Total PCBs	< 0.0313	< 0.0227	< 0.0278	< 0.0192	< 0.0208	< 0.0208	< 0.0250 $\mu\text{g}$

**Notes:**

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  - micrograms per cubic meter

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

$\mu\text{g}$  - micrograms; trip blank results are presented in micrograms ( $\mu\text{g}$ ) due to no air volume being collected during analysis.

<sup>(1)</sup> Compound is a common laboratory contaminant as discussed in Section 3.

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

Values in **Bold** indicate the compound was detected.

< - less than laboratory reporting limit

**Table 5-1. Comparison of PCB Indoor Air Quality Sample Results to Risk-Based Air Concentrations - December 2009/February 2010**  
**Keith Middle School**  
**New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background Locations			QA/QC	MassDEP	Comparison Values		
		A-21	B-21	C-21	C-22 <sup>(2)</sup>	C-22 Dup <sup>(2)</sup>	BG-21	BG-21 Dup	F-21	Trip Blank	Background	AL*	ALTAEC*	PHL**
PCBs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Total PCBs	0.00288	0.00165	NA	0.00361	0.00616	< 0.0000770	< 0.0000770	< 0.0000770	< 0.025 $\mu\text{g}$	--	0.05	0.3	0.45

**Notes:**

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  - micrograms per cubic meter

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

NA - not analyzed

$\mu\text{g}$  - micrograms; trip blank results are presented in micrograms ( $\mu\text{g}$ ) since no air volume is collected for the trip blank

<sup>(2)</sup> Sample C-21 was destroyed in the laboratory prior to analysis for PCBs. Therefore, the Faculty Dining area was resampled in duplicate for PCBs only in February 2010 and named C-22.

PCB results for indoor air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample and MassDEP indoor air background values.

\* PCBs are compared to the EPA site specific Action Level (AL) and the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC).

\*\* PCBs are compared to the EPA Public Health Level for PCBs in School Indoor Air (September 2009) for adult employees and children 12-<15 year olds (<http://www.epa.gov/pcbsincaulk/>)  
 Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

**Table 5-2. Comparison of PCB Vent Stack Sample Results to Risk-Based Air Concentrations - December 2009/February 2010  
Keith Middle School  
New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background	QA/QC	Comparison Values		
		VS-1-21	VS-4-21	VS-16-21	VS-14-21	VS-14-21 Dup	VS-BG-21	Trip Blank-VS			
PCBs ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Total PCBs	< 0.0313	< 0.0227	< 0.0278	< 0.0192	< 0.0208	< 0.0208	< 0.025 ug	AL*	ALTAEC*	PHL**
									0.05	0.3	0.45

**Notes:**

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  - micrograms per cubic meter

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls

ug - micrograms; trip blank results are presented in micrograms (ug) since no air volume is collected for the trip blank

PCB results for vent stack air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample.

\* PCBs are compared to the EPA site specific Action Level (AL) and the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC).

\*\* PCBs are compared to the EPA Public Health Level for PCBs in School Indoor Air (September 2009) for adult employees and children 12-<15 year olds (<http://www.epa.gov/pcbsincaulk/>)

Reporting Limit for Total PCBs is the highest individual homolog PQL (practical quantitation limit) per sample.

**Table 6-1. Comparison of VOC Indoor Air Quality Sample Results to Comparison Criteria - December 2009/February 2010**  
**Keith Middle School**  
**New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations			Background Locations			QA/QC Trip Blank	MassDEP Background	MassDEP IATV	Comparison Values			
		A-21	B-21	C-21	BG-21	BG-21 Dup	F-21				TEL*	AAL*	EPA SL (residential)	EPA SL (commercial)
VOCs (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	0.59	3.4	--	--	0.42 (a)	1.76 (a)
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	--	--	--	--	1.46 (a)	6.2 (a)
	1,2-dichloroethane	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	< 0.809	--	0.09	11.01	0.04	0.094 (a)	0.47 (a)
	1,3-dichlorobenzene	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	--	0.6	--	--	0.22 (e)	1.1 (e)
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	--	--	--	--	146 (b)	620 (b)
	2-butanone	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	42.18	12	200	10	1040 (a)	4400 (a)
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.56</b>	< 2.37	< 2.37	< 2.37	< 2.37	27.04	91	160.54	160.54	6400 (a)	28000 (a)
	benzene	<b>0.415</b>	<b>0.424</b>	<b>0.402</b>	< 0.319	< 0.319	< 0.319	< 0.319	21	2.3	1.74	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.31 (a)</b>	1.6 (a)
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	--	--	0.1	0.1	146 (a)	620 (a)
	chloroform	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	< 0.098	3.36	1.9	132.76	0.04	0.11 (a)	0.53 (a)
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.16</b>	< 0.413	--	--	--	--	18.8 (a)	78 (a)
	cis-1,2-dichloroethene	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	--	0.8	215.62	107.81	12.6 (f)	52 (f)
	cyclohexane	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	< 0.688	--	--	280.82	280.82	1260 (a)	5200 (a)
	difluorodichloromethane	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.35</b>	< 0.988	--	--	--	--	42 (a)	176 (a)
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	--	--	51.24	51.24	--	--
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	<b>1.28</b>	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	9.62	7.4	300	300	<b>0.97 (a)</b>	4.9 (a)
	ethyl acetate	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	--	--	391.84	391.84	--	--
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	--	--	--	--	6200 (a)	26000 (a)
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>2.06</b>	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	--	--	--	--	41.22 (c)	41.22 (c)
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	600	5.0	9.45	0.24	5.2 (a)	26 (a)
	methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	2.2	55.7	55.7	620 (a)	2600 (a)
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	--	39	--	--	9.4 (a)	47 (a)
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	<b>4.32</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	72.41**	20	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	o-xylene	< 0.868	<b>1.41</b>	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	72.41**	20	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	--	--	--	146 (d)	620 (d)
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	--	--	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)
propylene	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	--	--	--	--	95.24 (g)	47.62 (g)	
styrene	<b>0.983</b>	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	2.79	1.4	200	2	200 (a)	880 (a)	
tetrachloroethene	<b>0.136</b>	<b>0.156</b>	<b>0.305</b>	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	< 0.136	11.01	1.4	922.18	<b>0.02</b>	0.41 (a)	2.1 (a)	
tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	< 0.589	--	--	160.35	80.18	--	--	
toluene	< 0.753	<b>0.892</b>	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	28.65	54	80	20	1040 (a)	4400 (a)	
trichloroethene	< 0.107	<b>0.172</b>	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	< 0.107	4.49	0.8	36.52	0.61	1.2 (a)	6.1 (a)	
trichlorofluoromethane	< 1.12	< 1.12	< 1.12	<b>1.17</b>	< 1.12	< 1.12	< 1.12	--	--	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)	

**Notes:**

µg/m<sup>3</sup> - micrograms per cubic meter

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

IATV - Indoor Air Threshold Value; Mass DEP review draft June 2009

EPA SL - EPA Screening Level; December 9, 2009

(a) EPA Screening Level (ELCR of 1E-06 for carcinogens; hazard of 0.2 for noncarcinogens)

(b) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for 2,2,4-trimethylpentane

(c) AAL/TEL for isobutyl alcohol used as surrogate for isopropanol

(d) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for heptane

(e) EPA SL for 1,4-dichlorobenzene used as surrogate for 1,3-dichlorobenzene

(f) EPA SL for trans-1,2-dichloroethene used as surrogate for cis-1,2-dichloroethene

(g) AAL/TEL for alkanes/alkenes used as surrogate for propylene

**Highlighted values show exceedances of comparison values and the value which was exceeded**

<sup>(1)</sup> Compound is a common laboratory contaminant as discussed in Section 3.

VOC results for indoor air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample and MassDEP indoor air background values.

\* Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TEELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs) for ambient air currently in effect (December, 1995)

\*\* - Value for xylenes (m-, o-, and p-isomers)

-- - No corresponding comparison criterion.

J - Concentration should be considered estimated.

R - Result rejected due to calibration non-conformances.

UJ - Non-detect concentration should be considered estimated.

Table 6-2. Comparison of VOC Vent Stack Sample Results to Comparison Criteria - December 2009/February 2010

Keith Middle School  
New Bedford, Massachusetts

Analysis	Analyte	Sample Locations					Background VS-BG-21	QA/QC Trip Blank-VS	Comparison Values			
		VS-1-21	VS-4-21	VS-16-21	VS-14-21	VS-14-21 Dup			TEL*	AAL*	EPA SL (residential)	EPA SL (commercial)
VOCs (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	< 1.48	--	--	0.42 (a)	1.76 (a)
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	< 0.982	--	--	1.46 (a)	6.2 (a)
	1,2-dichloroethane	<b>1.07</b>	< 0.809	<b>0.966</b>	< 0.809	< 0.982	< 0.809	< 0.809	11.01	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.094 (a)</b>	<b>0.47 (a)</b>
	1,3-dichlorobenzene	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	< 1.20	--	--	0.22 (c)	1.1 (c)
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	< 0.934	--	--	146 (b)	620 (b)
	2-butanone	<b>0.722</b>	< 0.589	<b>1.51</b>	<b>0.672</b>	<b>0.949</b>	< 0.589	< 0.589	200	10	1040 (a)	4400 (a)
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.20</b>	< 2.37	< 2.37	< 2.37	<b>3.00</b>	< 2.37	160.54	160.54	6400 (a)	28000 (a)
	benzene	< 0.319	<b>0.393</b>	< 0.319	<b>0.476</b>	<b>0.562</b>	<b>0.377</b>	< 0.223	1.74	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.31 (a)</b>	1.6 (a)
	carbon disulfide	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	< 0.622	0.1	0.1	146 (a)	620 (a)
	chloroform	<b>3.72</b>	<b>0.522</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1.13</b>	< 0.098	< 0.098	132.76	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.11 (a)</b>	<b>0.53 (a)</b>
	chloromethane	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	< 0.413	<b>1.09</b>	< 0.413	--	--	18.8 (a)	78 (a)
	cis-1,2-dichloroethene	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	< 0.792	215.62	107.81	12.6 (f)	52 (f)
	cyclohexane	<b>0.781</b>	< 0.688	<b>0.946</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	< 0.688	< 0.688	280.82	280.82	1260 (a)	5200 (a)
	difluorodichloromethane	<b>1.94</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.19</b>	< 0.988	--	--	42 (a)	176 (a)
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	< 4.71	<b>6.77</b>	< 4.71	< 4.71	51.24	51.24	--	--
	ethylbenzene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	300	300	0.97 (a)	4.9 (a)
	ethyl acetate	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	< 1.80	391.84	391.84	--	--
	freon-113	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	< 1.53	--	--	6200 (a)	26000 (a)
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	< 1.23	--	--	41.22 (c)	41.22 (c)
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	< 1.74	<b>2.14</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74	<b>2.87</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74	9.45	<b>0.24</b>	5.2 (a)	26 (a)
	methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK)	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	55.7	55.7	620 (a)	2600 (a)
	methyl tert butyl ether	< 0.720	< 0.720	< 0.720	<b>37.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	< 0.720	< 0.720	--	--	<b>9.4 (a)</b>	47 (a)
	p/m-xylene	< 1.74	< 1.74	< 1.74	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1.82</b>	< 1.74	< 1.74	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	o-xylene	< 0.868	< 0.868	< 0.868	<b>2.49</b>	<b>1.79</b>	< 0.868	< 0.868	11.8**	11.8**	146 (a)	620 (a)
	heptane	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	< 0.819	--	--	146 (d)	620 (d)
	n-hexane	< 0.704	< 0.704	< 0.704	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.32</b>	< 0.704	< 0.704	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)
	propylene	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	< 0.344	--	--	95.24 (g)	47.62 (g)
	styrene	< 0.851	< 0.851	<b>1.79</b>	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	< 0.851	200	2	200 (a)	880 (a)
	tetrachloroethene	<b>7.20</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>0.210</b>	< 0.136	922.18	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.41 (a)</b>	<b>2.1 (a)</b>
	tetrahydrofuran	< 0.589	<b>0.781</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.781</b>	<b>0.813</b>	< 0.589	< 0.589	160.35	80.18	--	--
toluene	< 0.753	< 0.753	< 0.753	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.00</b>	< 0.753	< 0.753	80	20	1040 (a)	4400 (a)	
trichloroethene	<b>0.290</b>	< 0.107	<b>0.204</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.693</b>	< 0.107	< 0.107	36.52	<b>0.61</b>	1.2 (a)	6.1 (a)	
trichlorofluoromethane	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>1.73</b>	< 1.12	< 1.12	--	--	146 (a)	620 (a)	

Notes:

µg/m<sup>3</sup> - micrograms per cubic meter

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

EPA SL - EPA Screening Level; December 9, 2009

- (a) EPA Screening Level (ELCR of 1E-06 for carcinogens; hazard of 0.2 for noncarcinogens)
- (b) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for 2,2,4-trimethylpentane
- (c) AAL/TEL for isobutyl alcohol used as surrogate for isopropanol
- (d) EPA SL for n-hexane used as surrogate for heptane
- (e) EPA SL for 1,4-dichlorobenzene used as surrogate for 1,3-dichlorobenzene
- (f) EPA SL for trans-1,2-dichloroethene used as surrogate for cis-1,2-dichloroethene
- (g) AAL/TEL for alkanes/alkenes used as surrogate for propylene

Highlighted values show exceedances of comparison values and the value which was exceeded

<sup>(1)</sup> Compound is a common laboratory contaminant as discussed in Section 3.

VOC results for vent stack air are compared to contemporary outdoor air (background) sample.

\* Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELEs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs) for ambient air currently in effect (December, 1995)

\*\* - Value for xylenes (m-, o-, and p-isomers)

-- No corresponding comparison criterion.

J - Concentration should be considered estimated.

R - Result rejected due to calibration non-conformances.

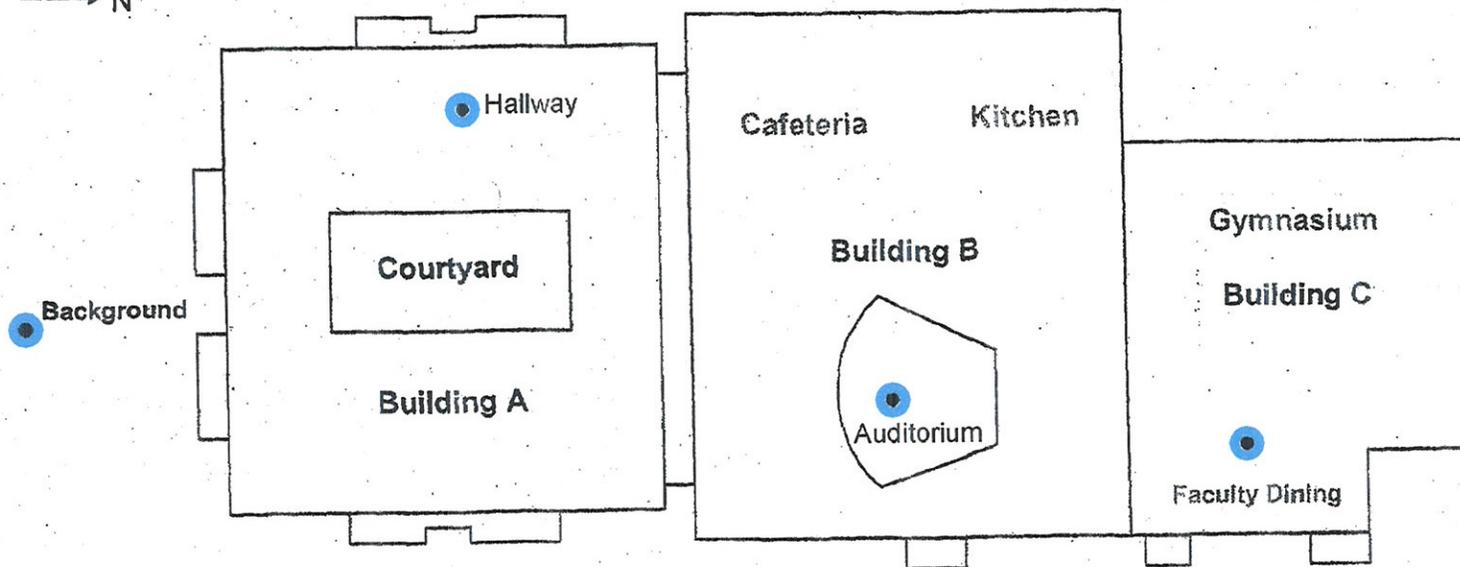
UJ - Non-detect concentration should be considered estimated.

# FIGURES

# Keith Middle School Indoor Air Sampling Locations

● Fence Line

→ N



Hathaway Boulevard

● = Indoor Air Sampling Point

● = Sample Locations

KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS

INDOOR AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS



Wannalancit Mills  
650 Suffolk Street  
Lowell, MA 01854  
(978) 970-5600

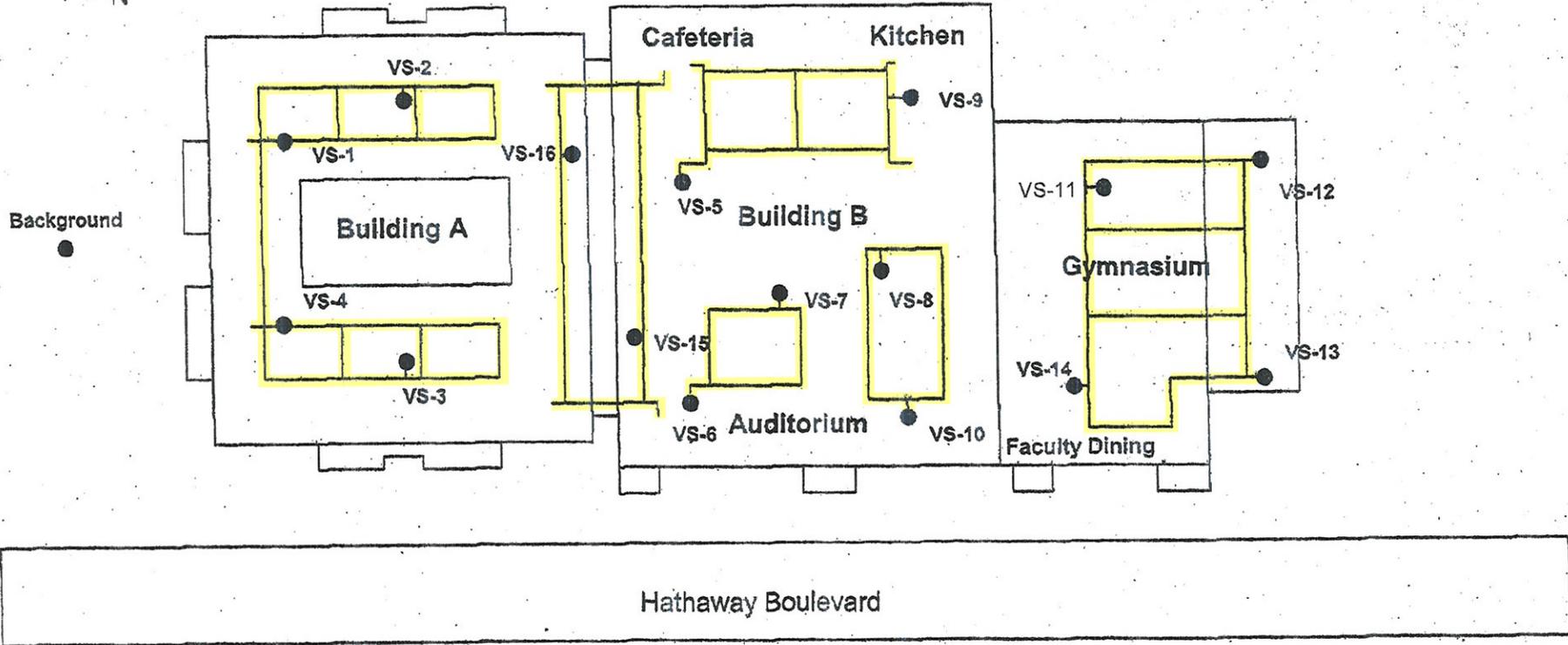
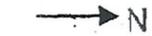
FIGURE

2-1

DRAWN BY: ---  
CHECKED BY: DMS

DATE:  
MAY 2008

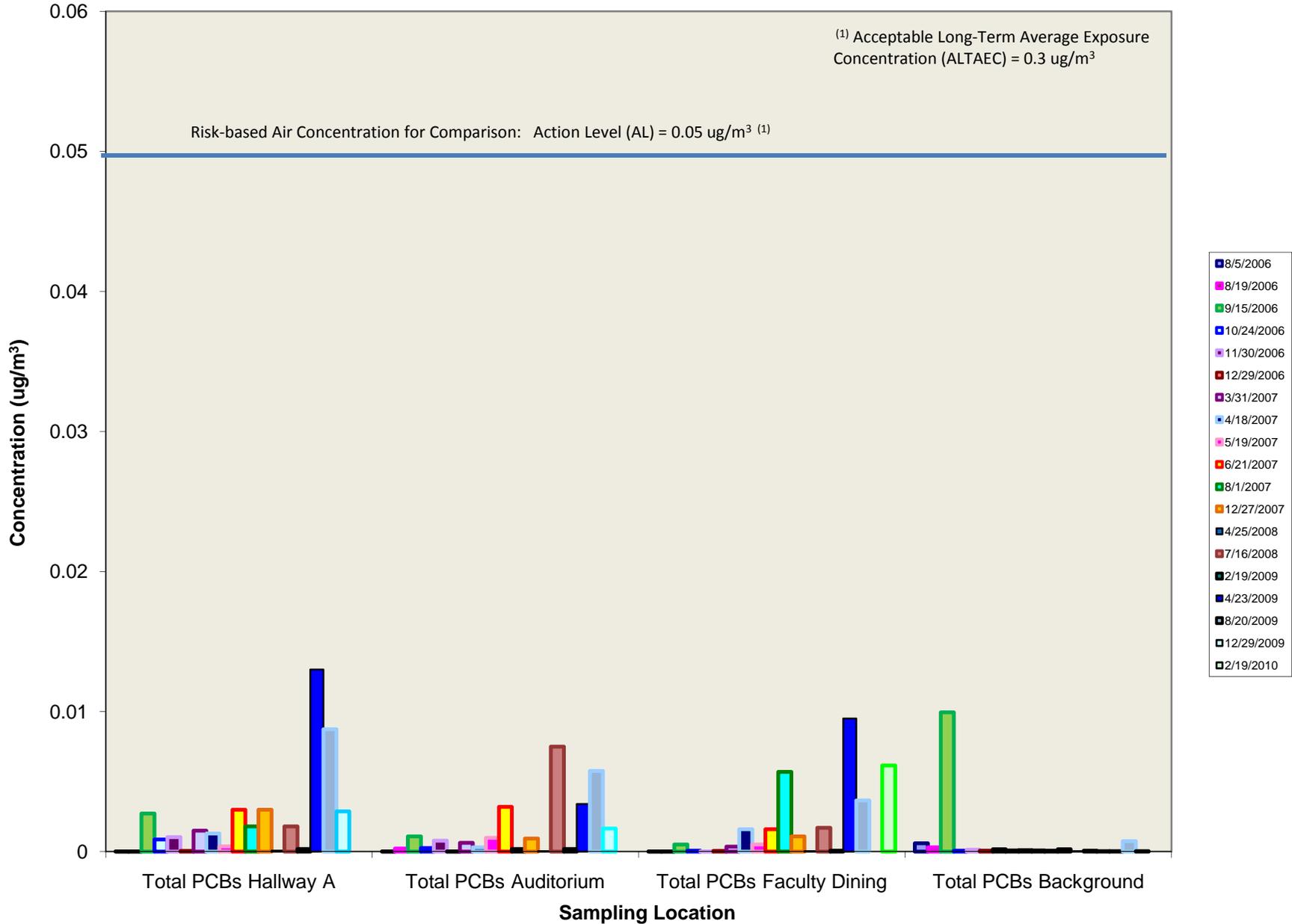
# Keith Middle School Foundation Venting System



- = Vent Riser / Vent Stack Sampling location
- = Passive Venting and Collection System

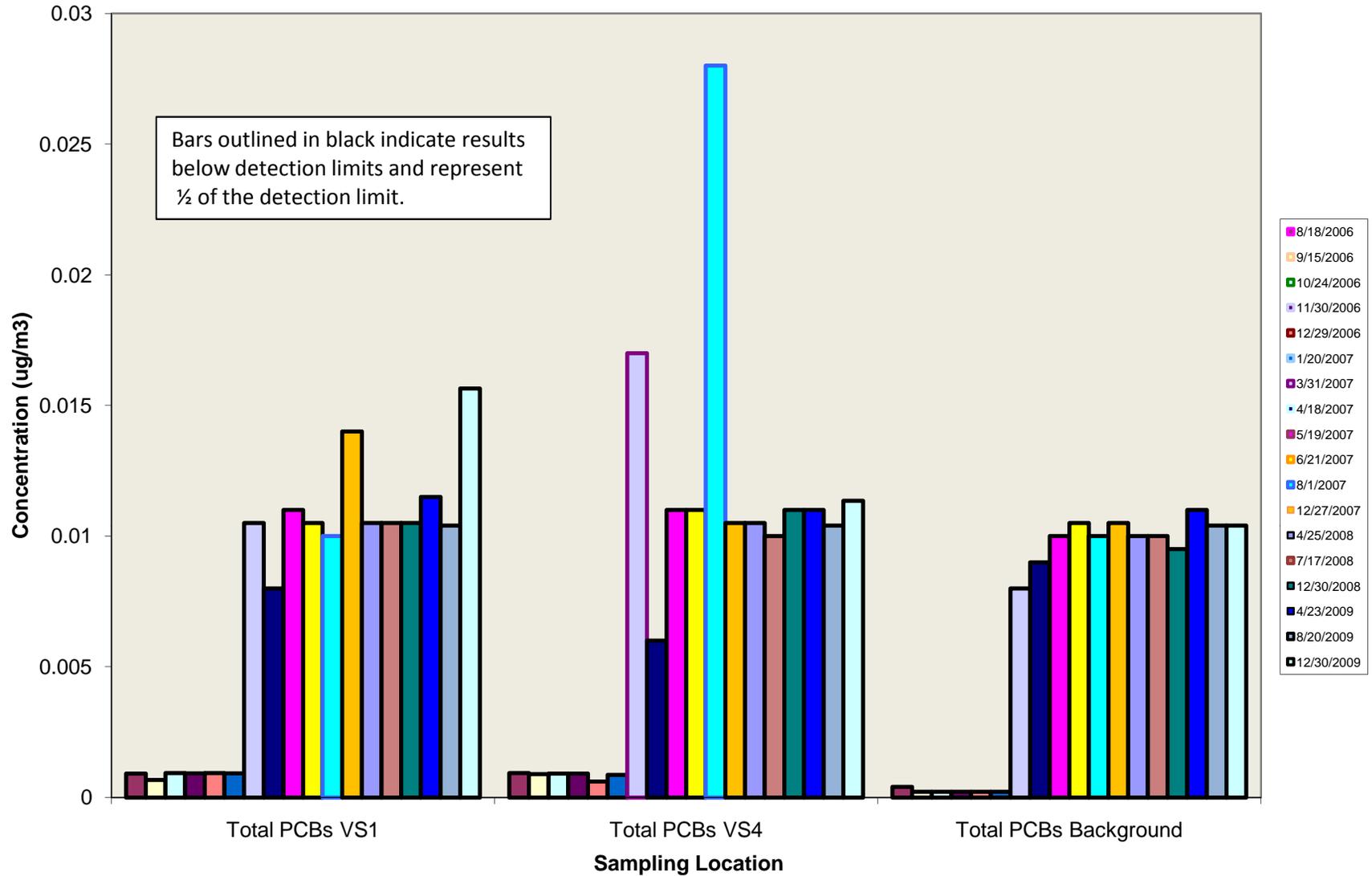
<b>KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS</b>	
<b>VENT STACK SAMPLE LOCATIONS</b>	
	Wannancit Mills 650 Suffolk Street Lowell, MA 01854 (978) 970-5600
DRAWN BY: ---	DATE:
CHECKED BY: DMS	MAY 2008
<b>FIGURE 2-2</b>	

**Figure 5-1. Total PCB Trends in KMS Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) Samples - August 2006 through February 2010**



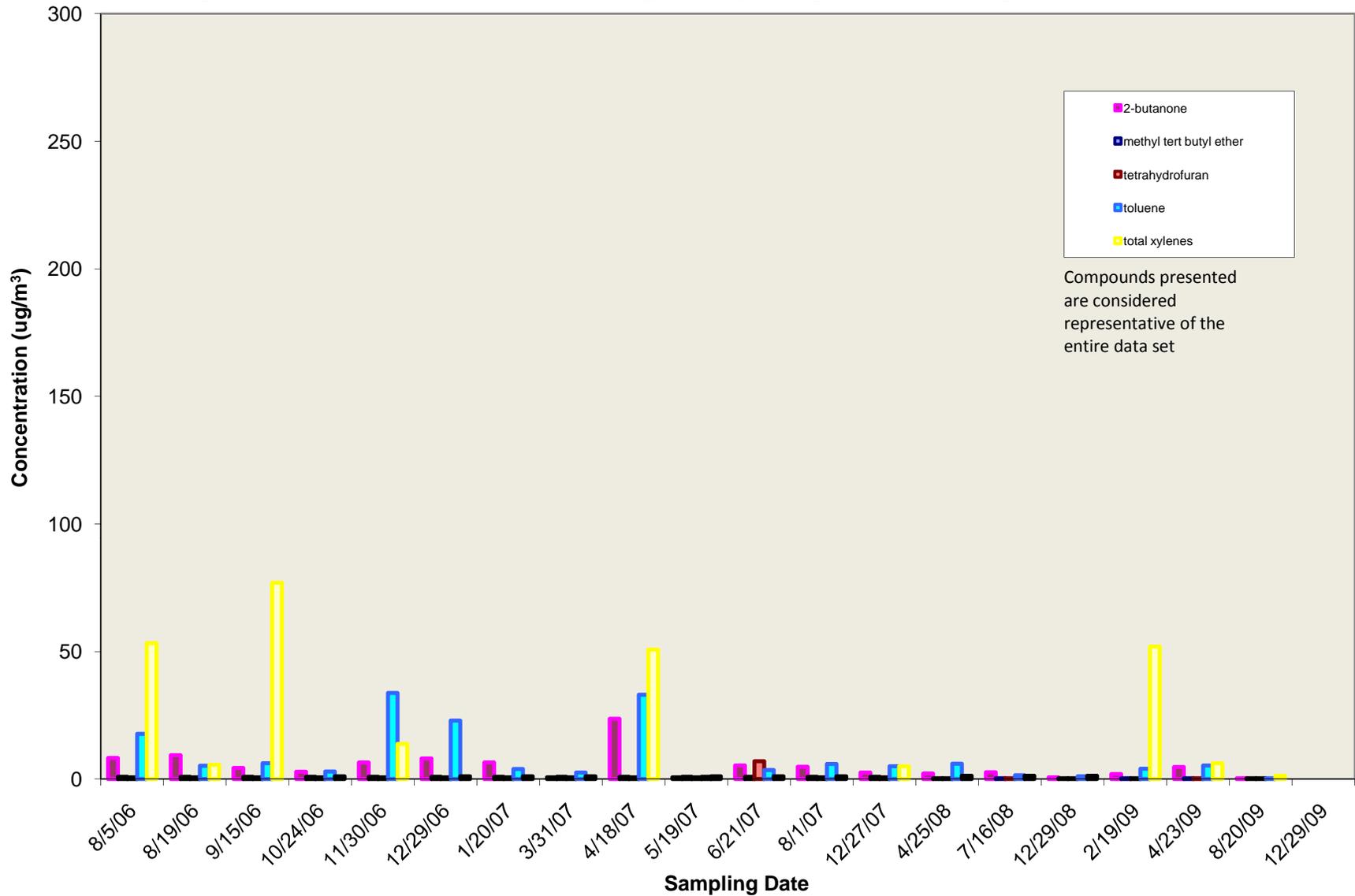
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

**Figure 5-2. KMS Vent Stack PCB Trends - August 2006 through December 2009**



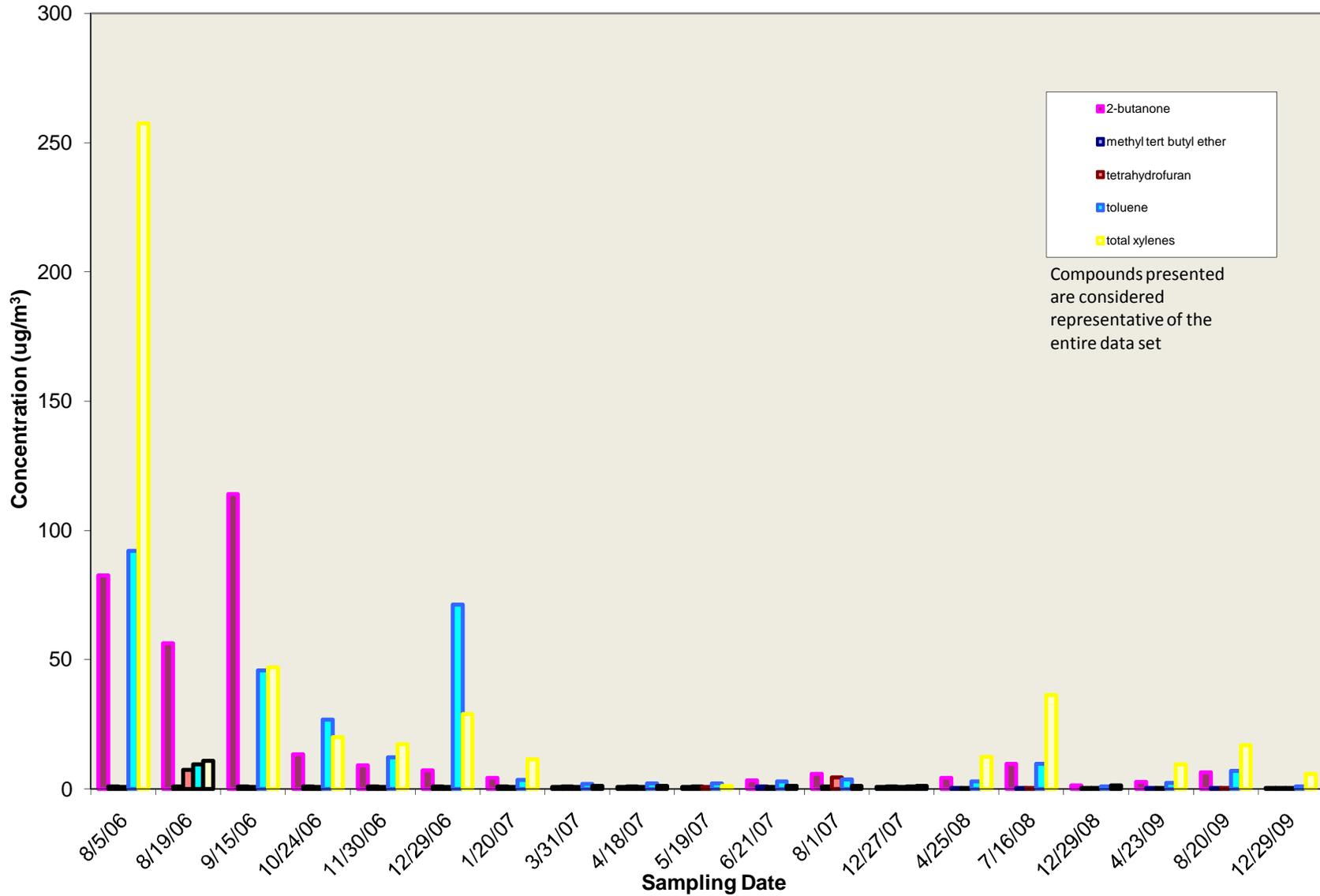
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

**Figure 6-1. VOC Trends in KMS Building A (IAQ) - August 2006 through December 2009**



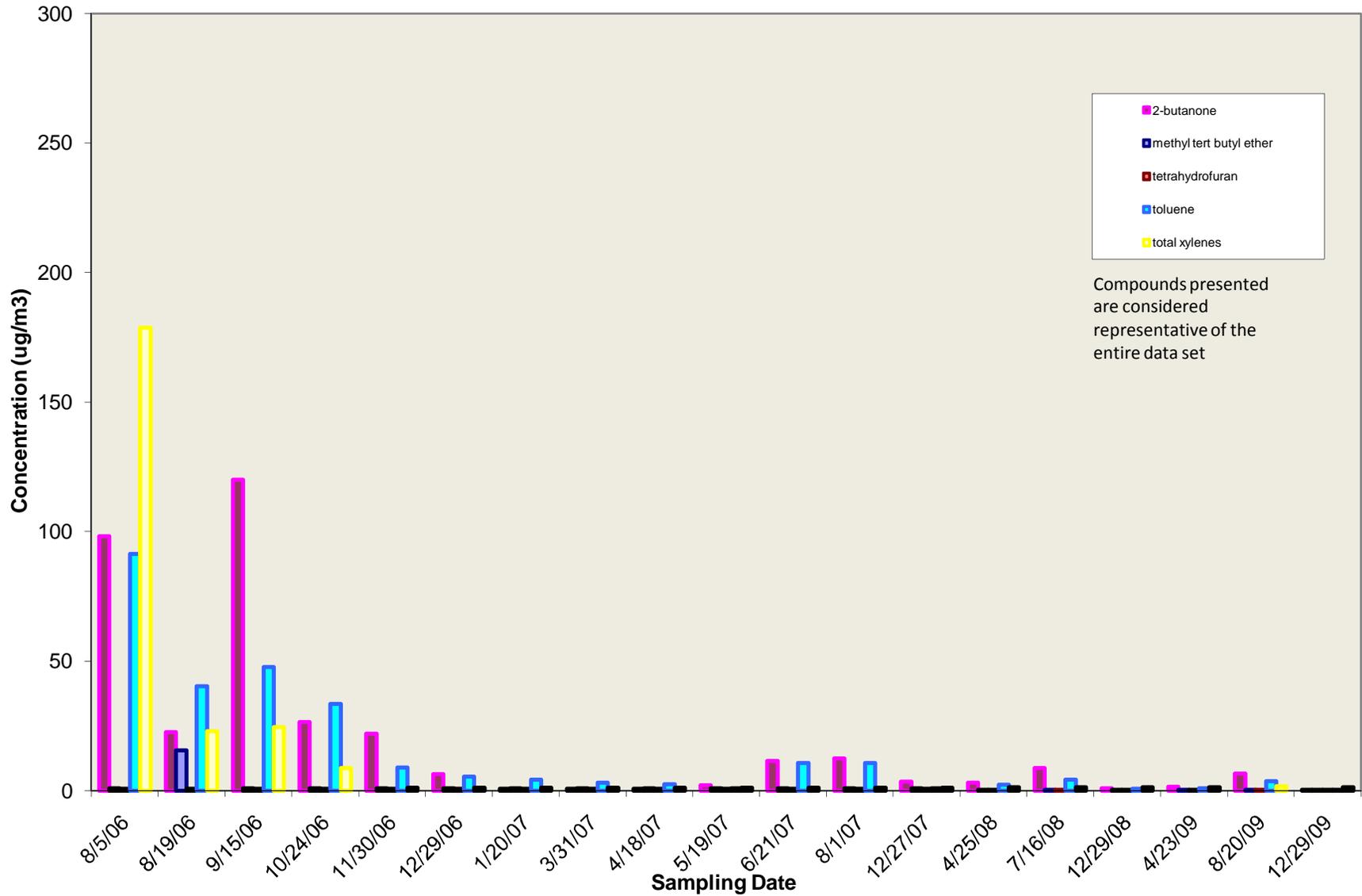
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-2. VOC Trends in KMS Building B (IAQ) - August 2006 through December 2009



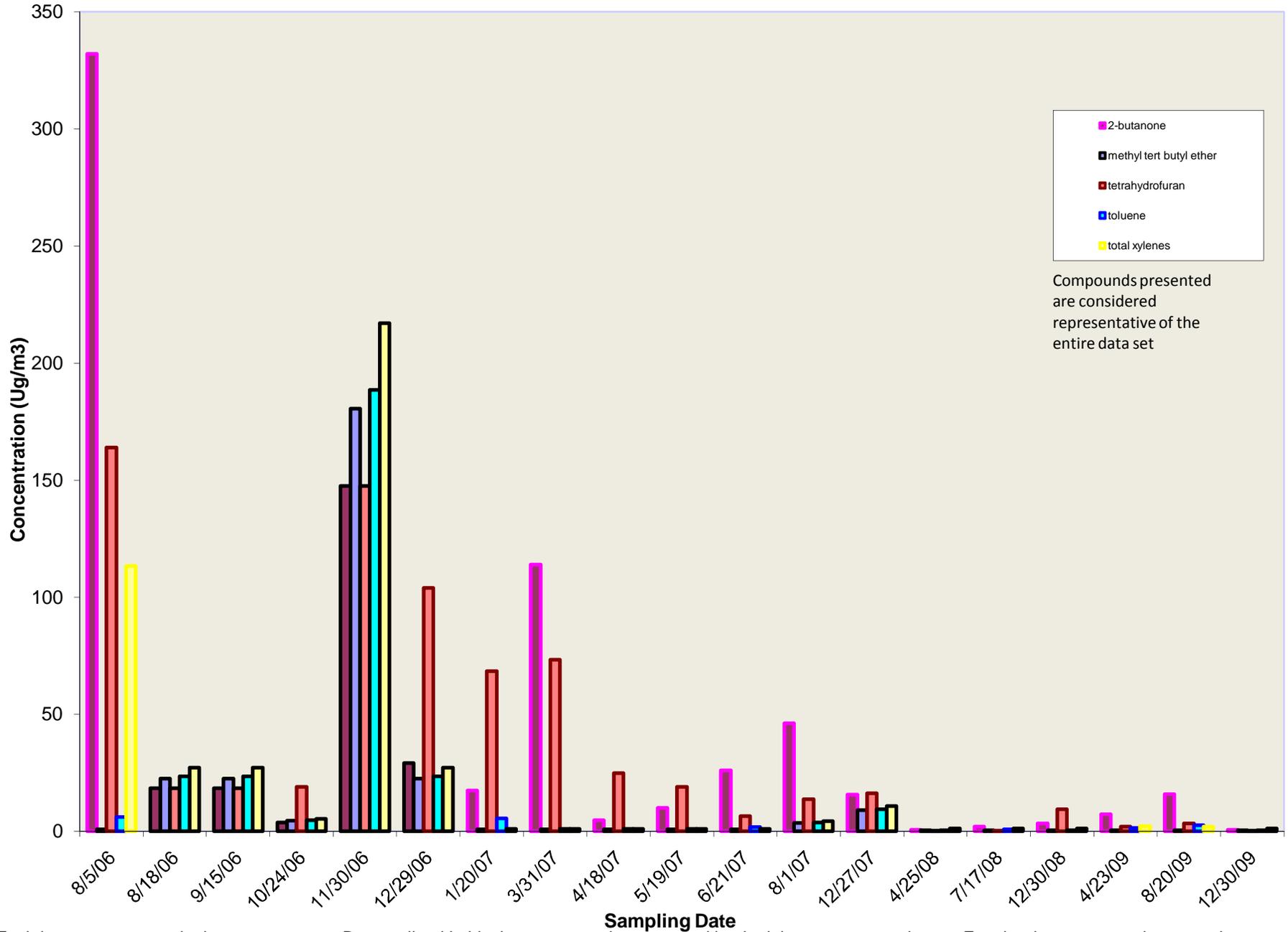
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

**Figure 6-3. VOC Trends in KMS Building C (IAQ) - August 2006 through December 2009**



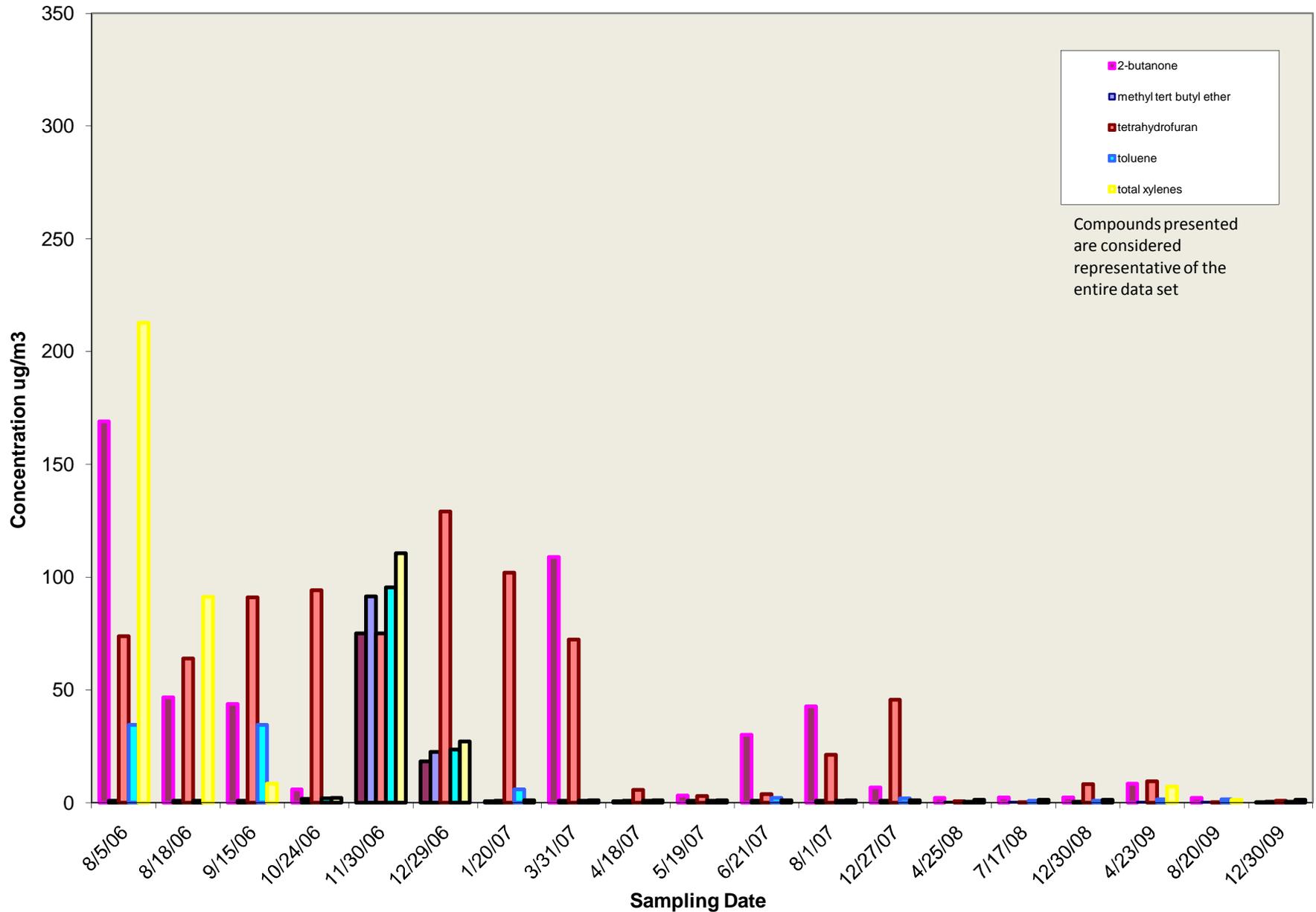
Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-4. VOC Trends in KMS Vent Stack VS-1 - August 2006 through December 2009



Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

Figure 6-5. VOC Trends in KMS Vent Stack VS-4 - August 2006 through December 2009



Each bar represents a single measurement. Bars outlined in black represent values reported by the laboratory as nondetect. For charting purposes these nondetect values are plotted as one half the reporting limit.

## **APPENDIX A**

# **SUMMARY OF FIELD SAMPLING PROGRAM, ANALYTICAL PROGRAM, AND QUALITY ASSURANCE**

## 1.0 FIELD SAMPLING PROGRAM

### 1.1 Overview

This section describes the procedures that TRC followed during the field sampling program.

### 1.2 Indoor Air Quality Sampling

Each of the indoor air quality field samples was collected by TRC over the course of one 24-hour test period. Indoor air quality samples were collected for analysis of PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A and VOCs by EPA Method TO-15.

#### 1.2.1 Method TO-4A

Indoor air quality (IAQ) samples were collected for PCBs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-4A, *Determination of Pesticides and Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Ambient Air Using High Volume Polyurethane Foam (PUF) Sampling followed by Gas Chromatographic/Multi-Detector Detection (GC/MD)*, Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition, USEPA, January 1999.

TRC placed a high volume sampler at each PCB indoor air sampling location. A multi-point calibration was performed on each high volume sampler prior to sample collection using a calibrated orifice. A polyurethane foam (PUF) sampling cartridge was then unsealed and inserted into the high volume sampler and the sampler turned on. The start time, elapsed hours counter reading, and flow rate (magnehelic reading) were then recorded on a data sheet. After 24 hours of sampling, the elapsed hours counter reading and flow rate (magnehelic reading) were recorded on a data sheet along with the stop time. The PUF cartridge was then removed from the sampler, sealed, and labeled. A single-point post sampling calibration audit was performed to document that the high volume sampler remained calibrated.

Following the collection of the TO-4A samples, the total volume of ambient air sampled for each cartridge was calculated based on the duration of sampling and the average flow rate, as determined from the initial and final flow rates.

The data sheets are provided in Appendix B and the reduced data are presented in Appendix C. The calibration certifications of the critical orifice can be found in Appendix D.

#### 1.2.2 Method TO-15

IAQ samples were collected for VOCs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-15, *Determination of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) in Air Collected in Specially-Prepared Canisters And Analyzed By Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)*, Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition, USEPA, January 1999.

At each sampling location a six-liter evacuated SUMMA™ canister was set up with a flow-controller set to collect a sample over a 24-hour sampling period, and the canister valve opened. The flow controllers are pre-set by the laboratory performing the VOC analysis. The start time, SUMMA™ canister and flow-controller serial numbers, and SUMMA™ canister initial vacuum are then recorded on a data sheet. After 24 hours of sampling, the SUMMA™ canister valve was closed and the final SUMMA™ canister vacuum and stop time recorded.

The data sheets can be found in Appendix B and the reduced data can be found in Appendix C.

### **1.3 Foundation Vent Air Sampling**

Each of the vent air field samples was collected by TRC over the course of a 4-hour test period. Vent air samples were collected for analysis of PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A and VOCs by EPA Method TO-15. Prior to sampling, all of the foundation vents were temporarily capped for approximately 24 hours. Just prior to sampling, TRC removed the caps from all vent stacks that were not being sampled to allow for the inflow of air. This approach is a modification to the procedure outlined in the LTMMIP to improve representativeness by allowing sample air to be drawn from the entire vent stack zone without potential stagnation of flow impacted by capped vent stacks.

#### ***1.3.1 Method TO-10A***

Vent stack air samples were collected for PCBs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-10A, *Determination of Pesticides and Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Ambient Air Using High Volume Polyurethane Foam (PUF) Sampling followed by Gas Chromatographic/Multi-Detector Detection (GC/MD)*, Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition, USEPA, January 1999.

In order to sample each vent stack without collecting ambient air, a cap with Teflon™ tubing penetrating through it was placed over the vent stack. Prior to capping the stack, a PUF sampling cartridge was unsealed and connected to the length of tubing that would extend inside the vent stack. The tubing on the opposite side of the cap (that would be outside of the vent stack after the cap was installed) was attached to a Dawson® vacuum pump. A vacuum was applied to the tubing and cartridge using the pump and the vacuum was adjusted so that a flow rate of five liters per minute (LPM) of air was flowing through the PUF. The flow rate was confirmed using a Bios Defender™ 520 primary gas flow calibrator. The cap was then placed over the vent stack with the PUF cartridge suspended in the stack. The start time and flow rate was then recorded on a data sheet. After 4 hours of sampling, the flow rate was confirmed using the bubble meter. The final flow rate and stop time are then recorded on the data sheet. The PUF cartridge was then disconnected from the tubing, sealed with the supplied end caps, placed into a sample jar and labeled.

Following the collection of all the TO-10A samples, the total volume of ambient air sampled for each cartridge was calculated based on the duration of sampling and the average flow rate, as determined from the initial and final flow rates.

The data sheets can be found in Appendix B and the reduced data can be found in Appendix C. The calibration certifications of the Bios Defender™ 520 primary gas flow calibrator can be found in Appendix D.

### **1.3.2 Method TO-15**

Foundation vent stack samples were collected for VOCs following the procedures described in the EPA Compendium Method TO-15, *Determination of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) in Air Collected in Specially-Prepared Canisters And Analyzed By Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)*, *Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air, Second Edition*, USEPA, January 1999.

At each sampling location a 2.75-liter evacuated SUMMA™ canister was set up (connected to the vent stack air space via Teflon™ tubing) with a flow-controller set to collect a sample over a 4-hour sampling period, and the canister valve opened. The flow controllers are pre-set by the laboratory performing the VOC analysis. The start time, SUMMA™ canister and flow-controller serial numbers, and SUMMA™ canister initial vacuum are then recorded on a data sheet. After 4 hours of sampling, the SUMMA™ canister valve was closed and the final SUMMA™ canister vacuum and stop time recorded

The data sheets can be found in Appendix B and the reduced data can be found in Appendix C.

## **2.0 ANALYTICAL PROGRAM**

Samples collected by EPA Method TO-10A and TO-4A were prepared by the Soxhlet Extraction Method (EPA Method 3540C/TO-4A) and analyzed by gas chromatography/mass spectroscopy (EPA Method 680) for PCB Homologue distribution. Though the LTMMIP specified that PCBs were to be analyzed by the congener analytical method, the homologue analytical method is as reliable as the congener analytical method in quantifying total PCBs which is the basis for the EPA Action Level ( $0.05 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) and Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration ( $0.3 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) described in Section 5 and Appendix G. In addition, by quantifying PCB homologues, total PCB air data gathered at the KMS are directly comparable to total PCB air data gathered at the high school since both are based on homologues rather than congeners, which greatly facilitates communication and discussion with the general public on the results of analyses.

Samples collected by EPA Method TO-15 were analyzed by gas chromatography/mass spectroscopy (EPA Method TO-15) for volatile organic compounds. Laboratory analytical results are presented in Appendix E.

## **3.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE**

### **3.1 Overview**

TRC management is fully committed to an effective Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Program whose objective is the delivery of a quality product. For much of TRC's work, that product is data developed from field measurements, sampling and analysis activities, engineering assessments, and the analysis of gathered data for planning purposes. TRC's QA/QC Program works to provide complete, precise, accurate, representative data in a timely manner for each project, considering both the project's needs and budget.

This section highlights the specific QA/QC procedures that were followed during this sampling and analysis program.

### **3.2 Field Quality Control Summary**

Calibrations of the field sampling equipment were performed prior to the field sampling effort. Copies of the calibration sheets were submitted to the Field Team Leader to take onsite and placed in the project file. Calibrations were performed as described in the EPA 40 CFR Part 50 Appendix B. All calibrations were available for review during the test program. Copies of the equipment calibration forms can be found in Appendix D. All instrument calibrations met the performance criteria defined in 40 CFR 50 Appendix B.

### **3.3 Data Reduction and Validation**

Specific QC measures were used to ensure the generation of reliable data from sampling and analysis activities. Proper collection and organization of accurate information followed by clear and concise reporting of the data is a primary goal in all projects.

#### ***3.3.1 Field Data Reduction***

Appendix B of this document presents the standardized forms that were used to record field sampling data. The data collected was reviewed in the field by the Field Team Leader and at least one other field crewmember. Errors or discrepancies were noted in the field book.

#### ***3.3.2 Data Validation***

TRC supervisory and QC personnel used validation methods and criteria appropriate to the type of data and the purpose of the measurement. Records of all data were maintained, including that judged as an "outlying" or spurious value. The persons validating the data have sufficient knowledge of the technical work to identify questionable values.

Field sampling data was validated by the Field Team Leader and/or the Field QC Coordinator based on their review of adherence to each approved sampling protocol and written sample collection procedure.

The following criteria were used to evaluate the field sampling data:

- Use of approved test procedures;
- Proper operation of the process being tested;
- Use of properly operating and calibrated equipment;
- Proper chain-of-custody maintained.

Laboratory analytical data was validated by TRC chemists. The sample results were assessed using the EPA New England Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Environmental Analyses, revised December 1996. Modification of these guidelines was performed to accommodate the non-CLP methodology.

Sample data were reviewed for the following parameters:

- Agreement of analyses conducted with TRC requests
- Holding times and sample preservation
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) tunes
- Initial and continuing calibrations
- Method blanks
- System Monitoring Compound recoveries
- Laboratory control sample (LCS) and LCS Duplicate (LCSD) results
- Internal standard performance
- Field duplicate results
- Quantitation limits and sample results

The laboratory data validation memoranda can be found in Appendix F. All data are reported in standard units depending on the measurement and the ultimate use of the data.

### **3.4 Collocated Sampler Precision**

Single collocated sampler pairs were included for both indoor and vent stack air (PCBs and VOCs) during each sampling event. Collocated samplers were operated for the same duration at near identical flow rates and were in close proximity to each other so as to represent near identical air space. The data resulting from the analyses of the collocated sampler pairs were used to define the precision of the combined sample collection and analyses scheme.

Precision was determined by the collection and analysis of replicate samples and is expressed as the relative percent difference (RPD), which is determined according to the following equation:

$$RPD = \left[ \frac{X_1 - X_2}{\frac{X_1 + X_2}{2}} \right] \times 100$$

where  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  are the measurement results of each replicate sample expressed as an absolute value (always positive).

#### 4.0 INVENTORY OF CLEANING SUPPLIES AND INGREDIENTS

The following bulleted list provides an inventory of cleaning supplies and their ingredients which are likely contributing to the detection of VOCs in the indoor air quality samples:

- Butchers Heptagon Disinfectant Spray
  - Active ingredients:
    - n-alkyl(60% C<sub>14</sub>, 30% C<sub>16</sub>, 5% C<sub>12</sub>, 5% C<sub>18</sub>)dimethylbenzyl ammonium chlorides
    - n-alkyl(68% C<sub>12</sub>, 32% C<sub>14</sub>)dimethylbenzyl ammonium chlorides
- Eclipse Neutral All Purpose Cleaner
  - Water
  - modified amine condensate
  - tetrapotassium
  - pyrophosphate
- Rebound Cleaner/Enhancer
  - Water
  - Polyethylene glycol
  - Nonionic surfactant
  - Monoethanol amine
- Concentrate 117 – oxidizing multipurpose cleaner
  - Active ingredient:
    - Hydrogen Peroxide – 3.95%
- Misco Disinfectant cleaner -- mint -- HI-Con 64
  - Active ingredients:
    - Didecyldimethyl ammonium chloride (2.54%)
    - N-alkyl(C<sub>14</sub> 50%, C<sub>12</sub> 40%, C<sub>16</sub> 10%)dimethyldibenzyl ammonium chloride
- Butchers Command Center Breakdown
  - Water
  - Alcohol ethoilate
  - Sodium xylene sulfonate
  - Bacillus spores
- Butchers Command Center Look
  - “see MSDS MS040015”
- Butchers Major Max Spray Buff
  - Water
  - Triethylene glycol
  - Dipropylene glycol

- First Step Sealer Acrylic Floor Sealer
  - Water
  - Aqueous acrylic emulsion
  - Ethanol 2-(2-methoxy ethoxy)
  - Ethanol 2-(2-ethoxy ethoxy)
  - Tributoxy ethyl phosphate
- Simplex Shine Up
  - Water
  - Petroleum distillates
  - Isobutene/propane blend
  - Petroleum solvent

**APPENDIX B**

**SAMPLING DATA**

# Keith Middle School Sampling Data Sheet

## Ambient Air Sampling

Setup Date: 12/29/09  
 Recovery Date: 12/30/09

Sampler(s): EM1D6  
 Sampler(s): EM1D6

Location	Time		Vacuum (in Hg)		SUMMA Serial No.:	Flow Controller Serial No.:
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish		
A = Front Lobby	1449	1006	730	2.0	925	0047
B = Auditorium	1443	1012	730	3.5	1669	0260
C = Faculty Lounge	1445	1010	730	3.5	1653	0384
B6	1452	1005	-29	0	16	999
B6 Dup	1452	1005	736	3.0	353	1570
F - Fence Line	1450	1015	730	1.0	655	205

410.67

Location	Time		PUF Number	Serial Number	Counter (Hrs)		Flow Rate (Mag Reading)	
	Start	Stop			Start	Finish	Initial	Final
A = Front Lobby	1449	1443	43	825	<del>387.52</del>	434.56	55	49
B = Auditorium	1443	1430	44	822	387.52	413.31	55	52
C = Faculty Lounge	1446	1436	5	820	354.64	—	55	51
B6	1452	1448	1	821	396.78	414.70	55	48
B6 Dup	1452	1448	2	823	396.42	414.34	55	52
F - Fence Line	1459	1503	6	563	7165	95.72	55	50

A-21 = Hallway sample placed in the school Front Lobby.  
 Move required due to waxing of Hallways. *GW*



# Keith Middle School Sampling Data Sheet

## Vent Air Sampling

Setup Date: 12/30/09      Sampler(s): SM 1 DG  
 Recovery Date: 12/30/09      Sampler(s): SM 1 DG

Location	Time		Vacuum (in Hg)		SUMMA Serial No.:	Flow Controller Serial No.:
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish		
YS-4	0925	1325	> 30	15	482	425
YS-1	0937	1330	> 30	12	325	145
YS-16	0942	1332	> 30	9	366	364
YS-14	0950	1346	> 30	8.5	143	114
YS-14 Dup	0950	1345	25	8.5	207	444
B6	1003	1358	> 30	8	1728	199

Location	Time		Flow Rate (LPM)		line frozen
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish	
YS-4	0931	1325	5.5	4.11	
YS-1	0937	1330	5.0	2.0	
YS-16	0942	1332	6.4	1.4	
YS-14 Dup	0950	1345	3.4	3.4	
YS-14	0950	1345	4.0	0	line frozen
B6	1003	1358	5.3	5.3	

Note! All sample lines frozen prior to sampling. Had to defrost ~~to~~ get air flow.



# Keith Middle School Sampling Data Sheet

## Ambient Air Sampling

Setup Date: 2/16/10  
 Recovery Date: 2/17/10

Sampler(s): DSJ  
 Sampler(s): DSJ

TO-15						
Location	Time		Vacuum (in Hg)		SUMMA Serial No.:	Flow Controller Serial No.:
	Start	Stop	Start	Finish		

TO-4A						
Location	Time	Serial Number	Counter (Hrs)		Flow Rate (Mag Reading)	
			Start	Stop	Initial	Final
C-22 Fac/DIN	1150	0820	* 000.40	024.39	54	50
C-22 Fac/DIN Dop	1150	0822	413.76	437.73	53	48

\* - New counter installed.



**APPENDIX C**

**FIELD REDUCED DATA**

## INDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

**Wednesday, December 30, 2009**

Average Temp (oF/K): **62.6** / 290.0      Average Baro. Press ("Hg / mmHg): **30.30** / 769.6

Location	Serial #	m <sub>s</sub>	b <sub>s</sub>	Start Reading ("H2O)	Start Reading (ppm)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (ppm)	Avg. Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (lpm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
C-21 Faculty Lounge *	TO-4A 820	0.037	-1.461	55	51	53	7.55	53	234	234	14:46	14:36	14:30	333.9
A-21 Hallway outside rm A-119	TO-4A 825	0.035	-1.408	55	49	52	11.54	52	240	240	410.67	434.56	14:33	343.7
B-21 (Auditorium)	TO-4A 822	0.035	-1.185	55	52	53.5	5.61	53.5	238	238	389.52	413.31	14:27	339.8

Note: \* - counter broken on sampler, had to use clock time

BG-21 821  
 BG-21-Dup 823  
 F-21 (fenceline) 563

**OUTDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS**

**Wednesday, December 30, 2009**

Average Temp. (oF/K): **18.3** / 265.4      Average Baro. Press (Hg / mmHg): **30.13** / 765.3

Location	Serial #	m <sub>s</sub>	b <sub>s</sub>	Start Reading (°H2O)	Start Reading (ppm)	Stop Reading (°H2O)	Stop Reading (ppm)	Avg. Reading (°H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (lpm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
BG-21	821	0.037	-1.583	55	48	51.5	13.59	51.5	13.59	226	390.78	414.7	1435	324.1
BG-21-Dup	823	0.041	-2.932	55	52	53.5	5.61	53.5	5.61	229	390.42	414.34	1435	328.6
F-21 (fence/line)	563	0.039	-2.168	55	50	52.5	9.52	52.5	9.52	226	71.65	95.72	1444	325.8
VS-4-21	TO-10A			5.50	4.11		28.93		28.93	4.81	9:31	13:25	234	1.1
VS-1-21	TO-10A			5	2		85.71		85.71	3.50	9:37	13:30	233	0.8
VS-16-21	TO-10A			6.4	1.4		128.21		128.21	3.90	9:42	13:32	230	0.9
VS-14-21	TO-10A			3.6	0		200.00		200.00	1.80	9:50	13:46	236	0.4
VS-14-21-DUP	TO-10A			4	3.4		16.22		16.22	3.70	9:50	13:45	235	0.9
VS-BG-21	TO-10A			5.3	5.3		0.00		0.00	5.30	10:03	13:58	235	1.2

### INDOOR SAMPLING LOCATIONS

**Wednesday, February 17, 2010**

Average Temp (oF/ K): **64.0** / 290.8      Average Baro. Press ("Hg / mmHg): **29.37** / 745.9

Location	Serial #	m <sub>s</sub>	b <sub>s</sub>	Start Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading ("H2O)	Stop Reading (µm)	Avg. Reading ("H2O)	RPD of Start and Stop Readings	Avg. Flow (lpm)	Start time (hr)	Stop Time (hr)	Total Sample Time (min)	Total Actual Sample Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
C-22, Faculty Lounge	820	0.034	-1.321	54	50	7.69	52	7.69	248	000.40	024.39	1439	357.0
C-22, Faculty Lounge Dup	822	0.033	-1.030	53	48	9.90	50.5	9.90	245	413.76	437.73	1438	353.1

Note:

**APPENDIX D**

**EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION SHEETS**

# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School      Site: New Bedford, MA      Serial #: 820      Station #: Fac Lounge  
 Technician: EM/DB      Date: 12/30/09      Calibration Orifice SN: 1125      Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):      New Instrument      Brush Change      Motor Change      Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°F): 62.6      T2 (°C): 17.0  
 Thermometer Serial #: 1001247      Bar. press (in Hg): 29.75

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.5	3.4	7.1	80.00
3.2	3.3	6.5	70.00
2.7	2.8	5.5	60.00
2.4	2.5	4.9	50.00
1.9	2.0	3.9	40.00



# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 822

Station # AJD

Technician: Cum/DK

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):

New Instrument      Brush Change      Motor Change      Quarterly Recal

*CAF* Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 17.7

Bar. press (In Hg): 29.75

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.8	3.7	7.5	80.00
3.4	3.35	6.75	70.00
3.0	3.0	4.0	60.00
2.5	2.5	5.0	50.00
2.1	2.1	4.1	40.00



# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 825

Station # Front Lobby

Technician: DG EM

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):

- New Instrument
- Brush Change
- Motor Change
- Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 18.9

Bar. press (in Hg): 29.75

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.9	3.8	7.7	80.00
3.4	3.5	6.9	70.00
2.9	3.1	6.0	60.00
2.5	2.7	5.2	50.00
2.0	2.2	4.2	40.00



# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 563

Station # 563

*Fane*

Technician: aw

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):

New Instrument

Brush Change

Motor Change

Quarterly Recal

*99.3°F*

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): -1.5

Bar. press (in Hg): 29.75

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.4	3.4	7.2	80.00
3.2	3.3	6.5	70.00
2.9	2.9	5.8	60.00
2.4	2.4	4.8	50.00
2.1	2.1	4.2	40.00

# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 823

Station # B6 Dup

Technician: IM

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):

New Instrument      Brush Change      Motor Change      Quarterly Recal

25.4F

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): -3.7

Bar.press (in Hg): 29.75

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	1 ("H2O) Magnahelic
3.75	3.5	7.25	80.00
<del>3.95</del>	<del>3.2</del>	6.45	70.00
2.85	2.9	5.75	60.00
2.5	2.45	4.95	50.00
2.2	2.15	4.35	40.00



# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 821

Station # B6

Technician: SW

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1123/09

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):

New Instrument

Brush Change

Motor Change

Quarterly Recal

26.6 F

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): -3.0

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

Bar.press (in Hg): 29.75

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
7.55	3.75	7.3	80.00
3.2	3.45	6.65	70.00
2.8	3.1	5.9	60.00
2.4	2.7	5.1	50.00
1.9	2.2	4.1	40.00

# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School  
 Technician: DCT

Site: New Bedford, MA  
 Date: 2/16/2010

Station #: Fa/Div Dep.  
 Serial #: 0822  
 Calibration  
 Office S/N: 1125  
 Orif. Cal. Data: 1/7/2010

Reason for Callibration (Circle One):  
 New Instrument     Brush Change     Motor Change     Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 17.8 (64.9F)    Bar.press (in Hg): 29.36  
 Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

ΔH<sub>o</sub> ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
4.1	4.1	8.2	80.00
3.6	3.6	7.2	70.00
3.2	3.2	6.4	60.00
2.7	2.7	5.4	50.00
2.2	2.2	4.4	40.00



# PS1 Calibration Data Sheet

Network: Keith Middle School      Site: New Bedford, MA      Station # Fac/Div  
 Technician: DCT      Date: 2/16/2010      Calibration Orifice S/N: 1125      Orif. Cal. Data: 1/7/2010

Reason for Calibration (Circle One):      New Instrument      Brush Change      Motor Change      Quarterly Recal

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 17.8 (64°F)      Bar. press (in Hg): 29.36  
 Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$ ("H2O) Calibration Orifice				
Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic	
4.0	4.0	8.0	80.00	
3.6	3.6	7.2	70.00	
3.15	3.15	6.3	60.00	
2.7	2.7	5.4	50.00	
2.2	2.2	4.4	40.00	





# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 822

Station #: B-21

Technician: EM / DG

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 112309

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 16.9

Bar. press (in Hg): 30.3

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	1 ("H2O) Magnahelic
2.5	2.5	5.0	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 825

Station # A-21

Technician: SM D6

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1123/09

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 17.8

Bar. press (in Hg): 30.3

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

	Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
	2.5	2.4	5.1	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 820

Station # C-21

Technician: SM P6

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 16.8

Bar. press (in Hg): 30.3

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_o$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

	Left	Right	Total	1 ("H2O) Magnahelic
	2.5	2.4	4.9	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Technician: GM/D6

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 823

Station # B6-DUP

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice

SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 8.9

Bar. press (in Hg): 30.3

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_p$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
2.5	2.2	4.7	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 503

Station # FenceLineY

Technician: SM/DB

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1123/09

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 2.7

Bar. press (in Hg): 30.3

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_o$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

	Left	Right	Total	1 ("H2O) Magnahelic
	2.4	2.4	4.8	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 821

Station # B6

Technician: GM / DG

Date: 12/30/09

Calibration Orifice  
S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/23/09

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 0.9

Bar. press (in Hg): 30.3

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
2.4	2.6	5.0	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 0820

Station # Fa/Din

Technician: DGT

Date: 2/17/10

Calibration Orifice  
SN: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/7/10

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 17.8 (64°F)

Bar.press (in Hg): 29.37

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

	Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) MagnaHelic
	2.7	2.7	5.4	50.00



# PS1 Post-Sampling Flow Audit

Network: Keith Middle School

Site: New Bedford, MA

Serial #: 0822

Station # Fac/Dns Dep.

Technician: DCJ

Date: 2/17/10

Calibration Orifice  
S/N: 1125

Orif. Cal. Data: 1/7/10

Amb. Temp, T1 (°C): 17.8 (64°F) Bar. press (in Hg): 29.37

Thermometer Serial #: 1001247

$\Delta H_0$  ("H2O) Calibration Orifice

	Left	Right	Total	I ("H2O) Magnahelic
	2.7	2.7	5.4	50.00







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 513.467.9009 FAX  
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AIR POLLUTION MONITORING EQUIPMENT

ORIFICE TRANSFER STANDARD CERTIFICATION WORKSHEET TE-5040A

Date - Jan 23, 2009 Rootsometer S/N 9833620 Ta (K) - 293  
 Operator: Jim Tisch Orifice I.D. - 1125 Pa (mm) - 748.03

PLATE OR VDC #	VOLUME START (m3)	VOLUME STOP (m3)	DIFF VOLUME (m3)	DIFF TIME (min)	METER DIFF Hg (mm)	ORFICE DIFF H2O (in.)
1	NA	NA	1.00	6.6580	3.6	2.00
2	NA	NA	1.00	3.9720	10.0	5.50
3	NA	NA	1.00	3.1970	15.3	8.50
4	NA	NA	1.00	2.7270	20.7	11.50
5	NA	NA	1.00	2.4180	26.1	14.50
6	NA	NA	1.00	2.2590	29.7	16.50

DATA TABULATION

Vstd	(x axis) Qstd	(y axis)	Va	(x axis) Qa	(y axis)
0.9961	0.1496	1.4150	0.9951	0.1494	0.8851
0.9876	0.2486	2.3464	0.9866	0.2483	1.4678
0.9805	0.3067	2.9170	0.9795	0.3063	1.8247
0.9733	0.3569	3.3929	0.9722	0.3565	2.1224
0.9660	0.3995	3.8099	0.9650	0.3991	2.3832
0.9613	0.4255	4.0641	0.9603	0.4251	2.5422
Qstd slope (m) =		9.60919	Qa slope (m) =		6.01711
intercept (b) =		-0.03116	intercept (b) =		-0.01949
coefficient (r) =		0.99994	coefficient (r) =		0.99994

y axis =  $\sqrt{H2O(Pa/760)(298/Ta)}$

y axis =  $\sqrt{H2O(Ta/Pa)}$

CALCULATIONS

Vstd = Diff. Vol [(Pa-Diff. Hg)/760] (298/Ta)  
 Qstd = Vstd/Time

Va = Diff Vol [(Pa-Diff Hg)/Pa]  
 Qa = Va/Time

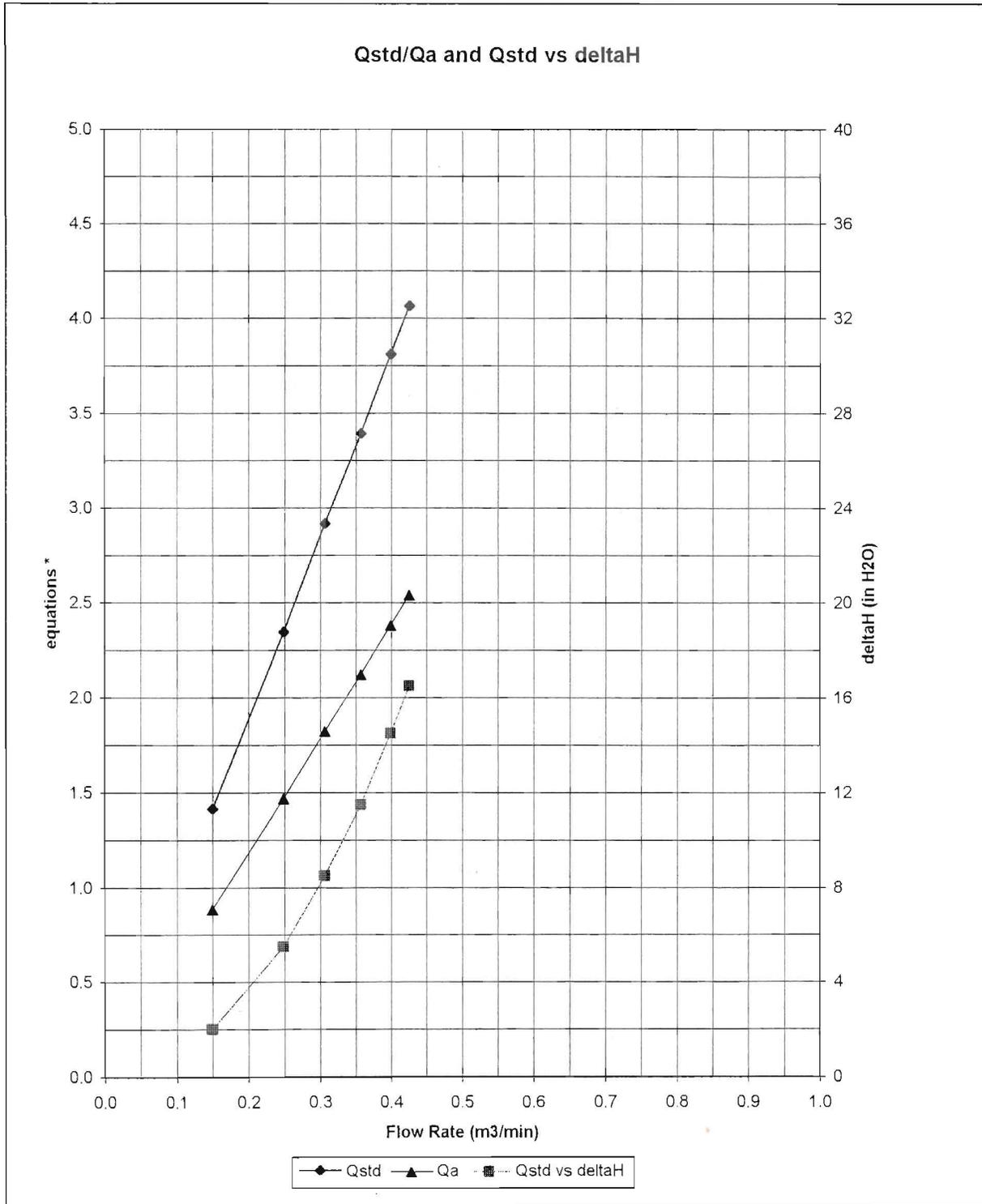
For subsequent flow rate calculations:

Qstd = 1/m { [SQRT (H2O (Pa/760) (298/Ta))] - b }  
 Qa = 1/m { [SQRT H2O (Ta/Pa)] - b }



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AIR POLLUTION MONITORING EQUIPMENT



\* y-axis equations:

Qstd series: 
$$\sqrt{\Delta H \left( \frac{P_a}{P_{std}} \right) \left( \frac{T_{std}}{T_a} \right)}$$

Qa series: 
$$\sqrt{(\Delta H (T_a / P_a))}$$

#1125



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AIR POLLUTION MONITORING EQUIPMENT

ORIFICE TRANSFER STANDARD CERTIFICATION WORKSHEET TE-5040A

Date - Jan 07, 2010 Rootsometer S/N 9833620 Ta (K) - 292  
 Operator Jim Tisch Orifice I.D. - 1125 Pa (mm) - 749.3

PLATE OR VDC #	VOLUME START (m3)	VOLUME STOP (m3)	DIFF VOLUME (m3)	DIFF TIME (min)	METER DIFF Hg (mm)	ORFICE DIFF H2O (in.)
1	NA	NA	1.00	6.6770	3.6	2.00
2	NA	NA	1.00	3.9750	10.0	5.50
3	NA	NA	1.00	3.1890	15.3	8.50
4	NA	NA	1.00	2.7350	20.7	11.50
5	NA	NA	1.00	2.4190	26.1	14.50
6	NA	NA	1.00	2.2590	29.7	16.50

DATA TABULATION

Vstd	(x axis) Qstd	(y axis)	Va	(x axis) Qa	(y axis)
1.0012	0.1499	1.4186	0.9951	0.1490	0.8828
0.9927	0.2497	2.3524	0.9866	0.2482	1.4640
0.9856	0.3090	2.9245	0.9795	0.3071	1.8200
0.9783	0.3577	3.4016	0.9723	0.3555	2.1170
0.9710	0.4014	3.8196	0.9651	0.3989	2.3771
0.9663	0.4277	4.0746	-0.9603	0.4251	2.5357
Qstd slope (m) =		9.58014	Qa slope (m) =		5.99892
intercept (b) =		-0.02827	intercept (b) =		-0.01759
coefficient (r) =		0.99993	coefficient (r) =		0.99993

y axis = SQRT[H2O(Pa/760) (298/Ta)]

y axis = SQRT[H2O(Ta/Pa)]

CALCULATIONS

$$Vstd = \text{Diff. Vol} [(Pa - \text{Diff. Hg}) / 760] (298 / Ta)$$

$$Qstd = Vstd / \text{Time}$$

$$Va = \text{Diff Vol} [(Pa - \text{Diff Hg}) / Pa]$$

$$Qa = Va / \text{Time}$$

For subsequent flow rate calculations:

$$Qstd = 1/m \{ [\text{SQRT}(\text{H2O}(\text{Pa}/760) (298/\text{Ta}))] - b \}$$

$$Qa = 1/m \{ [\text{SQRT} \text{H2O}(\text{Ta}/\text{Pa})] - b \}$$





# Bios

Driving a Higher Standard  
in Flow Measurement<sup>SM</sup>

## Calibration Certificate

<b>Certificate No.</b>	34676	<b>Sold to:</b>	TRC Environmental Corporation - Lowell
<b>Product</b>	Defender 520 High Flow		Wannalancit Mills
<b>Serial No.</b>	112218		650 Suffolk Street
<b>Cal. Date</b>	12/12/2008		Lowell, MA 01854
			USA

All calibrations are performed in accordance with ISO 17025 at Bios International Corporation, 10 Park Place, Butler, NJ, 07405, 800-663-4977, an ISO 17025:2005 – accredited laboratory through NVLAP. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of the laboratory. Results only relate to the items calibrated. This report must not be used to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST, or any agency of the Federal Government.

All units tested in accordance with Bios International Corporation test number PR17-13 using high-purity bottled nitrogen or dry

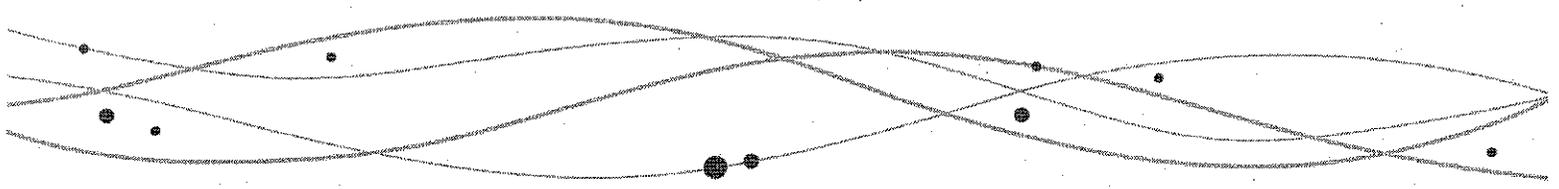
### As Received Calibration Data

<b>Technician</b>	Sonia Otero	<b>Lab. Pressure</b>	761 mmHg
		<b>Lab. Temperature</b>	22.2 °C

Instrument Reading	Lab Standard Reading	Deviation	Allowable Deviation	As Received
502.61 ccm	500.31 ccm	0.46%	1.00%	In Tolerance
5022.3 ccm	5005 ccm	0.35%	1.00%	In Tolerance
29968 ccm	29998 ccm	-0.1%	1.00%	In Tolerance
21.7 °C	22.2 °C	-0.5%	±0.8°C	In Tolerance
759 mmHg	761 mmHg	-2%	±3.5mmHg	In Tolerance

### Bios International Standards Used

Description	Standard Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
ML 500-44	113761	5/1/2008	5/1/2009
Precision Thermometer	305460	8/6/2008	8/6/2009
Precision Barometer	431/98-07	4/8/2008	4/8/2009



# Bios

Driving a Higher Standard  
in Flow Measurement<sup>SM</sup>

## As Shipped Calibration Data

Certificate No. 34676  
Technician Sonia Otero

Lab. Pressure 739 mmHg  
Lab. Temperature 22.2 °C

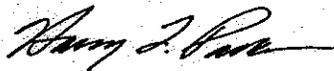
Instrument Reading	Lab Standard Reading	Deviation	Allowable Deviation	As Shipped
501.58 ccm	500.035 ccm	0.31%	1.00%	In Tolerance
5004.0 ccm	5001.55 ccm	0.05%	1.00%	In Tolerance
29831 ccm	30022.5 ccm	-0.64%	1.00%	In Tolerance
22.3 °C	22.3 °C	-	±0.8°C	In Tolerance
739 mmHg	739 mmHg	-	±3.5mmHg	In Tolerance

## Bios International Standards Used

Description	Standard Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
ML-500-44	113761	5/1/2008	5/1/2009
Precision Thermometer	305460	8/6/2008	8/6/2009
Precision Barometer	431/98-07	4/8/2008	4/8/2009

### Calibration Notes

Bios is an ISO 17025-accredited metrology laboratory. Each Bios primary gas flow standard is dynamically verified by comparing it to one of our laboratory standards, which is a Proven DryCat® Technology volumetric piston prover of much higher accuracy but of similar operating principles. For this purpose, a flow generator of ±0.03% stability is used. Our laboratory standards are qualified by direct measurement of their dimensions (diameter, length and time) using NIST-traceable precision gauges and instruments, such as depth micrometers and laser micrometers. NIST numbers for these gauges and instruments are available upon request. Rigorous analyses of our laboratory standards' uncertainties have been performed, in accordance with The Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (the GUM), assuring their traceable accuracy.



Harvey Padden, President and Chief Metrologist



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 145 SOUTH MIAMI AVE.  
 VILLAGE OF CLEVELAND, OH 45002  
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AIR POLLUTION MONITORING EQUIPMENT

ORIFICE TRANSFER STANDARD CERTIFICATION WORKSHEET TE-5040A

Date - Jan 07, 2010 Rootsometer S/N 9833620 Ta (K) - 292  
 Operator Jim Tisch Orifice I.D. - 1125 Pa (mm) - 749.3

PLATE OR VDC #	VOLUME START (m3)	VOLUME STOP (m3)	DIFF VOLUME (m3)	DIFF TIME (min)	METER DIFF Hg (mm)	ORFICE DIFF H2O (in.)
1	NA	NA	1.00	6.6770	3.6	2.00
2	NA	NA	1.00	3.9750	10.0	5.50
3	NA	NA	1.00	3.1890	15.3	8.50
4	NA	NA	1.00	2.7350	20.7	11.50
5	NA	NA	1.00	2.4190	26.1	14.50
6	NA	NA	1.00	2.2590	29.7	16.50

DATA TABULATION

Vstd	(x axis) Qstd	(y axis)	Va	(x axis) Qa	(y axis)
1.0012	0.1499	1.4186	0.9951	0.1490	0.8828
0.9927	0.2497	2.3524	0.9866	0.2482	1.4640
0.9856	0.3090	2.9245	0.9795	0.3071	1.8200
0.9783	0.3577	3.4016	0.9723	0.3555	2.1170
0.9710	0.4014	3.8196	0.9651	0.3989	2.3771
0.9663	0.4277	4.0746	-0.9603	0.4251	2.5357
Qstd slope (m) =		9.58014	Qa slope (m) =		5.99892
intercept (b) =		-0.02827	intercept (b) =		-0.01759
coefficient (r) =		0.99993	coefficient (r) =		0.99993

y axis = SQRT[H2O(Pa/760) (298/Ta)]

y axis = SQRT[H2O(Ta/Pa)]

CALCULATIONS

Vstd = Diff. Vol [(Pa-Diff. Hg)/760] (298/Ta)  
 Qstd = Vstd/Time

Va = Diff Vol [(Pa-Diff Hg)/Pa]  
 Qa = Va/Time

For subsequent flow rate calculations:

Qstd = 1/m{ [SQRT(H2O(Pa/760) (298/Ta))] - b}  
 Qa = 1/m{ [SQRT H2O(Ta/Pa)] - b}

**APPENDIX E**

**LABORATORY DATA REPORTS (ON CD)**

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD**

Project Name: Keith Middle School  
 Project No.: 115058  
 Sampling Date(s): 12/29-30/09  
 Laboratory: NEA  
 Laboratory P.O.: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Shipping Date(s): 01/04/10  
 Shipper's Name: TRC

**<10010059P1>**



Sample Code	Sampled Date	Container		MATRIX	Description	ANALYSIS	Comments (volume m <sup>3</sup> )
		Size	G/P				
VS-16-21 <i>AN00237</i>	12/30/09		G	PUF	vent stack air	TO-10A	0.9
VS-14-21 VOID	12/30/09		G	PUF	vent stack air	TO-10A	VOID
VS-14-21-DUP <i>AN00238</i>	12/30/09		G	PUF	vent stack air	TO-10A	1.2
VS-1-21 <i>AN00239</i>	12/30/09		G	PUF	vent stack air	TO-10A	0.8
VS-4-21 <i>AN00240</i>	12/30/09		G	PUF	vent stack air	TO-10A	1.1
VS-TB-21 <i>AN00241</i>	12/30/09		G	PUF	trip blank	TO-10A	N/A
VS-BG-21 <i>AN00242</i>	12/30/09		G	PUF	background	TO-10A	1.2
C-21 <i>AN00243</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	ambient air, Faculty Lounge	TO-4A	333.9
B-21 <i>AN00244</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	ambient air, Auditorium	TO-4A	339.8
A-21 <i>AN00245</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	ambient air, Hallway	TO-4A	333.9
F-21 <i>AN00246</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	ambient air, fence line at wetland	TO-4A	325.8
BG-21 <i>AN00247</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	ambient air	TO-4A	324.1
BG-21-DUP <i>AN00248</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	ambient air	TO-4A	328.6
TRIP BLANK - 21 <i>AN00249</i>	12/29-30/09	1L	G	PUF	trip blank	TO-4A	N/A

Relinquished by: *[Signature]* Date/Time: *1/4/10 1500* Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Received by: *[Signature]* Date/Time: *1/5/10 957* Received by: \_\_\_\_\_

Remarks (\*): Do not analyze VS-14-21 sample void.  
 Temp → 1.6°C





**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**  
**01/14/2010**  
**TRC ENVIRONMENTAL**  
**WANNALANCIT MILLS**  
**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** VS-16-21      **NEA ID:** AN00237      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-01  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/07/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00556	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00556	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00556	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0111	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0111	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0111	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0167	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0167	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0278	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0278	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**  
**01/14/2010**  
**TRC ENVIRONMENTAL**  
**WANNALANCIT MILLS**  
**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** VS-14-21 DUP      **NEA ID:** AN00238      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-02  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/08/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00417	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00417	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00417	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.00833	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.00833	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.00833	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0208	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0208	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
<b>Total PCB</b>	<b>1336-36-3</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>U</b>			<b>ND</b>

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**  
**01/14/2010**  
**TRC ENVIRONMENTAL**  
**WANNALANCIT MILLS**  
**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** VS-1-21      **NEA ID:** AN00239      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-03  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/07/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00625	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00625	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00625	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0188	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0188	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0313	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0313	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
<b>Total PCB</b>	<b>1336-36-3</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>U</b>			<b>ND</b>

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**  
**01/14/2010**  
**TRC ENVIRONMENTAL**  
**WANNALANCIT MILLS**  
**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** VS-4-21      **NEA ID:** AN00240      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-04  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/07/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00455	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00455	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00455	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.00909	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.00909	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.00909	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0136	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0136	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0227	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0227	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:**

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** VS-TB-21      **NEA ID:** AN00241      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-05  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/07/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** VS-BG-21      **NEA ID:** AN00242      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-06  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-10A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/07/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00417	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00417	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00417	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.00833	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.00833	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.00833	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0125	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0208	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0208	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
<b>Total PCB</b>	<b>1336-36-3</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>U</b>			<b>ND</b>

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director











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**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** BG-21-DUP      **NEA ID:** AN00248      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-12  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/08/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.0000150	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.0000150	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.0000150	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0000310	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0000310	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0000310	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0000460	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0000460	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0000770	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0000770	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:**

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** TRIP BLANK-21      **NEA ID:** AN00249      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-13  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/08/2010

<b>HOMOLOG GROUP</b>	<b>CAS NUMBER</b>	<b>AMOUNT</b>	<b>FLAGS</b>	<b>PQL</b>	<b>UNITS</b>	<b>WEIGHT PERCENT</b>
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
<b>Total PCB</b>	<b>1336-36-3</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>U</b>			<b>ND</b>

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

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William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director











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**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** BG-21-DUP      **NEA ID:** AN00255      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-19  
**MATRIX:** FILTER      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/08/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.0000150	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.0000150	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.0000150	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0000300	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0000300	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0000300	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0000460	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0000460	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0000760	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0000760	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

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William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** TRIP BLANK 21      **NEA ID:** AN00256      **NEA LRF:** 10010059-20  
**MATRIX:** FILTER      **DATE SAMPLED:** 12/30/2009      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 01/05/2010      **TIME:** 09:57      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 01/08/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director











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**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** C-22 DUP      **NEA ID:** AN01751      **NEA LRF:** 10020110-03  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 02/17/2010      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 02/19/2010      **TIME:** 10:21      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 02/28/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.0000280	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.0000280	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	0.00470		0.0000280	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	76.4
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	0.00145		0.0000570	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	23.6
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0000570	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0000570	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0000850	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0000850	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.000142	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.000142	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
<b>Total PCB</b>	<b>1336-36-3</b>	<b>0.00616</b>				

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

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William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** C-22 DUP      **NEA ID:** AN01752      **NEA LRF:** 10020110-04  
**MATRIX:** FILTER      **DATE SAMPLED:** 02/17/2010      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 02/19/2010      **TIME:** 10:21      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 03/01/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.0000140	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.0000140	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.0000140	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0000280	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0000280	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0000280	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0000420	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0000420	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0000710	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0000710	ug/m <sup>3</sup>	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

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William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** TRIP BLANK-22      **NEA ID:** AN01753      **NEA LRF:** 10020110-05  
**MATRIX:** POLYURETHANE FOAM      **DATE SAMPLED:** 02/17/2010      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 02/19/2010      **TIME:** 10:21      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 02/27/2010

HOMOLOG GROUP	CAS NUMBER	AMOUNT	FLAGS	PQL	UNITS	WEIGHT PERCENT
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Total PCB	1336-36-3	ND	U			ND

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director



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**650 SUFFOLK ST**  
**LOWELL, MA 01854**  
**CONTACT: DAVID SULLIVAN**



**CUSTOMER ID:** TRIP BLANK-22      **NEA ID:** AN01754      **NEA LRF:** 10020110-06  
**MATRIX:** FILTER      **DATE SAMPLED:** 02/17/2010      **TIME:** N/A  
**DATE RECEIVED:** 02/19/2010      **TIME:** 10:21      **PROJECT:** 115058 KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**SAMPLED BY:** N/A      **LOCATION:** NEW BEDFORD, MA  
**CUSTOMER PO:** N/A      **LAB ELAP#:** 11078  
**METHOD:** PCBs by EPA Method TO-4A/680      **DATE ANALYZED:** 02/26/2010

<b>HOMOLOG GROUP</b>	<b>CAS NUMBER</b>	<b>AMOUNT</b>	<b>FLAGS</b>	<b>PQL</b>	<b>UNITS</b>	<b>WEIGHT PERCENT</b>
Monochlorobiphenyl	27323-18-8	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Dichlorobiphenyl	25512-42-9	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Trichlorobiphenyl	25323-68-6	ND	U	0.00500	ug	ND
Tetrachlorobiphenyl	26914-33-0	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Pentachlorobiphenyl	25429-29-2	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Hexachlorobiphenyl	26601-64-9	ND	U	0.0100	ug	ND
Heptachlorobiphenyl	28655-71-2	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Octachlorobiphenyl	55722-26-4	ND	U	0.0150	ug	ND
Nonachlorobiphenyl	53742-07-7	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
Decachlorobiphenyl	2051-24-3	ND	U	0.0250	ug	ND
<b>Total PCB</b>	<b>1336-36-3</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>U</b>			<b>ND</b>

Notes: ND (Not Detected). Denotes analyte not detected at a concentration greater than the PQL.  
PQL (Practical Quantitation Limit). Denotes lowest analyte concentration reportable for the sample.

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE:**

William A. Kotas  
Sr. Laboratory Representative

Robert E. Wagner  
Laboratory Director





## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Lab Number: L1000041  
Client: TRC Environmental Consultants  
Wannalancit Mills  
650 Suffolk Street  
Lowell, MA 01854  
ATTN: David Sullivan  
Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
Project Number: 115058  
Report Date: 01/18/10

Certifications & Approvals: MA (M-MA030), NY (11627), CT (PH-0141), NH (2206), NJ (MA015), RI (LAO00299), ME (MA0030), PA (Registration #68-02089), LA NELAC (03090), FL NELAC (E87814), US Army Corps of Engineers.

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320 Forbes Boulevard, Mansfield, MA 02048-1806  
508-822-9300 (Fax) 508-822-3288 800-624-9220 - [www.alphalab.com](http://www.alphalab.com)



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

<b>Alpha Sample ID</b>	<b>Client ID</b>	<b>Sample Location</b>	<b>Collection Date/Time</b>
L1000041-01	VS-16-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000041-02	VS-14-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000041-03	VS-14-21-DUP	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000041-04	VS-1-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000041-05	VS-4-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000041-06	VS-BG-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000041-07	VS-TB-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

### Case Narrative

The samples were received in accordance with the Chain of Custody and no significant deviations were encountered during the preparation or analysis unless otherwise noted. Sample Receipt, Container Information, and the Chain of Custody are located at the back of the report.

Results contained within this report relate only to the samples submitted under this Alpha Lab Number and meet all of the requirements of NELAC, for all NELAC accredited parameters. The data presented in this report is organized by parameter (i.e. VOC, SVOC, etc.). Sample specific Quality Control data (i.e. Surrogate Spike Recovery) is reported at the end of the target analyte list for each individual sample, followed by the Laboratory Batch Quality Control at the end of each parameter. If a sample was re-analyzed or re-extracted due to a required quality control corrective action and if both sets of data are reported, the Laboratory ID of the re-analysis or re-extraction is designated with an "R" or "RE", respectively. When multiple Batch Quality Control elements are reported (e.g. more than one LCS), the associated samples for each element are noted in the grey shaded header line of each data table. Any Laboratory Batch, Sample Specific % recovery or RPD value that is outside the listed Acceptance Criteria is bolded in the report.

Please see the associated ADEx data file for a comparison of laboratory reporting limits that were achieved with the regulatory Numerical Standards requested on the Chain of Custody.

For additional information, please contact Client Services at 800-624-9220.

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#### Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level)

L1000041-01 through -05: The presence of Chloromethane, Freon-114 and Isopropyl alcohol could not be determined in these samples due to non-target compounds interfering with the identification and quantification of these compounds.

L1000041-04 and -05: results for Acetone should be considered estimated due to co-elution with a non-target peak.

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

**Case Narrative (continued)**

The WG395504-3 LCS recoveries for 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene (66%) and 4-Ethyltoluene (67%) are outside the 70%-130% acceptance limit. The LCS was within overall method allowances, therefore the analysis proceeded.

I, the undersigned, attest under the pains and penalties of perjury that, to the best of my knowledge and belief and based upon my personal inquiry of those responsible for providing the information contained in this analytical report, such information is accurate and complete. This certificate of analysis is not complete unless this page accompanies any and all pages of this report.

Authorized Signature:



Title: Technical Director/Representative

Date: 01/18/10

**AIR**

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-01

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-16-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 01:57

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
<b>Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab</b>						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.239	0.200	0.966	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.513	0.200	1.51	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-01

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-16-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	0.275	0.200	0.946	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.398	0.200	1.97	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	0.420	0.200	1.79	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	0.342	0.200	1.01	0.589		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-01

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-16-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.320	0.200	1.80	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-01

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-16-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 01:57

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	0.467	0.020	2.28	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	1.13	0.020	7.66	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	0.038	0.020	0.204	0.107		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-02  
 Client ID: VS-14-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 02:29  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
<b>Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab</b>						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.228	0.200	0.672	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-02

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-14-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	4.14	0.200	14.2	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.458	0.200	2.26	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	10.4	0.200	37.5	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	0.499	0.400	2.16	1.74		1
o-Xylene	0.575	0.200	2.49	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	0.667	0.200	2.35	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	0.265	0.200	0.781	0.589		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-02

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-14-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	0.473	0.200	1.78	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.415	0.200	2.33	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-02

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-14-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 02:29

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.149	0.100	0.476	0.319		1
Chloroform	0.369	0.020	1.80	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.614	0.020	4.16	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	0.192	0.020	1.03	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-03  
 Client ID: VS-14-21-DUP  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 03:03  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.322	0.200	0.949	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-03

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-14-21-DUP

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	2.95	0.200	10.2	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.431	0.200	2.13	0.988		1
Ethanol	3.59	2.50	6.77	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	0.826	0.500	2.87	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	6.16	0.200	22.2	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	0.420	0.400	1.82	1.74		1
o-Xylene	0.413	0.200	1.79	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	0.660	0.200	2.32	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	0.276	0.200	0.813	0.589		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-03

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-14-21-DUP

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	0.532	0.200	2.00	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.308	0.200	1.73	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000041-03  
**Client ID:** VS-14-21-DUP  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15-SIM  
**Analytical Date:** 01/08/10 03:03  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.176	0.100	0.562	0.319		1
Chloroform	0.231	0.020	1.13	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.421	0.020	2.85	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	0.129	0.020	0.693	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-04  
 Client ID: VS-1-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 03:36  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.264	0.200	1.07	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	0.245	0.200	0.722	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	1.52	1.00	3.61	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-04

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-1-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	0.227	0.200	0.781	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.392	0.200	1.94	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-04

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-1-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.291	0.200	1.63	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000041-04  
**Client ID:** VS-1-21  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15-SIM  
**Analytical Date:** 01/08/10 03:36  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	0.762	0.020	3.72	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	1.06	0.020	7.20	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	0.054	0.020	0.290	0.107		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-05  
 Client ID: VS-4-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 04:10  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	1.35	1.00	3.20	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-05

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-4-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.480	0.200	2.37	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	0.617	0.500	2.14	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	0.265	0.200	0.781	0.589		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-05

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-4-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.215	0.200	1.21	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-05

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-4-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 04:10

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.123	0.100	0.393	0.319		1
Chloroform	0.107	0.020	0.522	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.373	0.020	2.53	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-06  
 Client ID: VS-BG-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 04:44  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	1.26	1.00	3.00	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-06

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-BG-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.527	0.200	1.09	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.443	0.200	2.19	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-06

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-BG-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-06

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-BG-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 04:44

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.118	0.100	0.377	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.031	0.020	0.210	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-07  
 Client ID: VS-TB-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/07/10 20:52  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000041-07

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-TB-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-07

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-TB-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000041-07

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: VS-TB-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 20:52

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-4						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-4						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-4						
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000041

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395505-4						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	97		-		70-130	-		
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	98		-		70-130	-		
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	104		-		70-130	-		
1,1-Dichloroethane	91		-		70-130	-		
1,1-Dichloroethene	96		-		70-130	-		
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	72		-		70-130	-		
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	99		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dibromoethane	90		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	80		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dichloroethane	89		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dichloropropane	107		-		70-130	-		
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	66	Q	-		70-130	-		
1,3-Butadiene	100		-		70-130	-		
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	80		-		70-130	-		
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	81		-		70-130	-		
1,4-Dioxane	100		-		70-130	-		
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	110		-		70-130	-		
2-Butanone	81		-		70-130	-		
2-Hexanone	93		-		70-130	-		
3-Chloropropene	85		-		70-130	-		
4-Ethyltoluene	67	Q	-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
Acetone	80		-		70-130	-		
Benzene	104		-		70-130	-		
Benzyl chloride	97		-		70-130	-		
Bromodichloromethane	106		-		70-130	-		
Bromoform	79		-		70-130	-		
Bromomethane	88		-		70-130	-		
Carbon disulfide	92		-		70-130	-		
Carbon tetrachloride	95		-		70-130	-		
Chlorobenzene	89		-		70-130	-		
Chloroethane	93		-		70-130	-		
Chloroform	97		-		70-130	-		
Chloromethane	94		-		70-130	-		
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	98		-		70-130	-		
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	117		-		70-130	-		
Cyclohexane	111		-		70-130	-		
Dibromochloromethane	88		-		70-130	-		
Dichlorodifluoromethane	87		-		70-130	-		
Ethyl Alcohol	81		-		70-130	-		
Ethyl Acetate	105		-		70-130	-		
Ethylbenzene	94		-		70-130	-		
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-Trifluoroethane	92		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane	102		-		70-130	-		
Hexachlorobutadiene	72		-		70-130	-		
iso-Propyl Alcohol	89		-		70-130	-		
Methylene chloride	81		-		70-130	-		
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	95		-		70-130	-		
Methyl tert butyl ether	86		-		70-130	-		
p/m-Xylene	94		-		70-130	-		
o-Xylene	97		-		70-130	-		
Heptane	108		-		70-130	-		
n-Hexane	114		-		70-130	-		
Propylene	89		-		70-130	-		
Styrene	97		-		70-130	-		
Tetrachloroethene	75		-		70-130	-		
Tetrahydrofuran	84		-		70-130	-		
Toluene	96		-		70-130	-		
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	94		-		70-130	-		
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	95		-		70-130	-		
Trichloroethene	93		-		70-130	-		
Trichlorofluoromethane	84		-		70-130	-		
Vinyl acetate	92		-		70-130	-		
Vinyl bromide	87		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
Vinyl chloride	100		-		70-130	-		
Naphthalene	79		-		70-130	-		
Propane	76		-		70-130	-		
Acrylonitrile	89		-		70-130	-		
Acrolein	88		-		70-130	-		
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	80		-		70-130	-		
Isopropylbenzene	89		-		70-130	-		
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	92		-		70-130	-		
Acetonitrile	78		-		70-130	-		
Bromobenzene	93		-		70-130	-		
Chlorodifluoromethane	82		-		70-130	-		
Dichlorofluoromethane	90		-		70-130	-		
Dibromomethane	98		-		70-130	-		
Pentane	89		-		70-130	-		
Octane	94		-		70-130	-		
Tertiary-Amyl Methyl Ether	96		-		70-130	-		
o-Chlorotoluene	71		-		70-130	-		
p-Chlorotoluene	72		-		70-130	-		
2,2-Dichloropropane	85		-		70-130	-		
1,1-Dichloropropene	107		-		70-130	-		
Isopropyl Ether	103		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
Ethyl-Tert-Butyl-Ether	99		-		70-130	-		
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	67	Q	-		70-130	-		
Ethyl ether	79		-		70-130	-		
n-Butylbenzene	97		-		70-130	-		
sec-Butylbenzene	88		-		70-130	-		
tert-Butylbenzene	87		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	104		-		70-130	-		
p-Isopropyltoluene	80		-		70-130	-		
n-Propylbenzene	69	Q	-		70-130	-		
1,3-Dichloropropane	94		-		70-130	-		
Methanol	63	Q	-		70-130	-		
Butane	88		-		70-130	-		
Nonane (C9)	93		-		70-130	-		
Decane (C10)	101		-		70-130	-		
Undecane	92		-		70-130	-		
Dodecane (C12)	121		-		70-130	-		
Butyl Acetate	90		-		70-130	-		
tert-Butyl Alcohol	87		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	Qual	LCSD %Recovery	Qual	%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395505-3								
Benzene	94		-		70-130	-		
Chloroform	91		-		70-130	-		
Tetrachloroethene	71		-		70-130	-		
Trichloroethene	91		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000041

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: DUP Sample						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,3-Butadiene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,4-Dioxane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
2-Butanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
2-Hexanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000041

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: DUP Sample					
3-Chloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Acetone	1.08	1.17	ppbV	8	25
Benzyl chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromoform	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromomethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Carbon disulfide	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Cyclohexane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.457	0.435	ppbV	5	25
Ethanol	5.44	6.22	ppbV	13	25
Ethyl Acetate	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000041

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: DUP Sample					
Ethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Freon-113	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Freon-114	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Isopropanol	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Methylene chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
p/m-Xylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
o-Xylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Heptane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
n-Hexane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Propylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Styrene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Toluene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000041

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: DUP Sample					
Vinyl acetate	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Vinyl bromide	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Vinyl chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395505-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: DUP Sample					
Benzene	0.126	0.131	ppbV	4	25
Chloroform	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Tetrachloroethene	0.045	0.040	ppbV	12	25
Trichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

**Canister and Flow Controller Information**

Samplenum	Client ID	Media ID	Media Type	Cleaning Batch ID	Initial Pressure (in. Hg)	Pressure on Receipt (in. Hg)	Flow Out mL/min	Flow In mL/min	% RSD
L1000041-01	VS-16-21	366	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-7.1	-	-	-
L1000041-02	VS-14-21	143	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-6.7	-	-	-
L1000041-03	VS-14-21-DUP	207	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-6.3	-	-	-
L1000041-04	VS-1-21	325	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-10.0	-	-	-
L1000041-05	VS-4-21	482	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-3.1	-	-	-
L1000041-06	VS-BG-21	1728	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-4.6	-	-	-
L1000041-07	VS-TB-21	231	2.7L Can	I0918161	-29.6	-29.0	-	-	-



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000041**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**Sample Receipt and Container Information**

Were project specific reporting limits specified? YES

**Cooler Information**

Cooler	Custody Seal
N/A	Absent

**Container Information**

Container ID	Container Type	Cooler	pH	Temp deg C	Pres	Seal	Analysis
L1000041-01A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000041-02A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000041-03A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000041-04A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000041-05A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000041-06A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000041-07A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)

\*Hold days indicated by values in parentheses

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

## GLOSSARY

### Acronyms

- EPA** - Environmental Protection Agency.
- LCS** - Laboratory Control Sample: A sample matrix, free from the analytes of interest, spiked with verified known amounts of analytes or a material containing known and verified amounts of analytes.
- LCSD** - Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate: Refer to LCS.
- MS** - Matrix Spike Sample: A sample prepared by adding a known mass of target analyte to a specified amount of matrix sample for which an independent estimate of target analyte concentration is available.
- MSD** - Matrix Spike Sample Duplicate: Refer to MS.
- NA** - Not Applicable.
- NC** - Not Calculated: Term is utilized when one or more of the results utilized in the calculation are non-detect at the parameter's reporting unit.
- ND** - Not detected at the reported detection limit for the sample.
- NI** - Not Ignitable.
- RDL** - Reported Detection Limit: The value at which an instrument can accurately measure an analyte at a specific concentration. The RDL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable.
- RPD** - Relative Percent Difference: The results from matrix and/or matrix spike duplicates are primarily designed to assess the precision of analytical results in a given matrix and are expressed as relative percent difference (RPD). Values which are less than five times the reporting limit for any individual parameter are evaluated by utilizing the absolute difference between the values; although the RPD value will be provided in the report.

### Terms

**Analytical Method:** Both the document from which the method originates and the analytical reference method. (Example: EPA 8260B is shown as 1,8260B.) The codes for the reference method documents are provided in the References section of the Addendum.

### Data Qualifiers

- A** - Spectra identified as "Aldol Condensation Product".
- B** - The analyte was detected above the reporting limit in the associated method blank. Flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than five times (5x) the concentration found in the blank. For DOD-related projects, flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than ten times (10x) the concentration found in the blank AND the analyte was detected above one-half the reporting limit (or above the reporting limit for common lab contaminants) in the associated method blank.
- D** - Concentration of analyte was quantified from diluted analysis. Flag only applies to field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte.
- E** - Concentration of analyte exceeds the range of the calibration curve and/or linear range of the instrument.
- H** - The analysis of pH was performed beyond the regulatory-required holding time of 15 minutes from the time of sample collection.
- P** - The RPD between the results for the two columns exceeds the method-specified criteria.
- Q** - The quality control sample exceeds the associated acceptance criteria. Note: This flag is not applicable for matrix spike recoveries when the sample concentration is greater than 4x the spike added or for batch duplicate RPD when the sample concentrations are less than 5x the RDL. (Metals only.)
- R** - Analytical results are from sample re-analysis.
- RE** - Analytical results are from sample re-extraction.
- J** - Estimated value. This represents an estimated concentration for Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs).

Report Format: Data Usability Report



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000041  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

## REFERENCES

- 48 Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air. Second Edition. EPA/625/R-96/010b, January 1999.

## LIMITATION OF LIABILITIES

Alpha Analytical performs services with reasonable care and diligence normal to the analytical testing laboratory industry. In the event of an error, the sole and exclusive responsibility of Alpha Woods Hole Labs shall be to re-perform the work at it's own expense. In no event shall Alpha Analytical be held liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages, including but not limited to, damages in any way connected with the use of, interpretation of, information or analysis provided by Alpha Woods Hole Labs.

We strongly urge our clients to comply with EPA protocol regarding sample volume, preservation, cooling, containers, sampling procedures, holding time and splitting of samples in the field.



## Certificate/Approval Program Summary

Last revised December 15, 2009 – Mansfield Facility

The following list includes only those analytes/methods for which certification/approval is currently held. For a complete listing of analytes for the referenced methods, please contact your Alpha Customer Service Representative.

### **Connecticut Department of Public Health Certificate/Lab ID: PH-0141.**

*Wastewater/Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: pH, Turbidity, Conductivity, Alkalinity, Aluminum, Antimony, Arsenic, Barium, Beryllium, Boron, Cadmium, Calcium, Chromium, Cobalt, Copper, Iron, Lead, Magnesium, Manganese, Mercury, Molybdenum, Nickel, Potassium, Selenium, Silver, Sodium, Strontium, Thallium, Tin, Vanadium, Zinc, Total Residue (Solids), Total Suspended Solids (non-filterable), Total Cyanide. Organic Parameters: PCBs, Organochlorine Pesticides, Technical Chlordane, Toxaphene, Acid Extractables, Benzidines, Phthalate Esters, Nitrosamines, Nitroaromatics & Isophorone, PAHs, Haloethers, Chlorinated Hydrocarbons, Volatile Organics.)

*Solid Waste/Soil* (Inorganic Parameters: pH, Aluminum, Antimony, Arsenic, Barium, Beryllium, Cadmium, Calcium, Chromium, Hexavalent Chromium, Cobalt, Copper, Iron, Lead, Magnesium, Manganese, Mercury, Molybdenum, Nickel, Potassium, Selenium, Silver, Sodium, Thallium, Vanadium, Zinc, Total Organic Carbon, Total Cyanide, Corrosivity, TCLP 1311. Organic Parameters: PCBs, Organochlorine Pesticides, Technical Chlordane, Toxaphene, Volatile Organics, Acid Extractables, Benzidines, Phthalates, Nitrosamines, Nitroaromatics & Cyclic Ketones, PAHs, Haloethers, Chlorinated Hydrocarbons.)

### **Florida Department of Health Certificate/Lab ID: E87814. *NELAP Accredited.***

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: SM2320B, EPA 120.1, SM2510B, EPA 245.1, EPA 150.1, EPA 160.2, SM2540D, EPA 335.2, SM2540G, EPA 180.1. Organic Parameters: EPA 625, 608.)

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: 6020, 7470, 7471, 9045, 9014. Organic Parameters: EPA 8260, 8270, 8082, 8081.)

*Air & Emissions* (EPA TO-15.)

### **Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality Certificate/Lab ID: 03090. *NELAP Accredited.***

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 120.1, 150.1, 160.2, 180.1, 200.8, 245.1, 310.1, 335.2, 608, 625, 1631, 3010, 3015, 3020, 6020, 9010, 9014, 9040, SM2320B, 2510B, 2540D, 2540G, 4500CN-E, 4500H-B, Organic Parameters: EPA 3510, 3580, 3630, 3640, 3660, 3665, 5030, 8015 (mod), 3570, 8081, 8082, 8260, 8270, )

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: 6020, 7196, 7470, 7471, 7474, 9010, 9014, 9040, 9045, 9060. Organic Parameters: EPA 8015 (mod), EPA 3570, 1311, 3050, 3051, 3060, 3580, 3630, 3640, 3660, 3665, 5035, 8081, 8082, 8260, 8270.)

*Biological Tissue* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 6020. Organic Parameters: EPA 3570, 3510, 3610, 3630, 3640, 8270.)

### **Maine Department of Human Services Certificate/Lab ID: MA0030.**

*Wastewater* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 120.1, 300.0, SM 2320, 2510B, 2540C, 2540D, EPA 245.1. Organic Parameters: 608, 624.)

### **Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Certificate/Lab ID: M-MA030.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: SM4500H+B. Organic Parameters: EPA 624.)

### **New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services Certificate/Lab ID: 2206. *NELAP Accredited.***

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 200.8, 245.1, 1631E, 120.1, 150.1, 180.1, 310.1, 335.2, 160.2, SM2540D, 2540G, 4500CN-E, 4500H+B, 2320B, 2510B. Organic Parameters: EPA 625, 608.)

**New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Certificate/Lab ID: MA015. NELAP Accredited.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: SW-846 1312, 3010, 3020A, 3015, 6020, SM2320B, EPA 200.8, SM2540C, 2540D, 2540G, EPA 120.1, SM2510B, EPA 180.1, 245.1, 1631E, SW-846 9040B, 6020, 9010B, 9014 Organic Parameters: EPA 608, 625, SW-846 3510C, 3580A, 5030B, 3035L, 5035H, 3630C, 3640A, 3660B, 3665A, 8081A, 8082 8260B, 8270C)

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: SW-846 6020, 9010B, 9014, 1311, 1312, 3050B, 3051, 3060A, 7196A, 7470A, 7471A, 9045C, 9060. Organic Parameters: SW-846 3580A, 5030B, 3035L, 5035H, 3630C, 3640A, 3660B, 3665A, 8081A, 8082, 8260B, 8270C, 3570, 8015B.)

*Atmospheric Organic Parameters* (EPA TO-15)

*Biological Tissue* (Inorganic Parameters: SW-846 6020 Organic Parameters: SW-846 8270C, 3510C, 3570, 3610B, 3630C, 3640A)

**New York Department of Health Certificate/Lab ID: 11627. NELAP Accredited.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 310.1, SM2320B, EPA 365.2, 160.1, EPA 160.2, SM2540D, EPA 200.8, 6020, 1631E, 245.1, 335.2, 9014, 150.1, 9040B, 120.1, SM2510B, EPA 376.2, 180.1, 9010B. Organic Parameters: EPA 624, 8260B, 8270C, 608, 8081A, 625, 8082, 3510C, 3511, 5030B.)

*Solid & Hazardous Waste* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 9040B, 9045C, SW-846 Ch7 Sec 7.3, EPA 6020, 7196A, 7471A, 7474, 9014, 9040B, 9045C, 9010B. Organic Parameters: EPA 8260B, 8270C, 8081A, DRO 8015B, 8082, 1311, 3050B, 3580, 3050B, 3035, 3570, 3051, 5035, 5030B.)

*Air & Emissions* (EPA TO-15.)

**Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection Certificate/Lab ID: 68-02089. NELAP Accredited.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Organic Parameters: EPA 5030B, EPA 8260)

**Rhode Island Department of Health Certificate/Lab ID: LAO00299. NELAP Accredited via LA-DEQ.**

Refer to MA-DEP Certificate for Non-Potable Water.

Refer to LA-DEQ Certificate for Non-Potable Water.

**Texas Commission of Environmental Quality Certificate/Lab ID: T104704419-08-TX. NELAP Accredited.**

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 6020, 7470, 7471, 1311, 7196, 9014, 9040, 9045, 9060. Organic Parameters: EPA 8015, 8270, 8260, 8081, 8082.)

**U.S. Army Corps of Engineers**

**Department of Defense Certificate/Lab ID: L2217.01.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 3005A,3020, 6020, 245.1, 245.7, 1631E, 7470A, 7474, 9014, 120.1, 9050A, 180.1, SM4500H-B, 2320B, 2510B, 2540D,9040. Organic Parameters: EPA 3510C, 5030B, 9010B, 624, 8260B, 8270C, 8270 Alk-PAH, 8082, 8081A, 8015 (SHC), 8015 (DRO).)

*Solid & Hazardous Waste* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 1311, 1312,3051, 6020, 747A, 7474, 9045C,9060, SM 2540G, ASTM D422-63. Organic Parameters: EPA 3580, 3570, 3540C, 5035, 8260B, 8270C, 8270 Alk-PAH, 8082, 8081A, 8015 (SHC), 8015 (DRO).

*Air & Emissions* (EPA TO-15.)

**Analytes Not Accredited by NELAP**

Certification is not available by NELAP for the following analytes: **8270C**: Biphenyl.







## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Lab Number:	L1000042
Client:	TRC Environmental Consultants Wannalancit Mills 650 Suffolk Street Lowell, MA 01854
ATTN:	David Sullivan
Project Name:	KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL
Project Number:	115058
Report Date:	01/18/10

Certifications & Approvals: MA (M-MA030), NY (11627), CT (PH-0141), NH (2206), NJ (MA015), RI (LAO00299), ME (MA0030), PA (Registration #68-02089), LA NELAC (03090), FL NELAC (E87814), US Army Corps of Engineers.

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320 Forbes Boulevard, Mansfield, MA 02048-1806  
508-822-9300 (Fax) 508-822-3288 800-624-9220 - [www.alphalab.com](http://www.alphalab.com)



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

<b>Alpha Sample ID</b>	<b>Client ID</b>	<b>Sample Location</b>	<b>Collection Date/Time</b>
L1000042-01	C-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-02	B-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-03	A-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-04	F-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-05	BG-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-06	BG-21-DUP	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-07	TB-21	Not Specified	12/30/09 00:00
L1000042-08	CAN-995	Not Specified	
L1000042-09	CAN-153	Not Specified	

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

### Case Narrative

The samples were received in accordance with the Chain of Custody and no significant deviations were encountered during the preparation or analysis unless otherwise noted. Sample Receipt, Container Information, and the Chain of Custody are located at the back of the report.

Results contained within this report relate only to the samples submitted under this Alpha Lab Number and meet all of the requirements of NELAC, for all NELAC accredited parameters. The data presented in this report is organized by parameter (i.e. VOC, SVOC, etc.). Sample specific Quality Control data (i.e. Surrogate Spike Recovery) is reported at the end of the target analyte list for each individual sample, followed by the Laboratory Batch Quality Control at the end of each parameter. If a sample was re-analyzed or re-extracted due to a required quality control corrective action and if both sets of data are reported, the Laboratory ID of the re-analysis or re-extraction is designated with an "R" or "RE", respectively. When multiple Batch Quality Control elements are reported (e.g. more than one LCS), the associated samples for each element are noted in the grey shaded header line of each data table. Any Laboratory Batch, Sample Specific % recovery or RPD value that is outside the listed Acceptance Criteria is bolded in the report.

Please see the associated ADEx data file for a comparison of laboratory reporting limits that were achieved with the regulatory Numerical Standards requested on the Chain of Custody.

For additional information, please contact Client Services at 800-624-9220.

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#### Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level)

L1000042-01 through -03 and WG395504-5: The presence of Chloromethane could not be determined in this sample due to non-target compounds interfering with the identification and quantification of this compound.

L1000042-01, -02 and WG395504-5: results for Acetone should be considered estimated due to co-elution with a non-target peak.

The WG395504-3 LCS recoveries for 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene (66%) and 4-Ethyltoluene (67%) are outside

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

**Case Narrative (continued)**

the 70%-130% acceptance limit. The LCS was within overall method allowances, therefore the analysis proceeded.

I, the undersigned, attest under the pains and penalties of perjury that, to the best of my knowledge and belief and based upon my personal inquiry of those responsible for providing the information contained in this analytical report, such information is accurate and complete. This certificate of analysis is not complete unless this page accompanies any and all pages of this report.

Authorized Signature:



Title: Technical Director/Representative

Date: 01/18/10

**AIR**

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-01  
 Client ID: C-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/07/10 21:58  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	1.08	1.00	2.56	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-01

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: C-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.457	0.200	2.26	0.988		1
Ethanol	5.44	2.50	10.2	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-01

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: C-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000042-01  
**Client ID:** C-21  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15-SIM  
**Analytical Date:** 01/07/10 21:58  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.126	0.100	0.402	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.045	0.020	0.305	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-02  
 Client ID: B-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/07/10 23:07  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	1.18	1.00	2.81	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-02

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: B-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.469	0.200	2.32	0.988		1
Ethanol	7.74	2.50	14.6	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	0.296	0.200	1.28	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	0.840	0.500	2.06	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	0.995	0.400	4.32	1.74		1
o-Xylene	0.325	0.200	1.41	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-02

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: B-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	0.237	0.200	0.892	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000042-02  
**Client ID:** B-21  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15-SIM  
**Analytical Date:** 01/07/10 23:07  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.133	0.100	0.424	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.023	0.020	0.156	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	0.032	0.020	0.172	0.107		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-03

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: A-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 23:41

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	2.32	1.00	5.50	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-03

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: A-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.474	0.200	2.34	0.988		1
Ethanol	10.5	2.50	19.8	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	0.759	0.500	1.86	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	0.231	0.200	0.983	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-03

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: A-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-03

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: A-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 23:41

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	0.130	0.100	0.415	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	0.020	0.020	0.136	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-04  
 Client ID: F-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 00:15  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-04

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: F-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.565	0.200	1.16	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.475	0.200	2.35	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-04

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: F-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-04

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: F-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 00:15

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-05  
 Client ID: BG-21  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 00:48  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-05

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: BG-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.487	0.200	1.00	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.475	0.200	2.35	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-05

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: BG-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.208	0.200	1.17	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000042-05  
**Client ID:** BG-21  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15-SIM  
**Analytical Date:** 01/08/10 00:48  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-06  
 Client ID: BG-21-DUP  
 Sample Location:  
 Matrix: Air  
 Analytical Method: 48,TO-15  
 Analytical Date: 01/08/10 01:22  
 Analyst: RY

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00  
 Date Received: 01/04/10  
 Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-06

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: BG-21-DUP

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	0.520	0.200	1.07	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.471	0.200	2.33	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-06

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: BG-21-DUP

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-06

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: BG-21-DUP

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Matrix: Air

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/08/10 01:22

Analyst: RY

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000042-07  
**Client ID:** TB-21  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15  
**Analytical Date:** 01/07/10 21:26  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
<b>Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab</b>						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

## SAMPLE RESULTS

Lab ID: L1000042-07

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: TB-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

Lab ID: L1000042-07

Date Collected: 12/30/09 00:00

Client ID: TB-21

Date Received: 01/04/10

Sample Location:

Field Prep: Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab						
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**SAMPLE RESULTS**

**Lab ID:** L1000042-07  
**Client ID:** TB-21  
**Sample Location:**  
**Matrix:** Air  
**Anaytical Method:** 48,TO-15-SIM  
**Analytical Date:** 01/07/10 21:26  
**Analyst:** RY

**Date Collected:** 12/30/09 00:00  
**Date Received:** 01/04/10  
**Field Prep:** Not Specified

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-4						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.37		1
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.09		1
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.48		1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.54		1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.809		1
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.200	ND	0.924		1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.200	ND	0.442		1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	1.20		1
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	0.200	ND	0.934		1
2-Butanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
2-Hexanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
3-Chloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.626		1
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.982		1
Acetone	ND	1.00	ND	2.37		1
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.03		1
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.34		1
Bromoform	ND	0.200	ND	2.06		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-4						
Bromomethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.776		1
Carbon disulfide	ND	0.200	ND	0.622		1
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	0.200	ND	1.26		1
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.920		1
Chloroethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.527		1
Chloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.413		1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Cyclohexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.688		1
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.70		1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	0.988		1
Ethanol	ND	2.50	ND	4.71		1
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.500	ND	1.80		1
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Freon-113	ND	0.200	ND	1.53		1
Freon-114	ND	0.200	ND	1.40		1
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.200	ND	2.13		1
Isopropanol	ND	0.500	ND	1.23		1
Methylene chloride	ND	0.500	ND	1.74		1
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	0.200	ND	0.720		1
p/m-Xylene	ND	0.400	ND	1.74		1
o-Xylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.868		1
Heptane	ND	0.200	ND	0.819		1
n-Hexane	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1



Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-4						
Propylene	ND	0.200	ND	0.344		1
Styrene	ND	0.200	ND	0.851		1
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.200	ND	0.589		1
Toluene	ND	0.200	ND	0.753		1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.200	ND	0.792		1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.200	ND	0.907		1
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	0.200	ND	1.12		1
Vinyl acetate	ND	0.200	ND	0.704		1
Vinyl bromide	ND	0.200	ND	0.874		1
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200	ND	0.511		1

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Method Blank Analysis Batch Quality Control

Analytical Method: 48,TO-15-SIM

Analytical Date: 01/07/10 18:13

Parameter	ppbV		ug/m3		Qualifier	Dilution Factor
	Results	RDL	Results	RDL		
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab for sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395505-4						
Benzene	ND	0.100	ND	0.319		1
Chloroform	ND	0.020	ND	0.098		1
Tetrachloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.136		1
Trichloroethene	ND	0.020	ND	0.107		1

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Lab Number:** L1000042

**Project Number:** 115058

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	97		-		70-130	-		
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	98		-		70-130	-		
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	104		-		70-130	-		
1,1-Dichloroethane	91		-		70-130	-		
1,1-Dichloroethene	96		-		70-130	-		
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	72		-		70-130	-		
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	99		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dibromoethane	90		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	80		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dichloroethane	89		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dichloropropane	107		-		70-130	-		
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	66	Q	-		70-130	-		
1,3-Butadiene	100		-		70-130	-		
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	80		-		70-130	-		
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	81		-		70-130	-		
1,4-Dioxane	100		-		70-130	-		
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	110		-		70-130	-		
2-Butanone	81		-		70-130	-		
2-Hexanone	93		-		70-130	-		
3-Chloropropene	85		-		70-130	-		
4-Ethyltoluene	67	Q	-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
Acetone	80		-		70-130	-		
Benzene	104		-		70-130	-		
Benzyl chloride	97		-		70-130	-		
Bromodichloromethane	106		-		70-130	-		
Bromoform	79		-		70-130	-		
Bromomethane	88		-		70-130	-		
Carbon disulfide	92		-		70-130	-		
Carbon tetrachloride	95		-		70-130	-		
Chlorobenzene	89		-		70-130	-		
Chloroethane	93		-		70-130	-		
Chloroform	97		-		70-130	-		
Chloromethane	94		-		70-130	-		
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	98		-		70-130	-		
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	117		-		70-130	-		
Cyclohexane	111		-		70-130	-		
Dibromochloromethane	88		-		70-130	-		
Dichlorodifluoromethane	87		-		70-130	-		
Ethyl Alcohol	81		-		70-130	-		
Ethyl Acetate	105		-		70-130	-		
Ethylbenzene	94		-		70-130	-		
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-Trifluoroethane	92		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane	102		-		70-130	-		
Hexachlorobutadiene	72		-		70-130	-		
iso-Propyl Alcohol	89		-		70-130	-		
Methylene chloride	81		-		70-130	-		
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	95		-		70-130	-		
Methyl tert butyl ether	86		-		70-130	-		
p/m-Xylene	94		-		70-130	-		
o-Xylene	97		-		70-130	-		
Heptane	108		-		70-130	-		
n-Hexane	114		-		70-130	-		
Propylene	89		-		70-130	-		
Styrene	97		-		70-130	-		
Tetrachloroethene	75		-		70-130	-		
Tetrahydrofuran	84		-		70-130	-		
Toluene	96		-		70-130	-		
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	94		-		70-130	-		
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	95		-		70-130	-		
Trichloroethene	93		-		70-130	-		
Trichlorofluoromethane	84		-		70-130	-		
Vinyl acetate	92		-		70-130	-		
Vinyl bromide	87		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
Vinyl chloride	100		-		70-130	-		
Naphthalene	79		-		70-130	-		
Propane	76		-		70-130	-		
Acrylonitrile	89		-		70-130	-		
Acrolein	88		-		70-130	-		
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	80		-		70-130	-		
Isopropylbenzene	89		-		70-130	-		
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	92		-		70-130	-		
Acetonitrile	78		-		70-130	-		
Bromobenzene	93		-		70-130	-		
Chlorodifluoromethane	82		-		70-130	-		
Dichlorofluoromethane	90		-		70-130	-		
Dibromomethane	98		-		70-130	-		
Pentane	89		-		70-130	-		
Octane	94		-		70-130	-		
Tertiary-Amyl Methyl Ether	96		-		70-130	-		
o-Chlorotoluene	71		-		70-130	-		
p-Chlorotoluene	72		-		70-130	-		
2,2-Dichloropropane	85		-		70-130	-		
1,1-Dichloropropene	107		-		70-130	-		
Isopropyl Ether	103		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

### Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS		LCSD		%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
	%Recovery	Qual	%Recovery	Qual				
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395504-3								
Ethyl-Tert-Butyl-Ether	99		-		70-130	-		
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	67	Q	-		70-130	-		
Ethyl ether	79		-		70-130	-		
n-Butylbenzene	97		-		70-130	-		
sec-Butylbenzene	88		-		70-130	-		
tert-Butylbenzene	87		-		70-130	-		
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	104		-		70-130	-		
p-Isopropyltoluene	80		-		70-130	-		
n-Propylbenzene	69	Q	-		70-130	-		
1,3-Dichloropropane	94		-		70-130	-		
Methanol	63	Q	-		70-130	-		
Butane	88		-		70-130	-		
Nonane (C9)	93		-		70-130	-		
Decane (C10)	101		-		70-130	-		
Undecane	92		-		70-130	-		
Dodecane (C12)	121		-		70-130	-		
Butyl Acetate	90		-		70-130	-		
tert-Butyl Alcohol	87		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Control Sample Analysis

Batch Quality Control

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042

**Report Date:** 01/18/10

Parameter	LCS %Recovery	Qual	LCSD %Recovery	Qual	%Recovery Limits	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 Batch: WG395505-3								
Benzene	94		-		70-130	-		
Chloroform	91		-		70-130	-		
Tetrachloroethene	71		-		70-130	-		
Trichloroethene	91		-		70-130	-		

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000042

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	Qual	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: C-21						
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dibromoethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,3-Butadiene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
1,4-Dioxane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
2-Butanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25
2-Hexanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC		25

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000042

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: C-21					
3-Chloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Acetone	1.08	1.17	ppbV	8	25
Benzyl chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromodichloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromoform	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Bromomethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Carbon disulfide	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chlorobenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chloroethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Chloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Cyclohexane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Dibromochloromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.457	0.435	ppbV	5	25
Ethanol	5.44	6.22	ppbV	13	25
Ethyl Acetate	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000042

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: C-21					
Ethylbenzene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Freon-113	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Freon-114	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Isopropanol	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Methylene chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Methyl tert butyl ether	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
p/m-Xylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
o-Xylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Heptane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
n-Hexane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Propylene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Styrene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Toluene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

## Lab Duplicate Analysis

Batch Quality Control

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

Project Number: 115058

Lab Number: L1000042

Report Date: 01/18/10

Parameter	Native Sample	Duplicate Sample	Units	RPD	RPD Limits
Volatile Organics in Air (Low Level) - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395504-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: C-21					
Vinyl acetate	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Vinyl bromide	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Vinyl chloride	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Volatile Organics in Air by SIM - Mansfield Lab Associated sample(s): 01-07 QC Batch ID: WG395505-5 QC Sample: L1000042-01 Client ID: C-21					
Benzene	0.126	0.131	ppbV	4	25
Chloroform	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25
Tetrachloroethene	0.045	0.040	ppbV	12	25
Trichloroethene	ND	ND	ppbV	NC	25

Project Name: KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL

01181015:22

Lab Number: L1000042

Project Number: 115058

Report Date: 01/18/10

### Canister and Flow Controller Information

Samplenum	Client ID	Media ID	Media Type	Cleaning Batch ID	Initial Pressure (in. Hg)	Pressure on Receipt (in. Hg)	Flow Out mL/min	Flow In mL/min	% RSD
L1000042-01	C-21	1653	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	1.3	-	-	-
L1000042-02	B-21	1669	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	1.5	-	-	-
L1000042-03	A-21	925	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	1.0	-	-	-
L1000042-04	F-21	655	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	3.9	-	-	-
L1000042-05	BG-21	999	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	3.7	-	-	-
L1000042-06	BG-21-DUP	1570	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	3.6	-	-	-
L1000042-07	TB-21	1619	6.0L Can	L0917666	-29.7	-29.7	-	-	-



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL**Lab Number:** L1000042**Project Number:** 115058**Report Date:** 01/18/10**Sample Receipt and Container Information**

Were project specific reporting limits specified? YES

**Cooler Information**

Cooler	Custody Seal
N/A	Absent

**Container Information**

Container ID	Container Type	Cooler	pH	Temp deg C	Pres	Seal	Analysis
L1000042-01A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-02A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-03A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-04A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-05A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-06A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-07A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	TO15-LL(30),TO15-SIM(30)
L1000042-08A	Canister - 6 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	CLEAN-FEE()
L1000042-09A	Canister - 2.7 Liter	N/A	N/A		NA	Absent	CLEAN-FEE()

\*Hold days indicated by values in parentheses

**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

## GLOSSARY

### Acronyms

- EPA** - Environmental Protection Agency.
- LCS** - Laboratory Control Sample: A sample matrix, free from the analytes of interest, spiked with verified known amounts of analytes or a material containing known and verified amounts of analytes.
- LCSD** - Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate: Refer to LCS.
- MS** - Matrix Spike Sample: A sample prepared by adding a known mass of target analyte to a specified amount of matrix sample for which an independent estimate of target analyte concentration is available.
- MSD** - Matrix Spike Sample Duplicate: Refer to MS.
- NA** - Not Applicable.
- NC** - Not Calculated: Term is utilized when one or more of the results utilized in the calculation are non-detect at the parameter's reporting unit.
- ND** - Not detected at the reported detection limit for the sample.
- NI** - Not Ignitable.
- RDL** - Reported Detection Limit: The value at which an instrument can accurately measure an analyte at a specific concentration. The RDL includes any adjustments from dilutions, concentrations or moisture content, where applicable.
- RPD** - Relative Percent Difference: The results from matrix and/or matrix spike duplicates are primarily designed to assess the precision of analytical results in a given matrix and are expressed as relative percent difference (RPD). Values which are less than five times the reporting limit for any individual parameter are evaluated by utilizing the absolute difference between the values; although the RPD value will be provided in the report.

### Terms

**Analytical Method:** Both the document from which the method originates and the analytical reference method. (Example: EPA 8260B is shown as 1,8260B.) The codes for the reference method documents are provided in the References section of the Addendum.

### Data Qualifiers

- A** - Spectra identified as "Aldol Condensation Product".
- B** - The analyte was detected above the reporting limit in the associated method blank. Flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than five times (5x) the concentration found in the blank. For DOD-related projects, flag only applies to associated field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte at less than ten times (10x) the concentration found in the blank AND the analyte was detected above one-half the reporting limit (or above the reporting limit for common lab contaminants) in the associated method blank.
- D** - Concentration of analyte was quantified from diluted analysis. Flag only applies to field samples that have detectable concentrations of the analyte.
- E** - Concentration of analyte exceeds the range of the calibration curve and/or linear range of the instrument.
- H** - The analysis of pH was performed beyond the regulatory-required holding time of 15 minutes from the time of sample collection.
- P** - The RPD between the results for the two columns exceeds the method-specified criteria.
- Q** - The quality control sample exceeds the associated acceptance criteria. Note: This flag is not applicable for matrix spike recoveries when the sample concentration is greater than 4x the spike added or for batch duplicate RPD when the sample concentrations are less than 5x the RDL. (Metals only.)
- R** - Analytical results are from sample re-analysis.
- RE** - Analytical results are from sample re-extraction.
- J** - Estimated value. This represents an estimated concentration for Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs).

Report Format: Data Usability Report



**Project Name:** KEITH MIDDLE SCHOOL  
**Project Number:** 115058

**Lab Number:** L1000042  
**Report Date:** 01/18/10

## REFERENCES

- 48 Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air. Second Edition. EPA/625/R-96/010b, January 1999.

## LIMITATION OF LIABILITIES

Alpha Analytical performs services with reasonable care and diligence normal to the analytical testing laboratory industry. In the event of an error, the sole and exclusive responsibility of Alpha Woods Hole Labs shall be to re-perform the work at it's own expense. In no event shall Alpha Analytical be held liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages, including but not limited to, damages in any way connected with the use of, interpretation of, information or analysis provided by Alpha Woods Hole Labs.

We strongly urge our clients to comply with EPA protocol regarding sample volume, preservation, cooling, containers, sampling procedures, holding time and splitting of samples in the field.



## Certificate/Approval Program Summary

Last revised December 15, 2009 – Mansfield Facility

The following list includes only those analytes/methods for which certification/approval is currently held. For a complete listing of analytes for the referenced methods, please contact your Alpha Customer Service Representative.

### **Connecticut Department of Public Health Certificate/Lab ID: PH-0141.**

*Wastewater/Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: pH, Turbidity, Conductivity, Alkalinity, Aluminum, Antimony, Arsenic, Barium, Beryllium, Boron, Cadmium, Calcium, Chromium, Cobalt, Copper, Iron, Lead, Magnesium, Manganese, Mercury, Molybdenum, Nickel, Potassium, Selenium, Silver, Sodium, Strontium, Thallium, Tin, Vanadium, Zinc, Total Residue (Solids), Total Suspended Solids (non-filterable), Total Cyanide. Organic Parameters: PCBs, Organochlorine Pesticides, Technical Chlordane, Toxaphene, Acid Extractables, Benzidines, Phthalate Esters, Nitrosamines, Nitroaromatics & Isophorone, PAHs, Haloethers, Chlorinated Hydrocarbons, Volatile Organics.)

*Solid Waste/Soil* (Inorganic Parameters: pH, Aluminum, Antimony, Arsenic, Barium, Beryllium, Cadmium, Calcium, Chromium, Hexavalent Chromium, Cobalt, Copper, Iron, Lead, Magnesium, Manganese, Mercury, Molybdenum, Nickel, Potassium, Selenium, Silver, Sodium, Thallium, Vanadium, Zinc, Total Organic Carbon, Total Cyanide, Corrosivity, TCLP 1311. Organic Parameters: PCBs, Organochlorine Pesticides, Technical Chlordane, Toxaphene, Volatile Organics, Acid Extractables, Benzidines, Phthalates, Nitrosamines, Nitroaromatics & Cyclic Ketones, PAHs, Haloethers, Chlorinated Hydrocarbons.)

### **Florida Department of Health Certificate/Lab ID: E87814. *NELAP Accredited.***

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: SM2320B, EPA 120.1, SM2510B, EPA 245.1, EPA 150.1, EPA 160.2, SM2540D, EPA 335.2, SM2540G, EPA 180.1. Organic Parameters: EPA 625, 608.)

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: 6020, 7470, 7471, 9045, 9014. Organic Parameters: EPA 8260, 8270, 8082, 8081.)

*Air & Emissions* (EPA TO-15.)

### **Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality Certificate/Lab ID: 03090. *NELAP Accredited.***

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 120.1, 150.1, 160.2, 180.1, 200.8, 245.1, 310.1, 335.2, 608, 625, 1631, 3010, 3015, 3020, 6020, 9010, 9014, 9040, SM2320B, 2510B, 2540D, 2540G, 4500CN-E, 4500H-B, Organic Parameters: EPA 3510, 3580, 3630, 3640, 3660, 3665, 5030, 8015 (mod), 3570, 8081, 8082, 8260, 8270, )

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: 6020, 7196, 7470, 7471, 7474, 9010, 9014, 9040, 9045, 9060. Organic Parameters: EPA 8015 (mod), EPA 3570, 1311, 3050, 3051, 3060, 3580, 3630, 3640, 3660, 3665, 5035, 8081, 8082, 8260, 8270.)

*Biological Tissue* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 6020. Organic Parameters: EPA 3570, 3510, 3610, 3630, 3640, 8270.)

### **Maine Department of Human Services Certificate/Lab ID: MA0030.**

*Wastewater* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 120.1, 300.0, SM 2320, 2510B, 2540C, 2540D, EPA 245.1. Organic Parameters: 608, 624.)

### **Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Certificate/Lab ID: M-MA030.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: SM4500H+B. Organic Parameters: EPA 624.)

### **New Hampshire Department of Environmental Services Certificate/Lab ID: 2206. *NELAP Accredited.***

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 200.8, 245.1, 1631E, 120.1, 150.1, 180.1, 310.1, 335.2, 160.2, SM2540D, 2540G, 4500CN-E, 4500H+B, 2320B, 2510B. Organic Parameters: EPA 625, 608.)

**New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Certificate/Lab ID: MA015. NELAP Accredited.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: SW-846 1312, 3010, 3020A, 3015, 6020, SM2320B, EPA 200.8, SM2540C, 2540D, 2540G, EPA 120.1, SM2510B, EPA 180.1, 245.1, 1631E, SW-846 9040B, 6020, 9010B, 9014 Organic Parameters: EPA 608, 625, SW-846 3510C, 3580A, 5030B, 3035L, 5035H, 3630C, 3640A, 3660B, 3665A, 8081A, 8082 8260B, 8270C)

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: SW-846 6020, 9010B, 9014, 1311, 1312, 3050B, 3051, 3060A, 7196A, 7470A, 7471A, 9045C, 9060. Organic Parameters: SW-846 3580A, 5030B, 3035L, 5035H, 3630C, 3640A, 3660B, 3665A, 8081A, 8082, 8260B, 8270C, 3570, 8015B.)

*Atmospheric Organic Parameters* (EPA TO-15)

*Biological Tissue* (Inorganic Parameters: SW-846 6020 Organic Parameters: SW-846 8270C, 3510C, 3570, 3610B, 3630C, 3640A)

**New York Department of Health Certificate/Lab ID: 11627. NELAP Accredited.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 310.1, SM2320B, EPA 365.2, 160.1, EPA 160.2, SM2540D, EPA 200.8, 6020, 1631E, 245.1, 335.2, 9014, 150.1, 9040B, 120.1, SM2510B, EPA 376.2, 180.1, 9010B. Organic Parameters: EPA 624, 8260B, 8270C, 608, 8081A, 625, 8082, 3510C, 3511, 5030B.)

*Solid & Hazardous Waste* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 9040B, 9045C, SW-846 Ch7 Sec 7.3, EPA 6020, 7196A, 7471A, 7474, 9014, 9040B, 9045C, 9010B. Organic Parameters: EPA 8260B, 8270C, 8081A, DRO 8015B, 8082, 1311, 3050B, 3580, 3050B, 3035, 3570, 3051, 5035, 5030B.)

*Air & Emissions* (EPA TO-15.)

**Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection Certificate/Lab ID: 68-02089. NELAP Accredited.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Organic Parameters: EPA 5030B, EPA 8260)

**Rhode Island Department of Health Certificate/Lab ID: LAO00299. NELAP Accredited via LA-DEQ.**

Refer to MA-DEP Certificate for Non-Potable Water.

Refer to LA-DEQ Certificate for Non-Potable Water.

**Texas Commission of Environmental Quality Certificate/Lab ID: T104704419-08-TX. NELAP Accredited.**

*Solid & Chemical Materials* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 6020, 7470, 7471, 1311, 7196, 9014, 9040, 9045, 9060. Organic Parameters: EPA 8015, 8270, 8260, 8081, 8082.)

**U.S. Army Corps of Engineers**

**Department of Defense Certificate/Lab ID: L2217.01.**

*Non-Potable Water* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 3005A, 3020, 6020, 245.1, 245.7, 1631E, 7470A, 7474, 9014, 120.1, 9050A, 180.1, SM4500H-B, 2320B, 2510B, 2540D, 9040. Organic Parameters: EPA 3510C, 5030B, 9010B, 624, 8260B, 8270C, 8270 Alk-PAH, 8082, 8081A, 8015 (SHC), 8015 (DRO).)

*Solid & Hazardous Waste* (Inorganic Parameters: EPA 1311, 1312, 3051, 6020, 747A, 7474, 9045C, 9060, SM 2540G, ASTM D422-63. Organic Parameters: EPA 3580, 3570, 3540C, 5035, 8260B, 8270C, 8270 Alk-PAH, 8082, 8081A, 8015 (SHC), 8015 (DRO).)

*Air & Emissions* (EPA TO-15.)

**Analytes Not Accredited by NELAP**

Certification is not available by NELAP for the following analytes: **8270C**: Biphenyl.



**APPENDIX F**

**LABORATORY DATA VALIDATION**  
**MEMORANDA**



# Memo

To: David Sullivan  
From: Lorie MacKinnon  
CC:  
Date: 03/23/10  
Re: Data Validation Review: Air Samples: Keith Middle School/New Bedford, MA: SDGs 10010059 and 10020110

## **SUMMARY**

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Limited (Tier II) validation was performed on the data for 19 air samples and five trip blank samples collected at the Keith Middle School in New Bedford, Massachusetts. The samples were collected on December 30 2009 and February 17, 2010 and submitted to Northeast Analytical, Inc. (NEA) in Schenectady, New York for analysis. All air vent samples were collected on polyurethane foam (PUF) cartridges in accordance with EPA method TO-10A; all ambient air samples were collected on particulate filters and PUF cartridges in accordance with EPA method TO-4A. The samples were analyzed for polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) homologues using EPA method 680. NEA reported the results under job numbers 10010059 and 10020110.

The sample results were assessed using the *EPA New England Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Environmental Analyses*, revised December 1996. Modification of these guidelines was performed to accommodate the non-CLP methodology.

In general, the data appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes. Potential high bias exists for trichlorobiphenyl and Total PCBs in sample B-21 (PUF) due to high surrogate recovery. Potential uncertainty exists for the results for trichlorobiphenyl, tetrachlorobiphenyl, and total PCB in samples C-22 (PUF) and C-22-DUP (PUF) due to high relative percent differences in the evaluation of the field duplicate pair. These issues have a minor impact on the data usability; all results are still usable for project objectives.

## **SAMPLES**

Samples included in this review are listed below:

## 1001059

VS-16-21	B-21	B-21 (filter)
VS-14-21DUP (1)	A-21	A-21 (filter)
VS-1-21	F-21	F-21 (filter)
VS-4-21	BG-21	BG-21 (filter)
VS-TB-21	BG-21-DUP (2)	BG-21-DUP (3) (filter)
VS-BG-21	Trip Blank-21	Trip Blank 21 (filter)

## 10020110

C-22	C-22 DUP (4)	Trip blank-22
C-22 (filter)	C-22 DUP (filter) (5)	Trip blank-22 (filter)

- (1) Field duplicate of VS-14-21 (analysis of this sample was voided)
- (2) Field duplicate of BG-21
- (3) Field duplicate of BG-21 (filter)
- (4) Field duplicate of C-22
- (5) Field duplicate of C-22 (filter)

## REVIEW ELEMENTS

Sample data were reviewed for the following parameters:

- Agreement of analyses conducted with TRC requests
- Holding times and sample preservation
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) tunes
- Initial and continuing calibrations
- Blanks
- Surrogate spike recoveries
- Laboratory control sample (LCS) results
- Internal standard performance
- Field duplicate results
- Quantitation limits and sample results

## DISCUSSION

### Agreement of Analyses Conducted with TRC Requests

Sample reports were checked to verify that the results corresponded to analytical requests as designated on the chain-of-custody and any correspondence between TRC and the laboratory. Sample C-21 (PUF) was destroyed during sample cleanup. TRC was notified of the laboratory accident and the analysis of samples C-21(PUF) and C-21 (filter) were cancelled.

### Holding Times and Sample Preservation

All samples were extracted and analyzed within the method-specified holding time.

### GC/MS Tunes

The frequency and abundance of all decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tunes were within the acceptance criteria. The samples were analyzed within 12 hours from the DFTPP tunes. Window defining mixtures were analyzed following each DFTPP tune.

### Initial and Continuing Calibrations

The %RSDs and %Ds of all PCB congeners used in the initial and continuing calibrations were within the acceptance criteria.

### Blanks

Target compounds were not detected in the laboratory method blanks or trip blanks associated with the PCB homologue analyses.

Target compounds were not detected in the VER PUF samples (Lot#: 120109-01, 120109-2, and 100909-3) and Filter Verification Lot sample (Lot# 120109-4), which were analyzed and reported under job number 09120024\_25\_30.

### Surrogate Spike Recoveries

Select samples exhibited surrogate recoveries outside the acceptance criteria. The following table summarizes the surrogate recoveries in the affected samples.

Sample ID Control Limit	TCMX 36-101	DCB 34-104	Validation Actions
B-21 (PUF)	107%	Criteria Met	Estimate (J) the positive results for Total PCBs and trichlorobiphenyl in sample B-21 (PUF).

### LCS Results

An LCS and LCSD was extracted and analyzed with each extraction batch. All LCS/LCSD recoveries were within acceptance criteria.

### Internal Standard Performance

All internal standard criteria were met.

### Field Duplicate Results

Samples BG-21/BG-21-DUP (PUF), BG-21/BG-BG-21-DUP (filter), C-22/C-22-DUP (PUF), and C-22/C-22-DUP (filter) were submitted as the field duplicate (collocated) pairs with this sample set. PCBs were not detected in samples BG-21/BG-21-DUP (PUF), BG-21/BG-BG-21-DUP (filter), and C-22/C-22-DUP (filter).

The following table summarizes the RPDs of the detected analytes in sample pair C-22/C-22-DUP (PUF), which were within the acceptance criteria, with the exception of trichlorobiphenyl, tetrachlorobiphenyl, and total PCB. The positive and nondetect results for trichlorobiphenyl, tetrachlorobiphenyl, and total PCB in samples C-22 (PUF) and C-22-DUP (PUF) were estimated (J/UJ).

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>C-22 (PUF) (ug/m3)</b>	<b>C-22-DUP (PUF) (ug/m3)</b>	<b>RPD (%)</b>
Trichlorobiphenyl	0.00361	0.00470	26.2
Tetrachlorbiphenyl	0.000056 U	0.00145	Not calculable, not within the PQL
Total PCB	0.00362	0.00616	52.2

It should be noted that although field duplicate sample VS-14-21 DUP was collected and analyzed, the corresponding sample VS-14-21 was voided by TRC.

#### **Quantitation Limits and Sample Results**

The quantitation limits met the requirements in the Sampling Plan for this program.





# Memo

To: David Sullivan  
From: Lorie MacKinnon  
CC:  
Date: 03/24/10  
Re: Data Validation Review: Air Samples: Keith Middle School/New Bedford, MA: SDGs L1000041 and L1000042

## SUMMARY

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Limited (Tier II) validation was performed on the data for 12 air samples and two trip blank samples collected at the Keith Middle School in Bedford, Massachusetts. The samples were collected on December 30, 2009 and submitted to Alpha Woods Hole Labs (Alpha) in Westborough, MA for analysis. All air vent samples were collected in 2 liter SUMMA® canisters in accordance with EPA method TO-15A; all ambient air samples were collected in 6 liter SUMMA® canisters in accordance with EPA method TO-15A. The samples were analyzed for volatile organic compounds using EPA method TO-15A.

The sample results were assessed using the *EPA New England Data Validation Functional Guidelines for Evaluating Environmental Analyses*, revised December 1996. Modification of these guidelines was performed to accommodate the non-CLP methodology.

In general, the data appear to be valid as reported and may be used for decision-making purposes. The results for tetrachloroethene, 4-ethyltoluene, 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene, and hexachlorobutadiene in all samples should be qualified as estimated (J/UJ) due to calibration nonconformances. The results for cyclohexane, methyl tert-butyl ether, chloroform, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene in samples VS-14-21 and VS-14-21 DUP should be qualified as estimated (J) due to field duplicate precision results. The results for acetone in samples VS-1-21, VS-4-21, C-21, and B-21 should be qualified as estimated (J) due to possible co-elution with non-target compounds. The direction of the bias cannot be determined from these nonconformances. Potential low bias exists for 4-ethyltoluene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene in all samples due to low recovery in the laboratory control sample. Due to the interference of non-target compounds, the presence of chloromethane, Freon-114, and isopropanol could not be confirmed in select samples. These affected nondetect results were qualified as estimated (UJ).

## **SAMPLES**

Samples included in this review are listed below:

VS-16-21	VS-14-21	VS-14-21DUP (1)	VS-1-21
VS-4-21	VS-BG-21	VS-TB-21	C-21
B-21	A-21	F-21	BG-21
BG-21DUP (2)	TB-21		

- 1) Field duplicate of VS-14-21
- 2) Field duplicate of BG-21

## **REVIEW ELEMENTS**

Sample data were reviewed for the following parameters:

- Agreement of analyses conducted with TRC requests
- Holding times and sample preservation
- Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) tunes
- Initial and continuing calibrations
- Method blanks
- System Monitoring Compound recoveries
- Laboratory Duplicate results
- Laboratory control sample (LCS) results
- Internal standard performance
- Field duplicate results
- Quantitation limits and sample results

## **DISCUSSION**

### **Agreement of Analyses Conducted with TRC Requests**

Sample reports were checked to verify that the results corresponded to analytical requests as designated on the chain-of-custody and any correspondence between TRC and the laboratory. No discrepancies were noted.

### **Holding Times and Sample Preservation**

All samples were extracted and analyzed within the method-specified holding time.

### **GC/MS Tunes**

The frequency and abundance of all bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tunes were within the acceptance criteria.

### **Initial and Continuing Calibrations**

All initial calibration criteria were met.

The percent differences (%Ds) for tetrachloroethene (28.9), 4-ethyltoluene (33.3), 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene (33.8), 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene (27.7), and hexachlorobutadiene (28.4) were outside of the acceptance criteria in the continuing calibration associated with all samples. The positive and nondetect results for tetrachloroethene, 4-ethyltoluene, 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene,

and hexachlorobutadiene were estimated (J/UJ) in all samples due to continuing calibration nonconformances.

**Blanks**

Target compounds were not detected in the laboratory method blanks and trip blank samples associated with the volatile organic compound analyses.

**System Monitoring Compound Recoveries**

System monitoring compound recoveries were within control limits.

**Laboratory Duplicate Results**

The laboratory performed a duplicate analysis on sample C-21. All relative percent differences (RPDs) were within the laboratory control limit of 25.

**LCS Results**

LCS samples were analyzed along with the field samples. The following table summarizes the compounds recovered outside of the laboratory control limits of 70-130 and the resulting actions.

Compound	Recovery (%)	LCS ID Associated Samples	Validation Action
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	66	WG3995504: All samples	Estimate (UJ) the nondetect results for 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene and 4-ethyltoluene in all samples.
4-Ethyltoluene	67		

**Internal Standard Performance**

Internal standards were within the acceptance criteria in all sample analyses.

**Field Duplicate Results**

Samples BG-21 and BG-21DUP were submitted as the field duplicate (collocated) pair with this sample set. The following table summarizes the relative percent differences (RPDs) of the target VOCs detected in either sample, all of which were within the acceptance criteria of 20%RPD or the difference of <2 times the reporting limit (RL).

VOCs	BG-21 (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	BG-21 DUP (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	RPD (%)
Chloromethane	1.0	1.07	6.8
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.35	2.33	0.9
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.17	1.12 U	NC, Within 2xQL

Samples VS-14-21 and VS-14-21DUP were also submitted as the field duplicate (collocated) pair with this sample set. The following table summarizes the relative percent differences (RPDs) of the target VOCs detected in either sample, all of which were within the acceptance criteria of 20%RPD or the difference of <2 times the reporting limit (RL) with the exception of cyclohexane, methyl tert-butyl ether, chloroform, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene. The positive results for cyclohexane, methyl tert-butyl ether, chloroform, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene in samples VS-14-21 and VS-14-21DUP were estimated (J).

VOCs	VS-14-21 ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	VS-14-21 DUP ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	RPD (%)
2-Butanone	0.672	0.949	34.2, Within 2xRL
Cyclohexane	14.2	10.2	32.8
Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.26	2.13	5.9
Methyl tert-butyl ether	37.5	22.2	51.3
p/m-Xylene	2.16	1.82	17.1
o-Xylene	2.49	1.79	32.7, Within 2xRL
n-Hexane	2.35	2.32	1.3
Tetrahydrofuran	0.781	0.813	4.0
Toluene	1.78	2.00	11.6
Trichlorofluoromethane	2.33	1.73	29.6, Within 2xRL
Benzene	0.476	0.562	16.6
Chloroform	1.8	1.13	45.7
Tetrachloroethene	4.16	2.85	37.3
Trichloroethene	1.03	0.693	39.1
Ethanol	4.71 U	6.77	NC, Within 2xRL
Methylene chloride	1.74 U	2.87	NC, Within 2xRL

NC-Not calculable

### Quantitation Limits and Sample Results

The laboratory noted in the case narrative that the presence of select compounds could not be determined or select compounds should be considered estimates due to non-target compound interferences. The following table summarizes these compound identification issues.

Sample	Compound	Identification Issue	Validation Action
C-21	Chloromethane	Non-target compounds interfered with possible identification of this compound	Estimate (UJ) the nondetect result for chloromethane in samples C-21, B-21, and A-21.
B-21			
A-21			
VS-1-21	Acetone	Co-elution with non-target compound	Estimate (J) the positive result for acetone in samples VS-1-21, VS-4-21, C-21, and B-21.
VS-4-21			
C-21			
B-21			

Sample	Compound	Identification Issue	Validation Action
VS-16-21	Chloromethane Freon-114 Isopropanol	Non-target compounds interfered with possible identification of these compounds	Estimate (UJ) the nondetect results for chloromethane, Freon-114, and isopropanol in samples VS-16-21, VS-14-21, VS-14-21DUP, VS-1-21, and VS-4-21.
VS-14-21			
VS-14-21DUP			
VS-1-21			
VS-4-21			

The quantitation limits met the requirements in the Sampling Plan for this program.

**APPENDIX G**

**DISCUSSION OF RISK-BASED COMPARISON  
CRITERIA**

## DISCUSSION OF RISK-BASED COMPARISON CRITERIA

### PCBs

Two PCB risk-based air concentrations (RBACs) have been developed for the KMS, assuming occupational exposures within the school (8 hours/day, 250 days/year, for 25 years). Both non-carcinogenic and carcinogenic health endpoints were considered in the calculation of the RBACs; however, RBACs are based on noncarcinogenic effects as the most sensitive endpoint. The first RBAC is the Action Level (AL;  $0.05 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ) used as an initial indicator that PCB air concentrations above background levels have been detected. The risk basis for the AL is a noncarcinogenic hazard index of approximately 0.2. The second RBAC is the Acceptable Long-Term Average Exposure Concentration (ALTAEC;  $0.3 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ), indicative of the maximum acceptable air concentration that should not be exceeded for an extended time period. The ALTAEC could be exceeded over the short-term and still result in acceptable risk levels. The risk basis for the ALTAEC is a noncarcinogenic hazard index of one.

Both RBACs were developed to be applied to a total PCB air concentration. PCB homologues have been quantified and summed to generate total PCB air concentrations. By quantifying PCB homologues, total PCB air data gathered at the KMS are directly comparable to total PCB air data gathered at the high school since both are based on homologues rather than congeners, which greatly facilitates communication and discussion with the general public on the results of analyses.

In September 2009, EPA published Public Health Levels (PHLs) for PCBs which are calculated indoor air concentrations that maintain PCB exposures below a level that EPA does not believe will cause harm. PHLs were calculated for all ages of children from toddlers in day care to adolescents in high school as well as for adult school employees. In this report, indoor air PCB concentrations are compared to the PHL ( $0.45 \text{ ug/m}^3$ ) for adult school employees and children 12 to 15 years old, representative of the middle school age range. In calculating the PHL, EPA considered average PCB exposures from both school (e.g., school indoor and outdoor air, indoor dust and nearby outside soils) and non-school (e.g., diet, outside soils, indoor dust, and indoor and outdoor air) environments. For middle school age children, a 6.5-hour school day was assumed as well as a 180-day school year.

The LTMMIP specifies that both indoor air and vent stack air gas-phase total PCB concentrations are to be compared to RBACs. This comparison is appropriate for indoor air results since exposures to indoor air at the KMS are occurring over a similar duration and frequency as that assumed for RBAC development (8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years). However, this comparison is less appropriate for vent stack air results. The vent system is designed to capture gas-phase PCBs being released from the subsurface beneath the KMS and transport the gases through PVC piping to outdoor air, limiting migration through the building slab and into indoor air. Little if any human exposure to air within the vent stack system itself is taking place. Air from the vent stack is released to outdoor air where the PCBs are quickly diluted and dispersed. Therefore, comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs developed

assuming exposures of 8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years is highly conservative, if not conceptually irrelevant. The results of the comparison of vent stack air results to RBACs should be interpreted with caution due to the significantly reduced degree of exposure to vent stack air that can be experienced by individuals in comparison to indoor air.

## VOCs

Comparison criteria for VOC data include MassDEP Threshold Effects Exposure Limits (TELs) and Allowable Ambient Limits (AALs), published in December 1995, consistent with the LTMMIP. TELs are developed to be applicable to short-term exposure concentrations (average 24-hour levels) while AALs are developed to be protective of long-term exposure concentrations (average annual levels over 30 years). AALs and TELs are risk-based values, corresponding to the lower of a non-carcinogenic hazard of 0.2 or an excess lifetime cancer risk of one in one million ( $1 \times 10^{-6}$ ) for potentially carcinogenic compounds. Indoor air and vent stack air VOC concentrations are conservatively compared to both criteria even though it is unlikely that actual exposures to measured air concentrations would occur for either an entire 24-hour day or continually for 30 years. Short-term exposures at the KMS are likely to occur for approximately 8 hours per day, while long-term exposures are likely to occur for approximately 250 days/year for an exposure duration of 25 years.

Because TELs and AALs have not been revised since 1995 and may not include the most up-to-date toxicity information available, VOC concentrations in excess of AALs and TELs are discussed relative to alternate comparison criteria. The alternate comparison criteria are primarily residential and commercial EPA screening levels (EPA SLs) developed by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (December 9, 2009) using the most current toxicity information available. Similar to AALs, residential EPA SLs are applicable to continuous long-term exposures. Commercial EPA SLs are more applicable to the actual exposures occurring at the KMS (8 hours/day, 250 days/year for 25 years). Residential and commercial EPA SLs are associated with the same cancer risk threshold used in establishing AALs and TELs. However, EPA SLs are based on a hazard of 1 for non-carcinogenic endpoints. Therefore, EPA SLs provided on Tables 8-1 and 8-2 have been adjusted to a non-carcinogenic hazard of 0.2 to be consistent with AALs and TELs based on non-carcinogenic effects. In interpreting concentrations in excess of residential EPA SLs, it is important to consider how the frequency and duration of actual exposures may differ from continuous long-term exposures assumed for residential EPA SL development.

Because AALs, TELs, and EPA SLs are set at risk levels (i.e., non-carcinogenic hazard of 0.2 and excess lifetime cancer risk of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$ ) that are only a portion of the MassDEP risk management criteria of a non-carcinogenic hazard of 1 and an excess lifetime cancer risk of one in one-hundred thousand ( $1 \times 10^{-5}$ ), concentrations that slightly exceed (i.e., less than 5-fold) one or more comparison criteria may not be cause for concern, especially considering that actual exposures may be of lesser duration and frequency than assumed in comparison criteria development.

For compounds lacking comparison criteria, detected concentrations are discussed relative to available comparison criteria for a surrogate compound, selected based on similarities in

chemical structure and/or known toxicity. Compounds lacking comparison criteria are also discussed relative to site-specific outdoor and indoor air background concentrations, as available.

Levels of VOCs in air present as a result of background or ambient conditions were not factored into the establishment of comparison criteria. Therefore, comparison criteria may be set at values that are below typical background levels of VOCs in indoor air, present as a result of off-gassing from building materials or indoor activities unrelated to site-specific releases. To account for anticipated background conditions at the KMS, VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are framed relative to site-specific outdoor air background concentrations, indicating ambient conditions in the vicinity of site. To provide additional perspective, VOC concentrations in excess of comparison criteria are also discussed relative to MassDEP indoor air background values, used by MassDEP in the development of the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) numeric standards. Therefore, the presence of one or more VOCs at concentrations that exceed comparison criteria should be interpreted with caution and may not indicate the need for immediate action.

There are a small number of compounds in indoor air, vent air, and outdoor air background samples for which reporting limits exceed comparison criteria set at very low values, which are not readily achievable with standard analytical methods. The comparison criteria for each of the affected compounds (i.e., benzene, chloroform, methylene chloride, styrene, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene) are based on an excess lifetime cancer risk of  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  for continuous lifetime exposure. For these compounds, the reporting limit typically exceeds the comparison criteria by 10-fold or less, indicating that the reporting limit is associated with an excess lifetime cancer risk of up to  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  for long-term exposures. However, because the development of comparison criteria does not consider airborne levels present as a result of background or ambient activities, it is important to note that comparison criteria for these compounds are set at levels that are below typical indoor air background levels and cannot be distinguished from levels in site-specific outdoor air samples.

## **APPENDIX H**

# **INDOOR AIR RISK CALCULATIONS – COMMERCIAL WORKER**

**Table 1. Summary of Detected Analytical Results for Indoor Air Samples - 2007, 2008, and 2009**  
**Keith Middle School**  
**New Bedford, Massachusetts**

Analysis	Analyte	# of Samples	# of Detects	Freq. of Detects	Min. of Detects (ug/m3)	Max. of Detects (ug/m3)	Location of Max. Detected	Min. of Non-Detects (ug/m3)	Max. of Non-Detects (ug/m3)	Mean Concentration (ug/m3)	EPC (ug/m3)	EPC Basis
<b>VOCs</b> (ug/m3)	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	36	2	5.6%	11.7	12.2	A-11	1.48	3.71	2.0E+00	3.782	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	36	8	22.2%	1	4.85	C-13	0.982	2.46	1.1E+00	1.685	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	36	1	2.8%	1.11	1.11	A-20	0.934	2.33	8.3E-01	0.933	95% Student's-t UCL
	2-butanone	36	25	69.4%	0.744	23.6	A-11	0.589	1.47	3.9E+00	5.297	95% Approximate Gamma UCL
	acetone <sup>(1)</sup>	36	33	91.7%	2.56	134	A-13	4.75	13.3	2.6E+01	34.29	95% Approximate Gamma UCL
	Benzene	18	18	100.0%	0.402	1.08	C-16	--	--	7.2E-01	0.812	95% Student's-t UCL
	Carbon Disulfide	21	4	19.0%	0.666	1.66	A-20	0.622	1.56	5.0E-01	0.815	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	Chloroform	18	11	61.1%	0.101	0.245	C-17	0.098	0.098	1.2E-01	0.19	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	chloromethane	30	4	13.3%	0.866	15	C-13	0.413	1.03	1.1E+00	6.189	99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	cyclohexane	36	7	19.4%	0.713	7.36	C-13	0.688	1.72	9.9E-01	1.907	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	Dichlorodifluoromethane	18	18	100.0%	1.99	2.57	C-18	--	--	2.3E+00	2.328	95% Student's-t UCL
	ethanol <sup>(1)</sup>	36	35	97.2%	4.16	191	C-17	4.71	4.71	3.1E+01	41.38	95% H-UCL
	ethylbenzene	36	9	25.0%	0.868	10.1	A-19	0.868	2.17	1.7E+00	3.293	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	Ethyl Acetate	18	1	5.6%	1.94	1.94	C-17	1.8	1.8	9.6E-01	1.058	95% Student's-t UCL
	Freon-113	18	1	5.6%	2.02	2.02	C-17	1.53	1.53	8.3E-01	0.956	95% Student's-t UCL
	isopropanol <sup>(1)</sup>	36	23	63.9%	1.32	42.6	C-19	1.23	1.23	4.6E+00	16.62	99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	methylene chloride <sup>(1)</sup>	30	6	20.0%	3.48	318	C-14	1.74	3.47	1.3E+01	118.1	99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	18	4	22.2%	1.33	18.8	B-17	0.819	0.819	2.3E+00	13.78	99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	p/m-xylene	36	10	27.8%	1.77	39	A-19	1.74	4.34	5.1E+00	20.07	99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	o-xylene	36	8	22.2%	1.41	14	B-17	0.868	2.17	2.2E+00	4.879	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
	n-heptane	36	5	13.9%	0.86	16.5	A-11	0.819	2.05	1.2E+00	3.128	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL
n-hexane	36	12	33.3%	0.715	145	C-14	0.704	3.52	5.4E+00	45.15	99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
Propylene	36	1	2.8%	0.44	0.44	C-20	0.344	1.72	5.2E-01	0.773	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
styrene	36	17	47.2%	0.868	7.26	A-14	0.851	2.13	1.9E+00	3.152	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
Tetrachloroethylene	18	10	55.6%	0.136	0.393	A-20	0.136	0.136	1.4E-01	0.231	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
tetrahydrofuran	30	2	6.7%	4.52	7.05	A-13	0.589	1.47	9.0E-01	1.999	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
toluene	36	30	83.3%	0.777	33.1	A-11	0.753	1.88	4.1E+00	5.488	95% Approximate Gamma UCL	
Trichloroethylene	18	4	22.2%	0.138	0.215	A-19	0.107	0.107	8.3E-02	0.143	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
trichlorofluoromethane	36	14	38.9%	1.18	3.08	C-14	1.12	2.81	1.3E+00	1.439	95% Student's-t UCL	
<b>PCBs</b> (ug/m3)	Total PCBs	32	25	78.1%	0.00031	0.013	A-19	0.000071	0.00038	2.3E-03	0.00339	95% Approximate Gamma UCL

**Notes:**

ug/m3 - micrograms per cubic meter.

Values in **Bold** indicate the compound was detected.

VOCs - Volatile Organic Compounds.

PCBs - polychlorinated biphenyls.

(1) Compound is a common laboratory contaminant and detects may be associated with laboratory contamination for 2007 samples.

EPC - Exposure point concentration.

UCL - Upper concentration limit.

**Table 2**  
**Commercial Worker Risk Evaluation**  
**Inhalation of Air Exposure Pathway**  
**Keith Middle School**  
**New Bedford, MA**

Constituent	EPC	Estimated Dose		Toxicity Values			Risk Estimates	
	Indoor Air Concentration µg/m3	ADEcancer (Cancer) µg/m3	ADEnon-cancer (Non-cancer) µg/m3	Unit Risk (µg/m3) <sup>-1</sup>	Chronic Noncancer Reference Concentration µg/m3	Cancer Risk (--)	Hazard Quotient (--)	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	3.782	3.1E-01	8.6E-01	NA	(1) 2.0E+02	(1) NA	4.E-03	
2-Butanone	5.297	4.3E-01	1.2E+00	NA	(1) 5.0E+03	(1) NA	2.E-04	
Acetone	34.29	2.8E+00	7.8E+00	NA	(1) 8.0E+02	(1) NA	1.E-02	
Carbon disulfide	0.815	6.6E-02	1.9E-01	NA	7.0E+02	(2) NA	3.E-04	
Ethyl acetate	1.058	8.6E-02	2.4E-01	NA	3.0E+03	(8) NA	8.E-05	
Benzene	0.812	6.6E-02	1.9E-01	7.8E-06	(1) 3.0E+01	(1) 5.E-07	6.E-03	
Chloroform	0.19	1.5E-02	4.3E-02	2.3E-05	(1) 6.6E+02	(1) 4.E-07	7.E-05	
Chloromethane	6.189	5.0E-01	1.4E+00	NA	(2) 9.0E+01	(2) NA	2.E-02	
Difluorodichloromethane	2.328	1.9E-01	5.3E-01	NA	2.0E+02	(3) NA	3.E-03	
Ethylbenzene	3.293	2.7E-01	7.5E-01	NA	(1) 1.0E+03	(1) NA	8.E-04	
Freon 113	0.956	7.8E-02	2.2E-01	NA	3.0E+04	(3) NA	7.E-06	
Methylene chloride	118.1	9.6E+00	2.7E+01	4.7E-07	(1) 3.0E+03	(1) 5.E-06	9.E-03	
Methyl isobutyl ketone	13.78	1.1E+00	3.1E+00	NA	(1) 3.0E+03	(1) NA	1.E-03	
Styrene	3.152	2.6E-01	7.2E-01	5.7E-07	(1) 1.0E+03	(1) 1.E-07	7.E-04	
Tetrachloroethene	0.231	1.9E-02	5.3E-02	5.5E-05	(1) 4.6E+03	(1) 1.E-06	1.E-05	
Tetrahydrofuran	1.999	1.6E-01	4.6E-01	1.9E-06	(7) 3.0E+02	(7) 3.E-07	2.E-03	
Toluene	5.488	4.5E-01	1.3E+00	NA	(1) 5.0E+03	(1) NA	3.E-04	
Trichlorofluoromethane	1.439	1.2E-01	3.3E-01	NA	7.0E+02	(3) NA	5.E-04	
Trichloroethene	0.143	1.2E-02	3.3E-02	1.7E-06	(1) 1.8E+02	(1) 2.E-08	2.E-04	
Xylenes	24.949	2.0E+00	5.7E+00	NA	(1) 1.0E+02	(1) NA	6.E-02	
n-Hexane	45.15	3.7E+00	1.0E+01	NA	(4) 2.0E+02	(4) NA	5.E-02	
n-Heptane	3.128	2.6E-01	7.1E-01	NA	(4) 2.0E+02	(4) NA	4.E-03	
Cyclohexane	1.907	1.6E-01	4.4E-01	NA	(4) 2.0E+02	(4) NA	2.E-03	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	1.685	1.4E-01	3.8E-01	NA	(5) 5.0E+01	(5) NA	8.E-03	
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	0.933	7.6E-02	2.1E-01	NA	(4) 2.0E+02	(4) NA	1.E-03	
Ethanol	41.38	3.4E+00	9.4E+00	NA	4.0E+03	(6) NA	2.E-03	
Isopropanol	16.62	1.4E+00	3.8E+00	NA	4.0E+03	(6) NA	9.E-04	
Propylene	0.773	6.3E-02	1.8E-01	NA	(5) 5.0E+01	(5) NA	4.E-03	
PCBs	0.00339	2.8E-04	7.7E-04	1.0E-04	(1) 2.0E-02	(1) 3.E-08	4.E-02	

Where:

LADEcancer = IAC x EFx ED x EP/APcancer  
ADEnon-cancer = IAC x EF x ED x EP / APhon-cancer  
Cancer Risk = LADEcancer x UR  
Hazard Quotient = ADEnon-cancer / Inhalation Reference Concentration

LADE = Life Time Average Daily Exposure  
ADE = Average Daily Exposure  
EPC = Exposure Point Concentration  
µg/m<sup>3</sup> = micrograms per cubic meter

And where:  
Exposure Frequency (EF) = 250 days/year  
Exposure Duration (ED) = 8 hrs/event [1]  
Exposure Period (EP) = 25 yr [1]  
Unit Conversion (UC) = 0.04 days/hr  
Averaging Period (APcancer) = 25550 days [1]  
Averaging Period (APnon-cancer) = 9125 days [1]

[1] MADEP, 2008

Sources of Toxicity Values:  
(1) MassDEP 2008; MCP standards derivation  
(2) IRIS, 2008  
(3) HEAST, 1997  
(4) Used C5-C8 aliphatic value from MassDEP 2008  
(5) Used C9-C10 aromatic value from MassDEP 2008  
(6) California EPA Reference Exposure Level for methanol  
(7) EPA provisional value from the Superfund Technical Support Center  
(8) Converted from IRIS RfD (0.9 mg/kg-day x 70 kg x 1/20 m3/day x 1000)

	Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
<b>TOTAL:</b>	7E-06	2.E-01

**Bold** = Cancer Risk >1.0E-05 or Hazard Quotient > 1.0E+01